

Commands of SQL

To create a new table

```
create table tablename (parameter_key paramater_datatype);
```

Insert data into table

```
insert into tablename(key) values (parameter);
```

To display content of table

```
select * from tablename ;
```

```
1 create table test (a number);
2
3 insert into test(a ) values (1);
4 insert into test(a ) values (2);
5 insert into test(a ) values (3);
6 insert into test(a ) values (4);
7
8 select * from test ;
9
```

| A |
|---|
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 3 |
| 4 |

To delete all the contents of table

```
delete from tablename;
```

Ex,

```
delete from test;
```

```
10 delete from test;
```

4 row(s) deleted.

```
create table MY_FIRST_TABLE
(
my_number_column number,
my_float_column number(5,2),
my_date_column date,
my_timestamp_column timestamp,
my_timestampTZ_column timestamp with time zone,
my_varchar2_column varchar2(100)
);
```

```
alter table MY_FIRST_TABLE
add (jabba char)
```

```
11 alter table MY_FIRST_TABLE
12 add (jabba char)
```

| Column | Null? | Type |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| MY_NUMBER_COLUMN | - | NUMBER |
| MY_FLOAT_COLUMN | - | NUMBER(5,2) |
| MY_DATE_COLUMN | - | DATE |
| MY_TIMESTAMP_COLUMN | - | TIMESTAMP(6) |
| MY_TIMESTAMPPTZ_COLUMN | - | TIMESTAMP(6) WITH TIME ZONE |
| MY_VARCHAR2_COLUMN | - | VARCHAR2(100) |
| JABBA | - | CHAR(1) |

```
alter table MY_FIRST_TABLE  
drop (jabba)
```

```
14 alter table MY_FIRST_TABLE  
15 drop (jabba)  
16
```

Table altered.

```
describe MY_FIRST_TABLE
```

```
1 create table MY_FIRST_TABLE  
2 (  
3 my_number_column number,  
4 my_float_column number(5,2),  
5 my_date_column date,  
6 my_timestamp_column timestamp,  
7 my_timestampTZ_column timestamp with time zone,  
8 my_varchar2_column varchar2(100)  
9 );
```

Table created.

```
11 describe MY_FIRST_TABLE;
```

```
12
```

TABLE MY_FIRST_TABLE

| Column | Null? | Type |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| MY_NUMBER_COLUMN | - | NUMBER |
| MY_FLOAT_COLUMN | - | NUMBER(5,2) |
| MY_DATE_COLUMN | - | DATE |
| MY_TIMESTAMP_COLUMN | - | TIMESTAMP(6) |
| MY_TIMESTAMPTZ_COLUMN | - | TIMESTAMP(6) WITH TIME ZONE |
| MY_VARCHAR2_COLUMN | - | VARCHAR2(100) |

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```
19 rename MY_FIRST_TABLE to MY_FIRST_TABLE_Renamed;
```

```
20 Select * from USER_TAB_columns;
```

| | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_NUMBER_COLUMN | NUMBER |
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_FLOAT_COLUMN | NUMBER |
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_DATE_COLUMN | DATE |
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_TIMESTAMP_COLUMN | TIMESTAMP(6) |
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_TIMESTAMPTZ_COLUMN | TIMESTAMP(6) WITH TIME ZONE |
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_VARCHAR2_COLUMN | VARCHAR2 |

```
19 rename MY_FIRST_TABLE to MY_FIRST_TABLE_Renamed;
```

```
20 Select * from USER_TAB_columns;
```

| | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_NUMBER_COLUMN | NUMBER |
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_FLOAT_COLUMN | NUMBER |
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_DATE_COLUMN | DATE |
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_TIMESTAMP_COLUMN | TIMESTAMP(6) |
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_TIMESTAMPTZ_COLUMN | TIMESTAMP(6) WITH TIME ZONE |
| MY_FIRST_TABLE_RENAMED | MY_VARCHAR2_COLUMN | VARCHAR2 |