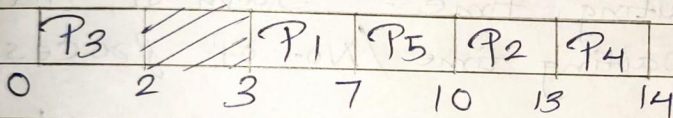


Assignment-1

Q1- Process Id	Arrival time	Burst time
P ₁	3	4
P ₂	5	3
P ₃	0	2
P ₄	5	1
P ₅	4	3

P₃ P₄ P₅ P₁ P₂ ← Queue formation

Gantt Chart:



Turnaround time = Completion Time (CT) - Arrival Time (AT)

$$TAT(P_1) = t_1 = CT(P_1) - AT(P_1) = 7 - 3 = 4$$

$$TAT(P_2) = t_2 = CT(P_2) - AT(P_2) = 13 - 5 = 8$$

$$TAT(P_3) = t_3 = CT(P_3) - AT(P_3) = 2 - 0 = 2$$

$$TAT(P_4) = t_4 = CT(P_4) - AT(P_4) = 14 - 5 = 9$$

$$TAT(P_5) = t_5 = CT(P_5) - AT(P_5) = 10 - 4 = 6$$

Average turnaround time = Sum of individual process turnaround time / No. of processes

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Average turnaround time} &= \frac{4 + 8 + 2 + 9 + 6}{5} \\ &= \frac{29}{5} \\ &= 5.8 \text{ ns} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Waiting time} = \frac{\text{Turnaround time} - \text{Burst time}}{1}$$

$$\text{Waiting time}(P_1) = w_1 = \text{TAT}(P_1) - \text{BT}(P_1) = 4 - 4 = 0$$

$$w_2 = \text{TAT}(P_2) - \text{BT}(P_2) = 8 - 3 = 5$$

$$w_3 = \text{TAT}(P_3) - \text{BT}(P_3) = 2 - 2 = 0$$

$$w_4 = \text{TAT}(P_4) - \text{BT}(P_4) = 9 - 1 = 8$$

$$w_5 = \text{TAT}(P_5) - \text{BT}(P_5) = 6 - 3 = 3$$

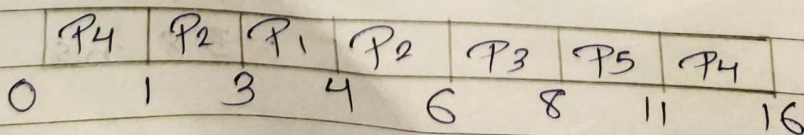
Average waiting time = $\frac{\text{Sum of individual Process waiting time}}{\text{No. of process}}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Avg waiting time} &= \frac{0 + 5 + 0 + 8 + 3}{5} \\ &= \frac{16}{5} \\ &= 3.2 \text{ ms} \end{aligned}$$

Q2-

Process Id	Arrival time	Burst time
P ₁	3	4
P ₂	1	4
P ₃	4	2
P ₄	0	6
P ₅	2	3

Grantt chart :



Turnaround time:

$$TAT(P_1) = t_1 = CT(P_1) - AT(P_1) = 4 - 3 = 1$$

$$t_2 = 6 - 1 = 5$$

$$t_3 = 8 - 4 = 4$$

$$t_4 = 16 - 0 = 16$$

$$t_5 = 11 - 2 = 9$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Avg TAT} &= \frac{\text{Completion time} - \text{Arrival time}}{5} \\ &= \frac{1 + 5 + 4 + 16 + 9}{5} = \frac{35}{5} = 7 \text{ ms} \end{aligned}$$

Waiting time:

$$P_1 = \omega_1 = TAT(P_1) - BT(P_1) = 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$\omega_2 = 5 - 4 = 1$$

$$\omega_3 = 4 - 2 = 2$$

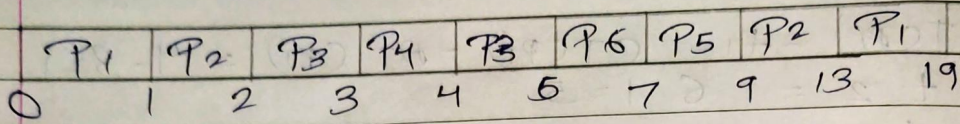
$$\omega_4 = 16 - 6 = 10$$

$$\omega_5 = 9 - 3 = 6$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Average waiting time} &= \frac{0 + 1 + 2 + 10 + 6}{5} = \frac{19}{5} \\ &= 3.8 \text{ ms} \end{aligned}$$

Q3-	Process Id	Arrival time	Burst time
	P ₁	0	7
	P ₂	1	5
	P ₃	2	8
	P ₄	3	10
	P ₅	4	2
	P ₆	5	10

Gantt Chart:



Turnaround time:

$$t_1 = 19 - 0 = 19$$

$$t_2 = 13 - 1 = 12$$

$$t_3 = 6 - 2 = 4$$

$$t_4 = 4 - 3 = 1$$

$$t_5 = 9 - 4 = 5$$

$$t_6 = 7 - 5 = 2$$

$$\text{Avg turnaround time} = \frac{19 + 12 + 4 + 1 + 5 + 2}{6}$$

$$= \frac{43}{6} = 7.17 \text{ ms}$$

Waiting time:

$$w_1 = 19 - 7 = 12$$

$$w_2 = 12 - 5 = 7$$

$$w_3 = 4 - 3 = 1$$

$$w_4 = 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$w_5 = 5 - 2 = 3$$

$$w_6 = 2 - 1 = 1$$

$$\text{Avg waiting time} = \frac{12 + 7 + 1 + 0 + 3 + 1}{6}$$

$$= \frac{24}{6} = 4 \text{ ms}$$

Process Id	Arrival time	Burst time
P ₁	0	5
P ₂	1	3
P ₃	2	1
P ₄	3	2
P ₅	4	3

Grantt Chart:

P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₄	P ₅	P ₂	P ₅	P ₅	
0	2	4	5	7	9	11	12	13

Turnaround time:

$$t_1 = 13 - 0 = 13$$

$$t_2 = 12 - 1 = 11$$

$$t_3 = 5 - 2 = 3$$

$$t_4 = 9 - 3 = 6$$

$$t_5 = 14 - 4 = 10$$

$$\text{Avg turnaround time} = \frac{13 + 11 + 3 + 6 + 10}{5} = \frac{43}{5} = 8.6 \text{ ns}$$

Waiting time:

$$w_1 = 13 - 5 = 8$$

$$w_2 = 11 - 3 = 8$$

$$w_3 = 3 - 1 = 2$$

$$w_4 = 6 - 2 = 4$$

$$w_5 = 10 - 3 = 7$$

$$\text{Average waiting} = \frac{8 + 8 + 2 + 4 + 7}{5} = \frac{29}{5} = 5.8 \text{ ns}$$