

# **VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

“JnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.

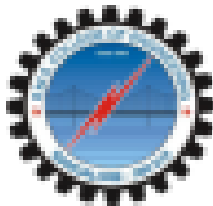


## **LAB REPORT on BIG DATA ANALYTICS**

*Submitted by*

**ROHIT AGRAWAL  
(1BM20CS127)**

*in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of*  
**BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING**  
*in*  
**COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**



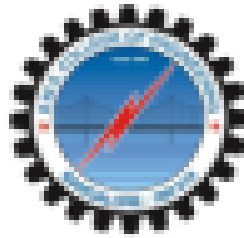
**B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**  
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)  
**BENGALURU-560019**  
**Mar-2023 to July-2023**

# B. M. S. College of Engineering

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019

(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

## Department of Computer Science and Engineering



### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "LAB COURSE **BIG DATA ANALYTICS** " was carried out by **ROHIT AGRAWAL (1BM20CS127)**, who is a bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2023. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a **Big Data Analytics - (20CS6PEBDA)** work prescribed for the said degree.

**Vikranth BM**  
Assistant Professor

**Dr. Jyothi S Nayak**  
Professor and Head of Department

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## Program 01: MongoDB commands

To execute create, insert, update, find and count commands of MongoDB

```
$mongosh
```

```
test> show dbs;
```

```
admin 40.00 KiB
```

```
config 60.00 KiB
```

```
local 72.00 KiB
```

```
test> use database1
```

```
database1>
```

```
db.createCollection("student"); database1>
```

```
db.student.insert({_id:1,StudName:"student1",Sem:6});
```

```
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 1 } } database1>
```

```
db.student.insert({_id:2,StudName:"student2",Sem:6});
```

```
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 2 } } database1>
```

```
db.student.insert({_id:3,StudName:"student3",Sem:6});
```

```
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 3 } } database1>
```

```
db.student.insert({_id:4,StudName:"student4",Sem:6});
```

```
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 4 } } database1>
```

```
db.student.insert({_id:5,StudName:"student5",Sem:6});
```

```
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 5 } } database1>
```

```
db.student.insert({_id:6,StudName:"student6",Sem:6});
```

```
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 6 } }
```

```
database1> show collections
```

```
student
```

```
database1> db.student.find()
```

```
[
```

```
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
```

```
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
```

```
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
```

```
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 6 },
```

```
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
```

```
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
```

```
]
```

```
database1> db.student.find({StudName:"student1"});  
[ { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 } ]
```

```
database1> db.student.count()  
6
```

```
database1>db.student.find({Sem:6});  
[  
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }  
]
```

```
database1>db.student.update({_id:4,StudName:"student4"},{$set:{Sem:7},  
{upsert:true}});
```

```
database1> db.student.find()  
[  
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },  
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }  
]
```

```
database1> db.student.find().pretty()  
[  
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },  
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }  
]
```

```
database1>
db.student.update({_id:5,StudName:"student5"},{$unset:{Sem:6}},{upsert:true});
```

```
database1> db.student.find().pretty()
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
]
```

```
database1> db.student.update({_id:6},{$set:{OE:"OR"}},{upsert:true});
```

```
database1> db.student.find()
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
]
```

```
database1> db.student.find({OE:"OR"});
[ { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' } ]
```

```
database1> db.student.count({Sem:6});
4
```

```
database1> db.student.find({Sem:6}).limit(4);
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
]
```

```
database1> db.student.find({StudName:"student2",Sem:6});  
[ { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 } ]
```

```
database1> db.student.find().sort({StudName:1}).pretty();  
[  
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },  
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },  
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }  
]
```

```
database1> db.student.find().sort({StudName:1}).pretty();  
[  
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' },  
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },  
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },  
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },  
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 }  
]
```

```
database1> db.student.find().skip(3).pretty()  
[  
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },  
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },  
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }  
]
```

```
database1> db.student.count({Sem:7});  
1
```

## Program 02: Cassandra Commands

**Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra**

1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
create keyspace Employee with replication = {  
... 'class':'SimpleStrategy',  
... 'replication_factor':1 ... };  
use Employee;
```

2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp\_Id, Primary Key, Emp\_Name, Designation, Date\_of\_Joining, Salary, Dept\_Name

```
create table EmployeeInfo (  
... EmplID int PRIMARY KEY,  
... EmplName text,  
... Designation text,  
... DateOfJoining timestamp,  
... Salary int,  
... DeptName text  
... );
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch begin batch

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation, DateOfJoining,  
Salary, DeptName) values (101, 'employee1','designation1', '2020-03-29',  
40000, 'dept1')
```

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,DateOfJoining,  
Salary, DeptName) values (102, 'employee2','designation2', '2020-06-04',  
60000, 'dept1')
```

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation, DateOfJoining,  
Salary, DeptName) values (103,'employee3','designation3', '2020-04-21',  
75000, 'dept1')
```

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,DateOfJoining,  
Salary, DeptName) values (104, 'employee4','designation4', '2020-12-02',  
90000, 'dept2')
```



```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,DateOfJoining,
Salary, DeptName) values (105, 'employee5','designation5', '2020-09-11',
15000, 'dept2')
```

```
apply batch;
```

```

      emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | salary
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 104 | 2020-12-01
    18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | 90000 102 |
    2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | 60000 101 |
2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | 40000 103 | 2020-04-20
    18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000

```

#### 4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,DateOfJoining,
Salary, DeptName) values (121, 'employee6','designation6', '2020-10-
18', 45000, 'dept1');
```

```
select * from EmployeeInfo;
```

```

      emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | salary
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 121 | 2020-10-17
    18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation6 | employee6 | 45000 104 |
    2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | 90000 102 |
    2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | 60000 101 |
2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | 40000 103 | 2020-04-20
    18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000

```

```
update EmployeeInfo SET EmplName='employee7', DeptName='dept2' where
EmplID=121;
```

```
select * from EmployeeInfo;
```

```

      emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | salary
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 121 | 2020-10-17
    18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation6 | employee7 | 45000 104 |
    2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | 90000 102 |
    2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | 60000 101 |
2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | 40000 103 | 2020-04-20
    18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000

```

#### 5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

```
select * from Employee_info where Emp_id in(101,102,103,104,121,105)
order by salary desc;
```

```

      emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | salary
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----

```

```

-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 121 | 2020-10-17
    | 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation6 | employee7 | 45000 104 |
    | 2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | 90000 102 |
    | 2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | 60000 101 |
2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | 40000 103 | 2020-04-20
    | 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000

```

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee\_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

```
alter table EmployeeInfo add Projects text; select * from EmployeeInfo;
```

```

                emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | projects | salary
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | null | 15000 121 |
    | 2020-10-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation6 | employee7 | null | 45000 104 | 2020-12-01
    | 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | null | 90000 102 | 2020-06-03
    | 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | null | 60000 101 | 2020-03-28
    | 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | null | 40000 103 | 2020-04-20
    | 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | null | 75000

```

7. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

8.

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (Emp_id, Emp_name, Designation, DOJ, salary,
Dept_name) values (161,'Ryan','Associate professor','2022-05-
11',95000,'ISE') using ttl 60;
```

```
select ttl(Emp_name) from Employee_info where Emp_id = 161 and salary =
95000;
```

```
ttl(emp_name)
```

```
-----
```

```
53
```

```
(1 rows)
```

```
11
```

## Program 03: Cassandra Library Database

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Library create keyspace libInfo with replication

```
= {  
... 'class':'SimpleStrategy',  
... 'replication_factor':1  
... };  
use libInfo;
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud\_Id Primary Key,

Counter\_value of type Counter create table libInfo (

```
... studID int,  
... studName text, ... bookID int,  
... bookName text,  
... dateOfIssue timestamp,  
... counterValue counter,  
... primary key ((studID, bookID), studName, bookName,  
dateOfIssue)  
... );
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch update libInfo

```
... set counterValue=counterValue+1  
... where studID = 001 and studName = 'Raj' and bookID= 101 and  
bookName = 'The Midnight Library' and dateOfIssue =  
'2023-05-08';
```

update libInfo

```
... set counterValue=counterValue+1  
... where studID = 002 and studName = 'Krishna' and bookID = 102 and  
bookName = 'The Little Coffee Shop of Kabul' and dateOfIssue = '2023-  
03-07';  
update libInfo
```

```
... set counterValue=counterValue+1
... where studID = 003 and studName = 'Trupti' and bookID= 103 and
bookName = 'Tokyo Ueno Station' and dateOfIssue =
'2022-12-26';
```

```
update libInfo
```

```
... set counterValue=counterValue+1
... where studID = 004 and studName = 'Arya' and bookID =
104 and bookName = 'A Thousand Splendid Suns' and dateOfIssue =
'2022-10-03';
update libInfo
... set counterValue=counterValue+1
... where studID = 005 and studName = 'Karan' and bookID =
105 and bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown Woman' and dateOfIssue =
'2023-01-28';
```

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

```
select * from libInfo;
```

```
studid | bookid | studname | bookname | dateofissue | countervalue
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
---
1 | 101 | Raj | The Midnight Library | 2023-05-07 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
3 | 103 | Trupti | Tokyo Ueno Station | 2022-12-25 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
2 | 102 | Krishna | The Little Coffee Shop of Kabul | 2023-03-06 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
5 | 105 | Karan | Portrait of an Unknown Woman | 2023-01-27 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
4 | 104 | Arya | A Thousand Splendid Suns | 2022-10-02 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
update libInfo
```

```
... set counterValue=counterValue+1
... where studID = 005 and studName = 'Karan' and bookID =105 and
bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown Woman' and dateOfIssue =
'2023-01-28'; select * from libInfo;
```

```
studid | bookid | studname | bookname | dateofissue | countervalue -----+-----+-----+-----
-----+-----+-----+-----
1 | 101 | Raj | The Midnight Library | 2023-05-07 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
3 | 103 | Trupti | Tokyo Ueno Station | 2022-12-25 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
2 | 102 | Krishna | The Little Coffee Shop of Kabul | 2023-03-06 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
5 | 105 | Karan | Portrait of an Unknown Woman | 2023-01-27 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 2
3 | 104 | Arya | A Thousand Splendid Suns | 2022-10-02 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
```

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 114 has taken a book “UNIX” 2 times.

```
select studID from libInfo where bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown
Woman' and counterValue = 2 allow filtering;
studid
-----
5
```

6. Export the created column to a csv file copy libInfo(studID, studName, bookID, bookName, dateOfIssue, counterValue) to 'c:\libInfo.csv'; Using 3 child processes

Starting copy of libinfo.libinfo with columns [studid, studname, bookid, bookname, dateofissue, countervalue].  
Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 2 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s 5 rows exported to 1 files in 9.163 seconds.

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

```
truncate library_info;
select * from library_info;
studid | bookid | studname | bookname | dateofissue | countervalue
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
(0 rows)
```

copy libInfo(studID, studName, bookID, bookName, dateOfIssue, counterValue) to 'c:\libInfo.csv'; Using 3 child processes  
Starting copy of libinfo.libinfo with columns [studid, studname, bookid, bookname, dateofissue, countervalue].  
Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 2 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s 5 rows exported to 1 files in 9.163 seconds.

## Program 04: Hadoop Commands

```
$start-all.sh
```

```
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in  
10 seconds.
```

```
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment  
configuration.
```

```
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
```

```
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
```

```
Starting datanodes
```

```
Starting secondary namenodes
```

```
[bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC]
```

```
Starting resourcemanager
```

```
Starting nodemanagers
```

```
#to check all daemons have loaded successfully
```

```
$jps
```

```
9056 Jps
```

```
7475 ResourceManager
```

```
6709 NameNode
```

```
7160 SecondaryNameNode
```

```
7659 NodeManager
```

```
6875 DataNode
```

```
#mkdir command hdfs
```

```
dfs -mkdir /bda
```

```
# ls command hadoop fs -ls / Found 4 items drwxr-xr-x - hadoop
```

```
supergroup 0 2023-05-08 09:40 /abc drwxr-xr-x - hadoop
```

```
supergroup 0 2023-05-11 13:57 /bda drwxr-xr-x - hadoop
```

```
supergroup 0 2023-05-04 12:49 /inputbda
```

```
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2023-04-27 11:44 /siri
```

```
# to append text in a file in hdfs echo "<Text to
```

```
append>" | hdfs dfs -appendToFile
```

```
/user/hduser/myfile.txt OR
```

hdfs dfs -appendToFile - /user/hduser/myfile.txt and then type the text on the terminal. Once you are done typing then hit 'Ctrl+D'

```
#cat command echo "hello world bda lab" | hdfs dfs -appendToFile -  
/bda/hello.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/hello.txt  
hello world bda lab
```

```
#put & copyFromLocal command hdfs dfs -put  
Desktop/hadooplocal.txt /bda/hadoop.txt hdfs dfs -  
copyFromLocal Desktop/hadooplocal.txt /bda/hadoop.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/hadoop.txt  
local file created in the desktop
```

```
# get command hdfs dfs -touchz  
/bda/labfile.txt
```

```
echo "copying hdfs file to a local file using get command" | hdfs dfs  
-appendToFile - /bda/labfile.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/labfile.txt copying hdfs file to  
a local file using get command
```

```
hdfs dfs -get /bda/labfile.txt Desktop/getcmd.txt  
#Contents of getcmd.txt file in Desktop is:
```

```
copying hdfs file to a local file using get command
```

```
#copyToLocal command hdfs dfs -
```

```
touchz /bda/ghost.txt echo
```

