



In [10]: **import** numpy **as** np

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class TicTacToeEnvironment:
    def __init__(self):
        self.state = [0] * 9
        self.is_terminal = False

    def reset(self):
        self.state = [0] * 9
        self.is_terminal = False

    def get_available_moves(self):
        return [i for i, mark in enumerate(self.state) if mark == 0]

    def make_move(self, move, player_mark):
        self.state[move] = player_mark

    def check_win(self, player_mark):
        winning_states = [
            [0, 1, 2], [3, 4, 5], [6, 7, 8], #rows
            [0, 3, 6], [1, 4, 7], [2, 5, 8], #columns
            [0, 4, 8], [2, 4, 6] #diagonals
        ]
        for state_indices in winning_states:
            if all(self.state[i] == player_mark for i in state_indices):
                self.is_terminal = True
                return True
        return False

    def is_draw(self):
        return 0 not in self.state

class QLearningAgent:
    def __init__(self, learning_rate=0.9, discount_factor=0.9, exploration_rate=0.1):
        self.learning_rate = learning_rate
        self.discount_factor = discount_factor
        self.exploration_rate = exploration_rate
        self.q_table = np.zeros((3**9, 9))

    def get_state_index(self, state):
        state_index = 0
        for i, mark in enumerate(state):
            state_index += (3 ** i) * (mark + 1)
        return state_index

    def choose_action(self, state, available_moves):
        state_index = self.get_state_index(state)
        if np.random.random() < self.exploration_rate:
            return np.random.choice(available_moves)
        else:
            return np.argmax(self.q_table[state_index, available_moves])

    def update_q_table(self, state, action, next_state, reward):
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        state_index = self.get_state_index(state)
        next_state_index = self.get_state_index(next_state) if next_state is not None else state_index
        max_q_value = np.max(self.q_table[next_state_index]) if next_state is not None else self.q_table[state_index, action]
        self.q_table[state_index, action] = (1 - self.learning_rate) * self.q_table[state_index, action] + self.learning_rate * (reward + max_q_value)

def evaluate_agents(agent1, agent2, num_episodes=1000):
    environment = TicTacToeEnvironment()
    agent1_wins = 0
    agent2_wins = 0
    draws = 0

    for _ in range(num_episodes):
        environment.reset()
        current_agent = agent1
        while not environment.is_terminal:
            available_moves = environment.get_available_moves()
            current_state = environment.state.copy()
            action = current_agent.choose_action(current_state, available_moves)
            environment.make_move(action, 1 if current_agent == agent1 else -1)

            if environment.check_win(1 if current_agent == agent1 else -1):
                current_agent.update_q_table(current_state, action, None, 10)
                if current_agent == agent1:
                    agent1_wins += 1
                else:
                    agent2_wins += 1
                break
            elif environment.is_draw():
                current_agent.update_q_table(current_state, action, None, 0)
                draws += 1
                break

            next_state = environment.state.copy()
            reward = 0
            if environment.check_win(1 if current_agent == agent1 else -1):
                reward = -10
            current_agent.update_q_table(current_state, action, next_state, reward)

            current_agent = agent2 if current_agent == agent1 else agent1

    return agent1_wins, agent2_wins, draws

# Create agents
agent1 = QLearningAgent()
agent2 = QLearningAgent()

# Evaluate agents
agent1_wins, agent2_wins, draws = evaluate_agents(agent1, agent2)

# Print results
print(f"Agent 1 wins: {agent1_wins}")

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print(f"Agent 2 wins: {agent2_wins}")  
print(f"Draws: {draws}")
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Agent 1 wins: 483  
Agent 2 wins: 458  
Draws: 59
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In []: