```
import numpy as np
a = np.loadtxt("/content/testmarks1.csv", delimiter=",", dtype=float,
skiprows=1)
print(a)
b = np.loadtxt("/content/testmarks2.csv", delimiter=",", dtype=float,
skiprows=1)
print(b)
```

```
[[801.    43.05  27.79  28.7   27.79]
 [802.    43.47  28.52  28.98  27.89]
 [803.    42.24  28.16  28.16  25.63]
 [804.    39.24  26.16  26.16  26.16]
 [805.    40.9   26.03  27.27  25.65]
 [806.    39.47  26.31  26.31  25.21]
 [807.    41.68  25.63  27.79  25.46]
 [808.    42.19  27.61  28.13  26.21]
 [809.    44.75  28.35  29.83  28.21]
 [810.    46.95  28.88  31.3   28.53]]
[[801.    28.48  34.18  30.56  22.23]
 [802.    28.1   33.72  30.68  22.82]
 [803.    26.16  31.39  28.2   22.53]
 [804.    26.16  31.39  28.78  20.93]
 [805.    26.1   31.32  28.22  20.82]
 [806.    25.45  30.54  27.73  21.05]
 [807.    26.16  31.39  28.01  20.51]
 [808.    27.44  32.93  28.83  22.08]
 [809.    28.63  34.35  31.03  22.68]
 [810.    30.35  36.42  31.38  23.1 ]]
```

```
# matrix operations
print("Transpose of Matrix a is: \n", a.T)
print("\nTranspose of Matrix b is: \n", b.T)
print(a*b)
print("\nTrace of a:\n", a.trace())
print("\nTrace of b:\n", b.trace())
print("\nFlatten a: ", a.flatten())
print("\nFlatten b: ", b.flatten())
```

```
Transpose of Matrix a is:
 [[801.   802.   803.   804.   805.   806.   807.   808.   809.   810.  ]
 [ 43.05  43.47  42.24  39.24  40.9   39.47  41.68  42.19  44.75  46.95]
 [ 27.79  28.52  28.16  26.16  26.03  26.31  25.63  27.61  28.35  28.88]
 [ 28.7   28.98  28.16  26.16  27.27  26.31  27.79  28.13  29.83  31.3 ]
 [ 27.79  27.89  25.63  26.16  25.65  25.21  25.46  26.21  28.21  28.53]]

Transpose of Matrix b is:
 [[801.   802.   803.   804.   805.   806.   807.   808.   809.   810.  ]
 [ 28.48  28.1   26.16  26.16  26.1   25.45  26.16  27.44  28.63  30.35]
 [ 34.18  33.72  31.39  31.39  31.32  30.54  31.39  32.93  34.35  36.42]
 [ 30.56  30.68  28.2   28.78  28.22  27.73  28.01  28.83  31.03  31.38]
 [ 22.23  22.82  22.53  20.93  20.82  21.05  20.51  22.08  22.68  23.1 ]]
[[6.4160100e+05 1.2260640e+03 9.4986220e+02 8.7707200e+02 6.1777170e+02]
 [6.4320400e+05 1.2215070e+03 9.6169440e+02 8.8910640e+02 6.3644980e+02]
 [6.4480900e+05 1.1049984e+03 8.8394240e+02 7.9411200e+02 5.7744390e+02]
 [6.4641600e+05 1.0265184e+03 8.2116240e+02 7.5288480e+02 5.4752880e+02]
 [6.4802500e+05 1.0674900e+03 8.1525960e+02 7.6955940e+02 5.3403300e+02]
 [6.4963600e+05 1.0045115e+03 8.0350740e+02 7.2957630e+02 5.3067050e+02]
 [6.5124900e+05 1.0903488e+03 8.0452570e+02 7.7839790e+02 5.2218460e+02]
 [6.5286400e+05 1.1576936e+03 9.0919730e+02 8.1098790e+02 5.7871680e+02]
 [6.5448100e+05 1.2811925e+03 9.7382250e+02 9.2562490e+02 6.3980280e+02]
 [6.5610000e+05 1.4249325e+03 1.0518096e+03 9.8219400e+02 6.5904300e+02]]

Trace of a:
 924.4399999999999

Trace of b:
 910.09

Flatten a:  [801.    43.05  27.79  28.7   27.79 802.    43.47  28.52  28.98  27.89
 803.    42.24  28.16  28.16  25.63 804.    39.24  26.16  26.16  26.16
 805.    40.9   26.03  27.27  25.65 806.    39.47  26.31  26.31  25.21
 807.    41.68  25.63  27.79  25.46 808.    42.19  27.61  28.13  26.21
 809.    44.75  28.35  29.83  28.21 810.    46.95  28.88  31.3   28.53]

Flatten b:  [801.    28.48  34.18  30.56  22.23 802.    28.1   33.72  30.68  22.82
 803.    26.16  31.39  28.2   22.53 804.    26.16  31.39  28.78  20.93
 805.    26.1   31.32  28.22  20.82 806.    25.45  30.54  27.73  21.05
 807.    26.16  31.39  28.01  20.51 808.    27.44  32.93  28.83  22.08
 809.    28.63  34.35  31.03  22.68 810.    30.35  36.42  31.38  23.1 ]
```

```
# Horizontal stacking
print("Horizontal Stacking")
print(np.hstack((a, b)), end="\n\n")
```

```
Horizontal Stacking
[[801.    43.05  27.79  28.7   27.79 801.    28.48  34.18  30.56  22.23]
 [802.    43.47  28.52  28.98  27.89 802.    28.1   33.72  30.68  22.82]
 [803.    42.24  28.16  28.16  25.63 803.    26.16  31.39  28.2   22.53]
 [804.    39.24  26.16  26.16  26.16 804.    26.16  31.39  28.78  20.93]
 [805.    40.9   26.03  27.27  25.65 805.    26.1   31.32  28.22  20.82]
 [806.    39.47  26.31  26.31  25.21 806.    25.45  30.54  27.73  21.05]
 [807.    41.68  25.63  27.79  25.46 807.    26.16  31.39  28.01  20.51]
 [808.    42.19  27.61  28.13  26.21 808.    27.44  32.93  28.83  22.08]
 [809.    44.75  28.35  29.83  28.21 809.    28.63  34.35  31.03  22.68]
 [810.    46.95  28.88  31.3   28.53 810.    30.35  36.42  31.38  23.1 ]]
```

```
# Vertical stacking
print("Vertical Stacking")
print(np.vstack((a, b)), end="\n\n")
```

```
Vertical Stacking
[[801.    43.05  27.79  28.7   27.79]
 [802.    43.47  28.52  28.98  27.89]
 [803.    42.24  28.16  28.16  25.63]
 [804.    39.24  26.16  26.16  26.16]
 [805.    40.9   26.03  27.27  25.65]
 [806.    39.47  26.31  26.31  25.21]
 [807.    41.68  25.63  27.79  25.46]
 [808.    42.19  27.61  28.13  26.21]
 [809.    44.75  28.35  29.83  28.21]
 [810.    46.95  28.88  31.3   28.53]
 [801.    28.48  34.18  30.56  22.23]
 [802.    28.1   33.72  30.68  22.82]
 [803.    26.16  31.39  28.2   22.53]
 [804.    26.16  31.39  28.78  20.93]
 [805.    26.1   31.32  28.22  20.82]
 [806.    25.45  30.54  27.73  21.05]
 [807.    26.16  31.39  28.01  20.51]
 [808.    27.44  32.93  28.83  22.08]
 [809.    28.63  34.35  31.03  22.68]
 [810.    30.35  36.42  31.38  23.1 ]]
```

```
# Custom sequence generation
print("Generating Custom Sequences:\n")
print(np.arange(0, 10))
print(np.arange(0, 105, 5))
```

```
Generating Custom Sequences:

[0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9]
[  0   5  10  15  20  25  30  35  40  45  50  55  60  65  70  75  80  85
  90  95 100]
```

```
# Arithmetic and Mathematical Operations
print("Adding a and b:\n", np.add(a, b))
print("Subtracting a and b:\n", np.subtract(a, b))
print("Multiplying a nd b :\n", np.multiply(a, b))
print("Dividing a nd b :\n", np.divide(a, b))
print("Mod of a and b:\n", np.mod(a, b))
print("Remainder of a and b:\n", np.remainder(a, b))
```

```
Adding a and b:
 [[1602.     71.53   61.97   59.26   50.02]
 [1604.     71.57   62.24   59.66   50.71]
