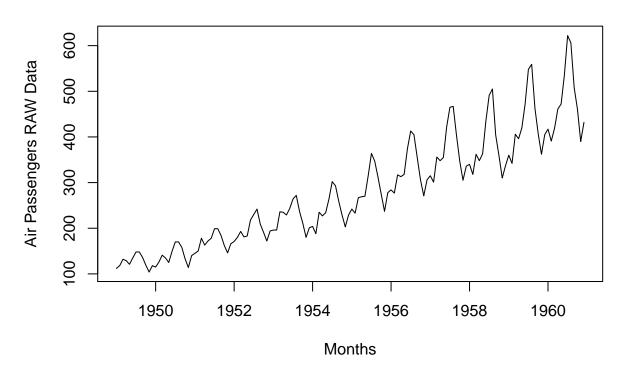
TimeSeries_AirPassengers

```
library(ggfortify)
## Loading required package: ggplot2
library(tseries)
library(forecast)
data(AirPassengers)
ts_AirPassengers <- AirPassengers
class(ts_AirPassengers); head(ts_AirPassengers); tail(ts_AirPassengers); dim(ts_AirPassengers)
## [1] "ts"
##
        Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun
## 1949 112 118 132 129 121 135
        Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec
## 1960 622 606 508 461 390 432
## NUT.T.
# Dimensions = NULL ??
# Check for Missing or NA
sum(is.na(ts_AirPassengers)) # No Missing values - No NA
## [1] 0
#
# Check Frequency of TimeSeries and the Cyclic part of the TS
frequency(ts_AirPassengers); cycle(ts_AirPassengers)
## [1] 12
##
        Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec
## 1949
             2
                 3
                              6
                                 7
                                             10
                                                 11
         1
                          5
## 1950
             2
                 3
                     4
                         5
                              6
                                 7
                                      8
                                          9
                                            10
                                                11
                                                     12
         1
                 3
## 1951
         1
             2
                     4
                         5
                              6
                                 7
                                      8
                                          9
                                            10
                                                 11
## 1952
                 3
                     4
                         5
                                 7
                                          9
        1
             2
                              6
                                      8
                                            10
                                                 11
                                                   12
## 1953
             2
                 3
                          5
                              6
                                 7
                                      8
                                          9
                                            10
                                                11
        1
## 1954
             2
                 3
                                 7
                                          9
                     4
                         5
                              6
                                      8
                                            10
                                                11 12
        1
## 1955
             2
                 3
                     4
                         5
                                 7
                                          9
                                                11 12
         1
                              6
                                      8
                                            10
                                         9 10
## 1956
        1
             2
                 3 4
                         5
                              6
                                7
                                     8
                                               11 12
             2
                 3 4
## 1957
         1
                         5
                              6
                                7
                                     8
                                         9 10 11 12
## 1958
             2
                 3
                     4
                          5
                              6
                                7
                                     8
                                         9 10
                                                11 12
         1
## 1959
              2
                          5
                              6
                                 7
                                      8
                                          9
                                            10
                                                11
                                                    12
## 1960
         1
                 3
                                 7
                                          9 10
                                                11
                                                    12
# Check the summary of TS data
summary(ts_AirPassengers)
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                              Max.
##
     104.0 180.0
                     265.5
                             280.3
                                     360.5
                                             622.0
```

data(AirPassengers) Raw Data TimeSries Plot



boxplot(ts_AirPassengers~cycle(ts_AirPassengers),xlab="Months", ylab = "Air Passengers Count " ,main ="

Seasonality Plot – Air Passengers