"new hdfs file in hdfs folder"

```
| hdfs dfs -appendToFile -
```

```
/bda/ghost.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/ghost.txt new hdfs file in hdfs
```

```
folder hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /bda/ghost.txt
```

```
Desktop/bigdata.txt
```

#Contents of bigdata.txt file in desktop is:

new hdfs file in hdfs folder

```
#mv command hdfs
```

```
dfs -ls /bda
```

```
Found 4 items
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39
```

```
/bda/ghost.txt
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26
```

```
/bda/hadoop.txt
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 20 2023-05-11 14:11
```

```
/bda/hello.txt
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32
```

```
/bda/labfile.txt hadoop fs -mv
```

```
/bda/hello.txt /dir
```

```
hdfs dfs -ls /bda
```

```
Found 3 items
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39
```

```
/bda/ghost.txt
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26
```

```
/bda/hadoop.txt
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32
```



```
/bda/labfile.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -ls /dir -
```

```
rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop
```

```
supergroup 20 2023-
```

```
05-11 14:11 /dir
```

```
#cp command hadoop fs -  
cp /bda /rest
```

```
hdfs dfs -ls /bda
```

```
Found 3 items
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39  
/bda/ghost.txt  
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26  
/bda/hadoop.txt  
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32  
/bda/labfile.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -ls /rest
```

```
Found 3 items
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:50  
/rest/ghost.txt  
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:50  
/rest/hadoop.txt  
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:50  
/rest/labfile.txt
```

## Program 05: Word Count Program in Hadoop

WCDriver.java

```
// Importing libraries

import java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf; import
org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool; import
org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner; public class WCDriver
extends Configured implements Tool {

    public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
    { if (args.length < 2)
        {
            System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
            return -1;
        }

        JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
        FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
        conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
        conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
        conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
        conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
        JobClient.runJob(conf); return 0;
    }
```

```
// Main Method public static void main(String args[]) throws
    Exception
    { int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
      System.out.println(exitCode);
    }
}
```

WCMapper.java

```
// Importing libraries import
java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;

public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable,Text, Text, IntWritable> {
// Map function public void map(LongWritable key,
    Text value,
OutputCollector<Text,
    IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
{

    String line = value.toString();
// Splitting the line on spaces for (String
    word : line.split(" "))
    { if (word.length() > 0)
        { output.collect(new Text(word), new
IntWritable(1));
        }
    }
}
}
```

WCReducer.java

```
// Importing libraries import
java.io.IOException; import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;

public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements
Reducer<Text,IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
// Reduce function public void reduce(Text key,
    Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,Reporter rep) throws
IOException

{
    int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
    while (value.hasNext())
    {
        IntWritable i = value.next();
        count += i.get();
    } output.collect(key, new
IntWritable(count)); }
}
```

