

**M.Sc. (INFORMATICS) / III Semester 2016****Paper IT-33 – TELECOMMUNICATION NETWORKS AND TECHNOLOGY**

TIME: 03 hours

Max Marks: 75

*(Write your Roll No. on the top immediately on receipt of this question paper)**Note: Attempt any five questions. Question No.1 is compulsory.***1. Each part carries 3 marks.**

- a. Describe the principle of Time Division Switching?
- b. Differentiate between Integrated Digital Networks (IDN) and Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN)?
- c. What is meant by a fully-connected network? Derive the total number of links in a fully-connected network that supports full-duplex communication using unidirectional links?
- d. Differentiate between 1G (First Generation) and 2G (Second generation) cellular networks?
- e. Explain the principle of Crossbar switching?

**2.**

- a. Discuss the ISDN Basic rate interface and Primary rate interface transmission frame structures? (5)
- b. Compare 3G (Third generation) with 4G (Fourth Generation) cellular networks on lines of their network architecture, transmission technology, data rates and other important characteristics? (7)
- c. What is the significance of side-tone in a telephonic conversation? (3)

**3.**

- a. Define the following terms: (5)
  - i. MSISDN
  - ii. IMSI
  - iii. IMEI
  - iv. Cell (in Telecommunications)
  - v. SIM
- b. Discuss in detail the Strowger switching components? (5)

- c. Design and explain the working of an output controlled time division space switch? (5)

4.

- a. Discuss in detail the proposed network architecture and characteristics for 5G (Fifth generation) cellular networks? (5)

- b. Compare between: (3)
- i. Analog Data and Digital Data
  - ii. Analog Signal and Digital Signal
  - iii. Analog Transmission and Digital Transmission

- c. List five events that may occur in a telephone system and the corresponding actions that may have to be taken by the common control system? (5)

- d. Explain the terms: (2)
- i. Busy hour traffic
  - ii. Erlang

5.

- a. Design an optimized 21,000 line blocking switching exchange having a blocking probability of less than 0.7 and calculate the following parameters: (7)

- i. Total number of switching elements 630
- ii. Total cost of the switching system
- iii. Traffic handling capacity
- iv. Equipment utilization factor
- v. Cost capacity index

- b. Design and explain the working for a three-stage switching network? (5)

- c. Differentiate between electronic and electro-mechanical switching systems? (3)

6.

- a. Discuss the ISDN protocol architecture. (6)

- b. Explain in detail the principle of Time-Slot Interchange. Discuss the working of a TSI switch having N time-multiplexed input streams each carrying M subscribers for the following modes: (7)
- i. Serial-in/Parallel-out
  - ii. Parallel-in/Parallel-out

- c. Differentiate between folded and non-folded networks? (2)