 [1606.     68.4    59.55   56.36   48.16]
 [1608.     65.4    57.55   54.94   47.09]
 [1610.     67.     57.35   55.49   46.47]
 [1612.     64.92   56.85   54.04   46.26]
 [1614.     67.84   57.02   55.8    45.97]
 [1616.     69.63   60.54   56.96   48.29]
 [1618.     73.38   62.7    60.86   50.89]
 [1620.     77.3    65.3    62.68   51.63]]
Subtracting a and b:
 [[ 0.   14.57 -6.39 -1.86  5.56]
 [ 0.   15.37 -5.2  -1.7   5.07]
 [ 0.   16.08 -3.23 -0.04  3.1 ]
```

```
 [ 0.   13.08 -5.23 -2.62  5.23]
 [ 0.   14.8  -5.29 -0.95  4.83]
 [ 0.   14.02 -4.23 -1.42  4.16]
 [ 0.   15.52 -5.76 -0.22  4.95]
 [ 0.   14.75 -5.32 -0.7   4.13]
 [ 0.   16.12 -6.   -1.2   5.53]
 [ 0.   16.6  -7.54 -0.08  5.43]]
Multiplying a nd b :
 [[6.4160100e+05 1.2260640e+03 9.4986220e+02 8.7707200e+02 6.1777170e+02]
 [6.4320400e+05 1.2215070e+03 9.6169440e+02 8.8910640e+02 6.3644980e+02]
 [6.4480900e+05 1.1049984e+03 8.8394240e+02 7.9411200e+02 5.7744390e+02]
 [6.4641600e+05 1.0265184e+03 8.2116240e+02 7.5288480e+02 5.4752880e+02]
 [6.4802500e+05 1.0674900e+03 8.1525960e+02 7.6955940e+02 5.3403300e+02]
 [6.4963600e+05 1.0045115e+03 8.0350740e+02 7.2957630e+02 5.3067050e+02]
 [6.5124900e+05 1.0903488e+03 8.0452570e+02 7.7839790e+02 5.2218460e+02]
 [6.5286400e+05 1.1576936e+03 9.0919730e+02 8.1098790e+02 5.7871680e+02]
 [6.5448100e+05 1.2811925e+03 9.7382250e+02 9.2562490e+02 6.3980280e+02]
 [6.5610000e+05 1.4249325e+03 1.0518096e+03 9.8219400e+02 6.5904300e+02]]
Dividing a nd b :
 [[1.         1.51158708 0.81304857 0.93913613 1.25011246]
 [1.         1.54697509 0.84578885 0.94458931 1.22217353]
 [1.         1.6146789  0.89710099 0.99858156 1.13759432]
 [1.         1.5        0.83338643 0.90896456 1.24988055]
 [1.         1.56704981 0.83109834 0.96633593 1.23198847]
 [1.         1.55088409 0.86149312 0.94879192 1.1976247 ]
 [1.         1.59327217 0.81650207 0.99214566 1.24134569]
 [1.         1.53753644 0.83844519 0.97571974 1.1870471 ]
 [1.         1.56304576 0.82532751 0.96132775 1.24382716]
 [1.         1.54695222 0.7929709  0.99745061 1.23506494]]
Mod of a and b:
 [[ 0.   14.57 27.79 28.7   5.56]
 [ 0.   15.37 28.52 28.98  5.07]
 [ 0.   16.08 28.16 28.16  3.1 ]
 [ 0.   13.08 26.16 26.16  5.23]
 [ 0.   14.8  26.03 27.27  4.83]
 [ 0.   14.02 26.31 26.31  4.16]
 [ 0.   15.52 25.63 27.79  4.95]
 [ 0.   14.75 27.61 28.13  4.13]
 [ 0.   16.12 28.35 29.83  5.53]
 [ 0.   16.6  28.88 31.3   5.43]]
Remainder of a and b:
 [[ 0.   14.57 27.79 28.7   5.56]
 [ 0.   15.37 28.52 28.98  5.07]
```

```
# Statistical Operations
print("Mean of a: ", np.mean(a))
print("Mean of b: ", np.mean(b))
print("Variance of a: ", np.var(a))
print("Variance of b: ", np.var(b))
print("Standard Deviation of a: ", np.std(a))
print("Standard Deviation of b: ", np.std(b))
print("Sum of all elements in a: ", np.sum(a))
print("Sum of all elements in b: ", np.sum(b))
```

```
Mean of a:  186.03499999999997
Mean of b:  183.35659999999996
Variance of a:  95971.70073699999
Variance of b:  96781.31228644
Standard Deviation of a:  309.7929965912722