**Output:**

```
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 0 2023-06-24 10:18 /optemp/ SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 8 2023-06-24 10:18 /optemp/part-r-000000
hadoop@bmsccse-WP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -cat /optemp/part-r-000000
1901 40
hadoop@bmsccse-WP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop jar /home/hadoop/Desktop/AvgTemp.jar AvgDriver /iptemp/1902 /optemp
2023-06-24 11:03:30.175 INFO Impl.MetricsConfig: Loaded properties from hadoop-metrics2.properties
2023-06-24 11:03:30.214 INFO Impl.MetricsSystemImpl: Scheduled Metric snapshot period at 10 second(s).
2023-06-24 11:03:30.214 INFO Impl.MetricsSystemImpl: JobTracker metrics system started
Exception in thread "main" org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileAlreadyExistsException: Output directory hdfs://localhost:9000/optemp already exists
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat.checkOutputSpecs(FileOutputFormat.java:164)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.JobSubmitter.checkSpecs(JobSubmitter.java:277)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.JobSubmitter.submitJobInternal(JobSubmitter.java:143)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job$11.run(Job.java:1571)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job$11.run(Job.java:1568)
    at java.base/java.security.AccessController.doPrivileged(Native Method)
    at java.base/javax.security.auth.Subject.doAs(Subject.java:423)
    at org.apache.hadoop.security.UserGroupInformation.doAs(UserGroupInformation.java:1878)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job.submit(Job.java:1568)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job.waitForCompletion(Job.java:1589)
    at AvgDriver.main(AvgDriver.java:22)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Native Method)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:62)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:43)
    at java.base/java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:566)
    at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.run(RunJar.java:323)
    at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.main(RunJar.java:236)
hadoop@bmsccse-WP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop jar /home/hadoop/Desktop/AvgTemp.jar AvgDriver /iptemp/1902 /optemp1
2023-06-24 11:03:34.060 INFO Impl.MetricsConfig: Loaded properties from hadoop-metrics2.properties
2023-06-24 11:03:34.100 INFO Impl.MetricsSystemImpl: Scheduled Metric snapshot period at 10 second(s).
2023-06-24 11:03:34.100 INFO Impl.MetricsSystemImpl: JobTracker metrics system started
2023-06-24 11:03:34.162 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2023-06-24 11:03:34.198 INFO Input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2023-06-24 11:03:34.225 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2023-06-24 11:03:34.267 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_local1935691243_0001
2023-06-24 11:03:34.287 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2023-06-24 11:03:34.349 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/
2023-06-24 11:03:34.349 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_local1935691243_0001
2023-06-24 11:03:34.350 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommiter set in config null
2023-06-24 11:03:34.354 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version is 2
2023-06-24 11:03:34.354 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: false
2023-06-24 11:03:34.354 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommiter is org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputCommitter
2023-06-24 11:03:34.391 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks
2023-06-24 11:03:34.391 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt local1935691243_0001_m_000000_0
2023-06-24 11:03:34.400 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version is 2
2023-06-24 11:03:34.401 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: false
2023-06-24 11:03:34.407 INFO mapred.Task: Using ResourceCalculatorProcessTree : [ ]
2023-06-24 11:03:34.408 INFO mapred.MapTask: Processing split: hdfs://localhost:9000/iptemp/1902:0+888978
2023-06-24 11:03:34.441 INFO mapred.MapTask: (EQUATOR) 0 xvi 26214396(104857584)
2023-06-24 11:03:34.441 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapreduce.task.io.sort.mb: 100
2023-06-24 11:03:34.441 INFO mapred.MapTask: soft limit at 83886080
2023-06-24 11:03:34.441 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600
2023-06-24 11:03:34.441 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396; length = 6553600
2023-06-24 11:03:34.443 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTask$MapOutputBuffer
```

## Program 06: Average Temperature

```
AverageDriver.java package temp; import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception
    { if (args.length != 2) {
        System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output
parameters");
        System.exit(-1);
    }
    Job job = new Job();
    job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
    job.setJobName("Max temperature");
    FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
    job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
    job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
    job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 :
1); }
}
```

```
AverageMapper.java package temp; import
java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
```

```

public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable> { public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException
{ int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == '&#39;+&#39;') {
    temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
    temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87,
92)); }
String quality = line.substring(92, 93); if
(temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
}

```

```

AverageReducer.java package temp; import
java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;

```

```

public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {

    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException
    { int max_temp = 0; int count =
    0;
    for (IntWritable value : values) {
        max_temp += value.get();
        count++;
    } context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp /
count)); }

```

}

## Output

```
Bytes Written=8
2023-06-24 11:03:34,740 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task: attempt local1935691243_0001_r_000000_0
2023-06-24 11:03:34,740 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.
2023-06-24 11:03:35,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job local1935691243_0001 running in uber mode : false
2023-06-24 11:03:35,354 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2023-06-24 11:03:35,355 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job local1935691243_0001 completed successfully
2023-06-24 11:03:35,369 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 36
  File System Counters
    FILE: Number of bytes read=153042
    FILE: Number of bytes written=1504567
    FILE: Number of read operations=0
    FILE: Number of large read operations=0
    FILE: Number of write operations=0
    HDFS: Number of bytes read=1777956
    HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
    HDFS: Number of read operations=15
    HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
    HDFS: Number of write operations=4
    HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
  Map-Reduce Framework
    Map input records=6565
    Map output records=6565
    Map output bytes=59085
    Map output materialized bytes=72221
    Input split bytes=90
    Combine input records=0
    Combine output records=0
    Reduce input groups=1
    Reduce shuffle bytes=72221
    Reduce input records=6565
    Reduce output records=1
    Spilled Records=13130
    Shuffled Maps =1
    Failed Shuffles=0
    Merged Map outputs=1
    GC time elapsed (ms)=7
    Total committed heap usage (bytes)=1159725056
  Shuffle Errors
    BAD_ID=0
    CONNECTION=0
    IO_ERROR=0
    WRONG_LENGTH=0
    WRONG_MAP=0
    WRONG_REDUCE=0
  File Input Format Counters
    Bytes Read=888978
  File Output Format Counters
    Bytes Written=8
hadoop@bmsccse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -ls /optempl
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup          0 2023-06-24 11:03 /optempl/ SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup          0 2023-06-24 11:03 /optempl/part-r-00000
hadoop@bmsccse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -cat /optempl/part-r-00000
1902  21
```



