

Assignment 1(complex number)

Implement a class Complex which represents the Complex Number data type.

Implement the following

1. Constructor (including a default constructor which creates the complex number $0+0i$).
2. Overload operator+ to add two complex numbers.
3. Overload operator* to multiply two complex numbers.
4. Overload operators << and >> to print and read Complex Numbers.

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;          //declaring the scope of program
```

```
class complex                //class name "complex"
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
float real,img;              //declared variable of type float
```

```
    complex()                //default constructor
```

```
{
```

```
}
```

```
    complex operator+ (complex);
```

```
    complex operator* (complex);
```

```
    friend ostream &operator<<(ostream &,complex&);
```

```
    friend istream &operator<<(istream &,complex&);
```

```
};
```

```

complex complex:: operator + (complex obj)
{
    complex temp;
    temp.real=real+obj.real;
    temp.img=img+obj.img;
    return (temp);
}

istream &operator >> (istream &is,complex &obj)
{
    is>>obj.real;
    is>>obj.img;
    return is;
}

ostream &operator<<(ostream &outt,complex &obj)
{
    outt<<" "<<obj.real;
    outt<<"+"<<obj.img<<"i";
    return outt;
}

complex complex :: operator * (complex obj)
{
    complex temp;
    temp.real=real*obj.real-img*obj.img;
    temp.img=real*obj.img+img*obj.real;
    return (temp);
}

```

```
int main()
{
    complex a,b,c,d;
    cout<<"\nEnter first complex number\n";
    cout<<"\nEnter real and imaginary:\t";
    cin>>a;
    cout<<"Enter second complex number \n";
    cout<<"\nEnter real and imaginary:\t";
    cin>>b;
    cout<<"\n\tArithmetic operations";
    c=a+b;
    cout<<"\n\tAddition =";
    cout<<c;
    d=a*b;
    cout<<"\n\tMultiplication=";
    cout<<d;
    cout<<endl;
    return 0;
}
```