1. Are the following two vectors perpendicular? Explain briefly. (2 points)

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} 0\\7\\2\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{c} 3\\-1\\4\end{array}\right]$$

2. Is the following matrix invertible? Briefly explain. (3 points)

$$A = \left[ \begin{array}{cc} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 \end{array} \right]$$

3. Find the gradient of f at (1,1,1). (5 points)

$$f(x, y, z) = x^3 z^2 + xy^2 + 3z^4 + x + 5$$

## Useful Formulas

$$\left[\begin{array}{cc} a & b \\ c & d \end{array}\right]^{-1} = \frac{1}{ad - bc} \left[\begin{array}{cc} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{array}\right]$$

1. Are the following two vectors perpendicular? Explain briefly. (2 points)

$$\left[\begin{array}{c}0\\7\\2\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{c}3\\-1\\4\end{array}\right]$$

2. Show that matrix multiplication is not commutative. That is  $AB \neq BA$ . (5 points)

3. Find the gradient of f. (3 points)

$$f(x, y, z) = x^3 z^2 + xy^2 + 3z^4 + x + 5$$