## Program 07: Mean Max Temperature in Hadoop

```
MeanMaxDriver.java package meanmax; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;

import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver { public static void main(String[]
args) throws Exception { if (args.length != 2) {
    System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output
parameters");
    System.exit(-1);
  }
  Job job = new Job();
  job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
  job.setJobName("Max temperature");
  FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
  FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
  job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
  job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
  job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
  job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
  System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 :
1); }
}

MeanMaxMapper.java import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;

public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable> { public static final int
MISSING = 9999;
    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value,
Mapper>LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException
    { int temperature;
```

```

String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19,
21); if (line.charAt(87) ==
&#39;+&#39;){
    temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
    temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87,
92)); }
String quality = line.substring(92, 93); if (temperature !=
9999 && quality.matches("[01459]")) context.write(new
Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature)); } }

```

#### MeanMaxReducer.java

```

package meanmax;

import java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;

public class MeanMaxReducer extends <Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException
{ int max_temp = 0;
int total_temp =
0; int count = 0;
int days = 0;

for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max_temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3)
{ total_temp +=

```

```

        max_temp; max_temp = 0;
        count = 0; days++;
    }
} context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp /
days)); }
}

```

## Output:

```

hadoop@bmscece-hp-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
localhost: namenode is running as process 7391. Stop it first and ensure /tmp/hadoop-hadoop-namenode.pid file is empty before retry.
Starting datanodes
localhost: datanode is running as process 7576. Stop it first and ensure /tmp/hadoop-hadoop-datanode.pid file is empty before retry.
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscece-hp-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC]
bmscece-hp-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: secondarynamenode is running as process 7865. Stop it first and ensure /tmp/hadoop-hadoop-secondarynamenode.pid file is empty before retry.
Starting resource manager
resource manager is running as process 8159. Stop it first and ensure /tmp/hadoop-hadoop-resource manager.pid file is empty before retry.
Starting node managers
localhost: node manager is running as process 8337. Stop it first and ensure /tmp/hadoop-hadoop-nodemanager.pid file is empty before retry.
hadoop@bmscece-hp-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -mkdir /iptemp
hadoop@bmscece-hp-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/1901 /iptemp
hadoop@bmscece-hp-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/1902 /iptemp
hadoop@bmscece-hp-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop jar /home/hadoop/Desktop/AvgTemp.jar AvgDriver /iptemp/1901 /optemp
2023-06-24 10:18:36,257 INFO impl.MetricsConfig: Loaded properties from hadoop-metrics2.properties
2023-06-24 10:18:36,297 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: Scheduled Metric snapshot period at 10 second(s).
2023-06-24 10:18:36,297 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: JobTracker metrics system started
2023-06-24 10:18:36,357 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2023-06-24 10:18:36,423 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2023-06-24 10:18:36,484 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_local1783357305_0001
2023-06-24 10:18:36,484 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2023-06-24 10:18:36,543 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/
2023-06-24 10:18:36,544 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_local1783357305_0001
2023-06-24 10:18:36,544 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null
2023-06-24 10:18:36,548 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version is 2
2023-06-24 10:18:36,548 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup_temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: false
2023-06-24 10:18:36,548 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter is org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputCommitter
2023-06-24 10:18:36,598 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: waiting for map tasks
2023-06-24 10:18:36,598 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt local1783357305_0001_m_000000_0
2023-06-24 10:18:36,611 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version is 2
2023-06-24 10:18:36,611 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup_temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: false
2023-06-24 10:18:36,617 INFO mapred.Task: Using ResourceCalculatorProcessTree : []
2023-06-24 10:18:36,618 INFO mapred.MapTask: Processing split: hdfs://localhost:9000/iptemp/1901:0+888190
2023-06-24 10:18:36,650 INFO mapred.MapTask: (EQUATOR) 0 kvi 26214396(104857584)
2023-06-24 10:18:36,650 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapreduce.task.io.sort.mb: 100
2023-06-24 10:18:36,650 INFO mapred.MapTask: soft limit at 83886080
2023-06-24 10:18:36,650 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600
2023-06-24 10:18:36,650 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396; length = 6553600
2023-06-24 10:18:36,652 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTask$MapOutputBuffer
2023-06-24 10:18:36,727 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner:
2023-06-24 10:18:36,728 INFO mapred.MapTask: Starting flush of map output
2023-06-24 10:18:36,728 INFO mapred.MapTask: Spilling map output
2023-06-24 10:18:36,728 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufend = 59076; bufvoid = 104857600
2023-06-24 10:18:36,728 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396(104857584); kvend = 26188144(104752576); length = 26253/6553600
2023-06-24 10:18:36,737 INFO mapred.MapTask: Finished spill 0
2023-06-24 10:18:36,741 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt local1783357305_0001_m_000000_0 is done. And is in the process of committing
2023-06-24 10:18:36,743 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: map
2023-06-24 10:18:36,743 INFO mapred.Task: Task 'attempt local1783357305_0001_m_000000_0' done.
2023-06-24 10:18:36,746 INFO mapred.Task: Final Counters for attempt local1783357305_0001_m_000000_0: Counters: 23

