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LAB PROGRAM - 9

Sort a given set of N integer elements using quick sort technique & compute its time taken

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
void swap (int *a, int *b)
{
    int b = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = b;
}

int partition (int arr[], int low, int high)
{
    int pivot = arr[high];
    int i = (low-1);
    for (int j = low; j <= high-1; j++)
    {
        if (arr[j] < pivot)
        {
            i++;
            swap (&arr[i], &arr[j]);
        }
    }
    swap (&arr[i+1], &arr[high]);
    return (i+1);
}
```



```
void quicksort (int arr[], int low, int high)
{
    if (low < high)
    {
        int pi = partition (arr, low, high);
        quicksort (arr, low, pi - 1);
        quicksort (arr, pi + 1, high);
    }
}
```

```
void printarray (int arr[], int size)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
        printf ("%d", arr[i]);
    printf ("\n");
}
```

```
int main
```

```
{
    int arr [10000], size, i, j, ch, temp;
    clock_t start, end;
    while (1)
```

```
{
    printf ("\n 1 for entry of N value & array ele");
    printf ("\n 2 to display time taken");
    printf ("\n 3 to exit the prog");
    printf ("\n Enter your choice");
```

```
scanf ("%d", &ch);
```

```
case 1 printf ("Enter the size\n");
        scanf ("%d", &size);
```

```
        printf ("Enter the element\n");
```

```
        scanf ("%d", &arr[i]);
```

```
        start = clock ();
```

```
        quicksort (arr, 0, size - 1);
```

```
        end = clock ();
```

```
        printf ("sorted array :");
```

```
        printarray (arr, size);
```



```

printf("In time taken is %.f sec\n",
      to sort %.d nos is %.f sec\n",
      size, ((double) (end - start)) /
      clocks_per_sec);
break;

```

```

case 2: size = 500;
while (size <= 14500)
{
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
        arr[i] = size - i;
    start = clock();
    quick_sort(arr, 0, size - 1);
    // Dummy loop to create delay
    for (j = 0; j < 500000; j++)
        temp = 38 / 600;
    end = clock();
    printf("In time taken is %.d nos
           is %.f sec\n", size, ((double) (
           end - start)) / clocks_per_sec);
    size = size + 1000;
}
break;
case 3: exit(0);
}
break;
}
return 0;
}

```


modification

```
int kth smallest (int a[], int low, int high, int k)
```

```
{ if (k > 0 && k <= high - low + 1) }
```

```
    int pos = partition(a, low, high);
```

```
    if (pos - low == k - 1) {  
        return a[pos];  
    }
```

```
    else if (pos - low > k - 1) {  
        return kth smallest(a, low, pos - 1, k);  
    }
```

```
    return kth smallest(a, pos + 1, high, k - (pos - low));  
}
```