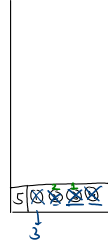


```
function fibonacci(n: number): number {
  1 if (n == 1) return 0;
  2 if (n == 2) return 1;
  3 let fnm1 = fibonacci(n-1);
  4 let fnm2 = fibonacci(n-2);
  5 return fnm1 + fnm2;
}
```



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}
```

base case
calls
return

- 1) Params
- 2) Return
- 3) base case
- 4) calls
- 5) Return

```
function func(n: number): void {
  1 if (n == 0) return;
  2 console.log(n);
  3 func(n-1);
  4 console.log(n);
}
func(5);
```

call

factorial calc.
n!
5! = 1 · 2 · 3 · 4 · 5
n=5 ⇒ 120

$$4! = 4 \cdot (3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1)$$

$$5! = 5 \cdot 4!$$

$$5! = 5 \cdot 4!$$

$$\text{fact}(n) = n \cdot \text{fact}(n-1)$$

func. fact(n): number

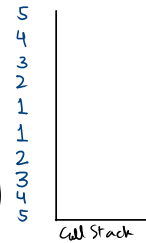
if (n == 1) return 1

let fnm1 = fact(n-1)

return n · fnm1;

```
function func(n: number): void {
  1 if (n == 0) return;
  2 console.log(n);
  3 func(n-1);
  4 console.log(n);
}
func(5);
```

- 1) Call → add to callstack
- 2) return → remove from callstack
- 3) Execution always happens on top of the call stack



String with difference of Every two chars

a c d e b a A

↓

a 2 c 1 d 1 e 3 b 1 a - 3 2 A

a c d e b a A

1) ith char
if (i1 < n)
2) ascii diff odd

ms = a 2 c 1 d 1 e 3 b 1 a - 3 2 A

S = XXXXS
t = nm o a m

m = 15
a = 97
m = 98
n = 110

→ a a m m
sort
→ a a m m m

if (s.length == t.length) return false
ascii() - 97 = idx

preS = 2
0 1 2 3 4 ... 12 13 ... 25
preT = 2
1 2 ... 1 2 ...

flower flow flo? float

0th 1st 2nd ...

ans = flo

for (ith char in arr[i])

for (jth str)

arr[i][j] == arr[j][i]
0 2 2 1 2

Fibonacci Number $f(b(a)) = f(b(a-1)) + f(b(a-2))$

0 1 1 2 3 5 8 13
→ faith
→ expectation