```

## **Program 08: Hadoop Map Reduce program to combine information from the users file along with Information from the posts file by using the concept of join and display user\_id, Reputation and Score**

JoinDriver.java

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.libMultipleInputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;

public class JoinDriver extends Configured implements Tool { public
static class KeyPartitioner implements Partitioner<TextPair, Text> {
    @Override

    public void configure(JobConf job) {}
    @Override public int getPartition(TextPair key, Text
        value, int
numPartitions) { return (key.getFirst().hashCode() &
Integer.MAX_VALUE) % numPartitions;
    }
}

    @Override public int run(String[] args) throws
Exception {
        if (args.length != 3) {
            System.out.println("Usage: <Department Emp Strength input>
<Department Name input> <output>");
            return -1;
        }

        JobConf conf = new JobConf(getConf(), getClass());
        conf.setJobName("Join &#39;Department Emp Strength input&#39; with
&#39;Department Name input&#39;");
        Path AInputPath = new Path(args[0]);
        Path BInputPath = new Path(args[1]);
        Path outputPath = new Path(args[2]);
```

```
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, AInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
Posts.class);
```

```
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, BInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
User.class);
```

```
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, outputPath);
conf.setPartitionerClass(KeyPartitioner.class);
conf.setOutputValueGroupingComparator(TextPair.FirstComparator.class)
; conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(TextPair.class);
conf.setReducerClass(JoinReducer.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
```

```
JobClient.runJob(conf); return 0; } public static void
main(String[] args) throws Exception { int exitCode =
ToolRunner.run(new JoinDriver(), args);
System.exit(exitCode);
}
}
```

JoinReducer.java import

```
java.io.IOException; import
java.util.Iterator; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class JoinReducer extends MapReduceBase implements
Reducer<TextPair, Text, Text, Text> {
```

```
@Override public void reduce (TextPair key,
Iterator<Text> values,
OutputCollector<Text, Text> output, Reporter reporter) throws
IOException {
    Text nodeId = new
    Text(values.next()); while
    (values.hasNext()) { Text node =
    values.next();
    Text outValue = new Text(nodeId.toString() + "\t\t" +
    node.toString());
```

```

        output.collect(key.getFirst(), outValue);
    }
}

```

User.java

```

import java.io.IOException; import
java.util.Iterator; import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataInputStream; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataOutputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FileSystem; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

    public class User extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair, Text> {
    @Override public void map(LongWritable key,
        Text value,
OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output, Reporter reporter) throws
IOException {
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[0], "1"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[1]));
}
}

```

//Posts.java

```

import java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.*; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class Posts extends MapReduceBase implements

```

```

Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair, Text>{
@Override public void map(LongWritable key,
Text value,
OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output, Reporter reporter)
throws IOException {
String valueString = value.toString(); String[]
SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[3], "0"),
new
Text(SingleNodeData[9]));
}
}

```

// TextPair.java

```

} public Text getFirst()
{ return first; }

```

```

public Text getSecond()
{ return second;
}

```

```

@Override public void write(DataOutput out) throws
IOException { first.write(out);
second.write(out);
}

```

```

@Override public void readFields(DataInput in) throws
IOException { first.readFields(in);
second.readFields(in);
}

```

