

## QUESTION (1):

```
a) for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
{
    for(j=i;i<=n;j++)
    {
        ("Hi");
    }
}
```

### Answer=>

Here we're nesting two loops. If our array has  $n$  items, our outer loop runs  $n$  times and our inner loop runs  $n$  times for each iteration of the outer loop, giving us  $n^2$  total prints. Thus this function runs in  $O(n^2)$  time (or "quadratic time"). If the array has 10 items, we have to print 100 times. If it has 1000 items, we have to print 1000000 times.

```
b) for(i=1;i<=n;i*=3)
{
    for(j=1;j<=n;j++)
    {
        printf("Hello");
    }
}
```

### Answer=>

here time complexity is  $O(\log(n))$