

## **JAVA Class 1 (Codes)**

**Q1. Print numbers from 5 to 1.**

```
public static void printNumbers(int n) {  
    if(n == 0) {  
        return;  
    }  
    System.out.println(n);  
    printNumbers(n-1);  
}
```

**Q2. Print numbers from 1 to 5.**

```
public static void printNumbers(int n) {  
    if(n == 6) {  
        return;  
    }  
    System.out.println(n);  
    printNumbers(n+1);  
}
```

**Q3. Print the sum of first n natural numbers.**

```
class Recursion1 {  
    public static void printSum(int n, int sum) {  
        if(n == 0) {  
            System.out.println(sum);  
            return;  
        }  
  
        sum += n;  
        printSum(n-1, sum);  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        printSum(5, 0);  
    }  
}
```

**Q4. Print factorial of a number n.**

```
class Recursion1 {
    public static void printFactorial(int n, int fact) {
        if(n == 0) {
            System.out.println(fact);
            return;
        }

        fact *= n;
        printFactorial(n-1, fact);
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        printFactorial(5, 1);
    }
}
```

**Q5. Print the fibonacci sequence till nth term.**

```
class Recursion1 {
    public static void printFactorial(int a, int b, int n) {
        if(n == 0) {
            return;
        }

        System.out.println(a);
        printFactorial(b, a+b, n-1);
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        printFactorial(0, 1, 5);
    }
}
```

**Q6. Print  $x^n$  (with stack height = n)**

```
class Recursion1 {
    public static int printPower(int x, int n) {
        if(n == 0) {
            return 1;
        }

        if(x == 0) {
```

```
        return 0;
```

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```
        int x_ = printPower(x, n-1);
        int xn = x * x_;
        return xn;
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        int x = 2, n = 5;
        int output = printPower(x, n);
        System.out.println(output);
    }
}
```

**Q7. Print  $x^n$  (with stack height =  $\log n$ )**

```
class Recursion1 {
    public static int printPower(int x, int n) {
        if(n == 0) {
            return 1;
        }

        if(n % 2 == 0) {
            return printPower(x, n/2) * printPower(x, n/2);
        }

        else {
            return x * printPower(x, n/2) * printPower(x, n/2);
        }
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        int x = 2, n = 5;
        int output = printPower(x, n);
        System.out.println(output);
    }
}
```