```

@Override public int
hashCode() {

```

```

return first.hashCode() * 163 +
second.hashCode(); }

```

```

@Override public boolean equals(Object o) { if (o instanceof
TextPair) { TextPair tp = (TextPair) o; return
first.equals(tp.first) && second.equals(tp.second);
}
return false;
}
@Override public String
toString() {
return first + "\t" + second;
}
@Override public int
compareTo(TextPair tp) { int cmp =
first.compareTo(tp.first); if
(cmp != 0) { return cmp; } return
second.compareTo(tp.second);
}
// ^^ TextPair // vv TextPairComparator public static
class Comparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR =
new Text.Comparator(); public Comparator()
{ super(TextPair.class); }
@Override public int compare(byte[] b1, int
s1, int l1, byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) { try
{
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1,
s1); int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) +
readVInt(b2, s2); int cmp = TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1,
firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2); if (cmp != 0) { return cmp; } return
TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1 + firstL1, l1 - firstL1,

b2, s2 + firstL2, l2 - firstL2); }
catch (IOException e) { throw new
IllegalArgumentException(e);
}
} }
static
{
WritableComparator.define(TextPair.class, new Comparator());
}

```



```

} public static class FirstComparator extends WritableComparator
{
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR =
new Text.Comparator(); public FirstComparator()
{ super(TextPair.class); }
@Override public int compare(byte[] b1, int
s1, int l1, byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
try { int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) +
readVInt(b1, s1); int firstL2 =
WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2); return
TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) { throw new
IllegalArgumentException(e);
}
}
@Override public int compare(WritableComparable a,
WritableComparable b) { if (a instanceof TextPair && b
instanceof TextPair) { return ((TextPair)
a).first.compareTo(((TextPair) b).first); } return
super.compare(a, b);
}
} }

```

## Output:

```

Shuffle Errors
BAD_ID=0
CONNECTION=0
IO_ERROR=0
WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=0
File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=85
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~/khushil/Join/MapReduceJoin$ hdfs dfs -cat /khushil_join/output2/part-
00000
A11    50      Finance
B12    100     HR
C13    250     Manufacturing
Dept_ID Total_Employee      Dept_Name
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~/khushil/Join/MapReduceJoin$

```

## Program 09: Word Count in Spark

```
scala> val data = sc.textFile("swati/sparkdata.txt") data:  
org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = swati/sparkdata.txt  
MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:24
```

```
scala> data.collect; res0: Array[String] = Array(hello world,  
this is BDA spark lab)
```

```
scala> val splitdata = data.flatMap(line => line.split(" "));  
splitdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = MapPartitionsRDD[2] at  
flatMap at <console>:25
```

```
scala> splitdata.collect;  
res1: Array[String] = Array(hello, world,, this, is, BDA, spark, lab)
```

```
scala> val mapdata = splitdata.map(word => (word,1));  
mapdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] =  
MapPartitionsRDD[3] at map at <console>:25
```

```
scala> mapdata.collect; res2: Array[(String, Int)] =  
Array((hello,1), (world,,1), (this,1),  
(is,1), (BDA,1), (spark,1), (lab,1))
```

```
scala> val reducedata = mapdata.reduceByKey(_+_); reducedata:  
org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at  
reduceByKey at <console>:25
```

```
scala> reducedata.collect; res3: Array[(String, Int)] =  
Array((this,1), (is,1), (hello,1),  
(world,,1), (lab,1), (spark,1), (BDA,1))
```

**Program 10: Using RDD and FlatMap count how many times each word appears in a file and write out a list of words whose count is strictly greater than 4 using Spark.**

```
scala> val textFile = sc.textFile("swati/word.txt")
textFile: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = swati/word.txt
MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:24

scala> val counts = textFile.flatMap(line => line.split(" ")).map(word
=> (word, 1)).reduceByKey(_ + _) counts:
org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at
reduceByKey at <console>:25

scala> import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap

scala> val sorted=ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(_. _2 > _. _2):_*)//
sort in descending order based
sorted: scala.collection.immutable.ListMap[String,Int] =
ListMap(hello -> 6, world -> 5, this -> 2, is -> 2, lab -> 2, BDA ->
2, word -> 1)

scala> println(sorted)
ListMap(hello -> 6, world -> 5, this -> 2, is -> 2, lab -> 2, BDA ->
2, word -> 1)

scala> for((k,v)<-sorted){
  | if(v>4)
  | {
  |   print(k+",")
  |   print(v)
  |   println()
  | }
  | }
hello,6
```