Standard Deviation of b:  311.0969499793272
Sum of all elements in a:  9301.749999999998
Sum of all elements in b:  9167.829999999998
```

```
# Statistical Operations
print("Mean of a: ", np.mean(a))
print("Mean of b: ", np.mean(b))
print("Variance of a: ", np.var(a))
print("Variance of b: ", np.var(b))
print("Standard Deviation of a: ", np.std(a))
print("Standard Deviation of b: ", np.std(b))
print("Sum of all elements in a: ", np.sum(a))
print("Sum of all elements in b: ", np.sum(b))
# stacking and sorting
print("Broadcasting:\n", a+5)
print("Data Stacking:\n", np.stack((a, b), axis=2))
print("Sorting a: \n", np.sort(a))
print("Sorting b: \n", np.sort(b))
print("Counting elements in a: ", np.count_nonzero(a))
print("Counting elements in b: ", np.count_nonzero(b))
print("Counting using elements less than 50 in a: ",
```

```
np.count_nonzero(a > 4))
print("Counting using elements less than 10 in b: ",
np.count_nonzero(b > 50))
# view and copy
print("\n\nView Method\n")
v = a.view()
v[:] = 0
print("a=\n", a)
print("v=\n", v)
print("Array created using view method is just shallow copy of original array\nSO changes made is original array reflects in view copy or vic
print("\n\ncopy method: \n")
c = b.copy()
c[:] = 0
print("b=\n", b)
print("c=\n", c)
print("Both b and c has showed different o/p cz they are different arrays!")
```

```
Mean of a:  186.03499999999997
Mean of b:  183.35659999999996
Variance of a:  95971.70073699999
Variance of b:  96781.31228644
Standard Deviation of a:  309.7929965912722
Standard Deviation of b:  311.0969499793272
Sum of all elements in a:  9301.749999999998
Sum of all elements in b:  9167.829999999998
Broadcasting:
 [[806.    48.05  32.79  33.7   32.79]
 [807.    48.47  33.52  33.98  32.89]
 [808.    47.24  33.16  33.16  30.63]
 [809.    44.24  31.16  31.16  31.16]
 [810.    45.9   31.03  32.27  30.65]
 [811.    44.47  31.31  31.31  30.21]
 [812.    46.68  30.63  32.79  30.46]
 [813.    47.19  32.61  33.13  31.21]
 [814.    49.75  33.35  34.83  33.21]
 [815.    51.95  33.88  36.3   33.53]]
Data Stacking:
 [[[801.   801.  ]
  [ 43.05  28.48]
  [ 27.79  34.18]
  [ 28.7   30.56]
  [ 27.79  22.23]]

 [[802.   802.  ]
  [ 43.47  28.1 ]
  [ 28.52  33.72]
  [ 28.98  30.68]
  [ 27.89  22.82]]

 [[803.   803.  ]
  [ 42.24  26.16]
  [ 28.16  31.39]
  [ 28.16  28.2 ]
  [ 25.63  22.53]]

 [[804.   804.  ]
  [ 39.24  26.16]
  [ 26.16  31.39]
  [ 26.16  28.78]
  [ 26.16  20.93]]

 [[805.   805.  ]
  [ 40.9   26.1 ]
  [ 26.03  31.32]
  [ 27.27  28.22]
  [ 25.65  20.82]]

 [[806.   806.  ]
  [ 39.47  25.45]
  [ 26.31  30.54]
  [ 26.31  27.73]
  [ 25.21  21.05]]

 [[807.   807.  ]
  [ 41.68  26.16]
```

```
#Bitwise operations
a=15
b=20
print("Binary of a: ",bin(a))
print("Binary of b:",bin(b))
print("Bitwise a and b: ",np.bitwise_and(a,b))
```

```
print("Bitwise a or b: ",np.bitwise_or(a,b))
print("Bitwise a xor b: ",np.bitwise_xor(a,b))
```

```
Binary of a:  0b1111
Binary of b: 0b10100
Bitwise a and b:  4
Bitwise a or b:  31
Bitwise a xor b:  27
```


✓ 0s completed at 2:14 PM