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# TODAY'S PRESENTATION

## DISCUSSION OUTLINE

Introduction

Literature survey

Problem identification

Working principle

Conclusion

Reference

# INTRODUCTION

LPR is an actively researched domain in the field of image processing.

The realtime LPR is vital in automatic traffic watching and enforcement of traffic and also helps in identification of car coming into in secure premises.

*Image processing techniques like edge detection, thresholding* and resampling have been used to isolate the registration number plate and also the characters.

# *LITERATURE SURVEY*

*Mrs. J. V. Bagadel,  
MSukanya Kamble ,  
Kushal*

*Pardeshi , Bhushan  
Punjabi , Rajpratap  
Singh*

*Automatic Number Plate  
Recognition System using  
a machine learning  
approach*

*V.  
Koval , V.  
Turchenko V. Kochan  
, A. Sachenko , G.  
Markowsky*

*Smart License Plate  
Recognition System  
Based on Image  
Processing  
Using Neural Network*

*Khalid W. Maglad*

*A Vehicle License  
Plate Detection and  
Recognition System*

*Mohamad Riduwan  
Md Nawawi*

*License Plate  
Recognition (LPR): A  
Review with  
Experiments for  
Malaysia Case Study.*

*Traffic violations*

Increased traffic  
violations and less  
efficient  
surveillance

*Human handled  
parking lots*

Slow registration  
of the cars

*Less efficient toll  
gates*

Increased traffic at  
toll gates leads to  
increased traffic.

*Low security in  
societies*

Identifying the  
number and ID's of  
vehicles entering is  
difficult

# ***PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION***



FOR PHASE 1 COMPLETION



**Image Acquisition**



**Preprocessing**



**Number Plate  
Localization**



**Edge Detection**



**Character  
Segmentation**



**Character identification  
and database matching**

# PHASE 1 WORKING PRINCIPLE

## *Image Acquisition*

In this step the image is acquired from different resources. The image could be a directly a picture or could be captured from a camera. The image is captured and acts an input for the next step.

## *Preprocessing*

Pre-processing is the method wherein background illumination situations and the wide variety of plate localization algorithms are used.

## *Number Plate Localization*

The number plate localization is the segment in which specifically focuses on ROI (Region of Interest) where we discover the contour area. Contours can be explained really as a curve becoming a member of all of the non-stop points (along the boundary), having identical color or intensity.

# PHASE 2 WORKING PRINCIPLE

## *Edge Detection*

It is the phase in which we detect the edges of the license plate.

## *Character Segmentation*

It is the most crucial step for any OCR system because the characters are the smallest unit of any language script. After the segmentation of the character features can be ext, it cannotbe recognized accurately by the feature extraction algorithm.

## *Character identification and database matching*

It includes the mechanical and electrical conversion of scanned images of handwritten, typewritten text into machine text. After the characters are identified and retrieved, the characters are then put in the database. The plate numbers present in the database can be later used for matching.





## CONCLUSION

*License plate recognition technology is a very powerful technology. In terms of ease and usefulness, this technology has a widespread use in traffic systems, toll plazas, parking lots etc. Although this technology requires a lot of improvements*



# *REFERENCES*

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/dip/optical\\_character\\_recognition.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/dip/optical_character_recognition.htm)
2. STUDY OF VARIOUS CHARACTER SEGMENTATION TECHNIQUES FOR HANDWRITTEN OFF-LINE CURSIVE WORDS: A REVIEW
3. <https://towardsdatascience.com/image-pre-processing-c1aec0be3edf>
4. A Vehicle License Plate Detection and Recognition System Khalid W. Maglad
5. *Smart License Plate Recognition System Based on Image Processing Using Neural Network*
6. Automatic Number Plate Recognition System: Machine Learning Approach
7. License Plate Recognition (LPR): A Review with Experiments for Malaysia Case Study





