

# INDEX

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1		Write the following programs for Blockchain in Python: a. A simple client class that generates the private and public keys by using the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it. b. A transaction class to send and receive money and test it. c. Create multiple transactions and display them. d. Create a blockchain, a genesis block and execute it. e. Create a mining function and test it. f. Add blocks to the miner and dump the blockchain.		
2		Install and configure Go Ethereum and the Mist browser. Develop and test a sample application.		
3		Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity: Variable, Operators, Loops, Decision Making, Strings, Arrays, Enums, Structs, Mappings, Conversions, Ether Units, Special Variables.		
4		Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity: Functions, Function Modifiers, View Functions, Pure Functions, Fallback Function, Mathematical Functions, Cryptographic Functions.		
5		Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity: Withdrawal Pattern, Restricted Access.		
6		Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity: Contracts, Inheritance, Constructors, Abstract Contracts, Interfaces.		
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8		Demonstrate the use of Bitcoin Core API.		

## Practical No: 1

Write the following programs for Blockchain in Python

### Practical 1 a)

**Aim:** To create a simple client class that generates the private and public keys by using the built-in Python RSA algorithm and test it.

### Code:

```
BC_Practical 1a.py - C:\Users\Cvman\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\BC_Practical 1a.py (3.11.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
#!pip install pycryptodome

import binascii
import Crypto
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto import Random
from Crypto.Hash import SHA
from Crypto.Signature import import PKCS1_v1_5

class Client:
    def __init__(self):
        random = Crypto.Random.new().read
        self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
        self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
        self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)

    @property
    def identity(self):
        return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format='DER')).decode('ascii')

Demo = Client()
print (Demo.identity)
```

### Output:

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1413]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

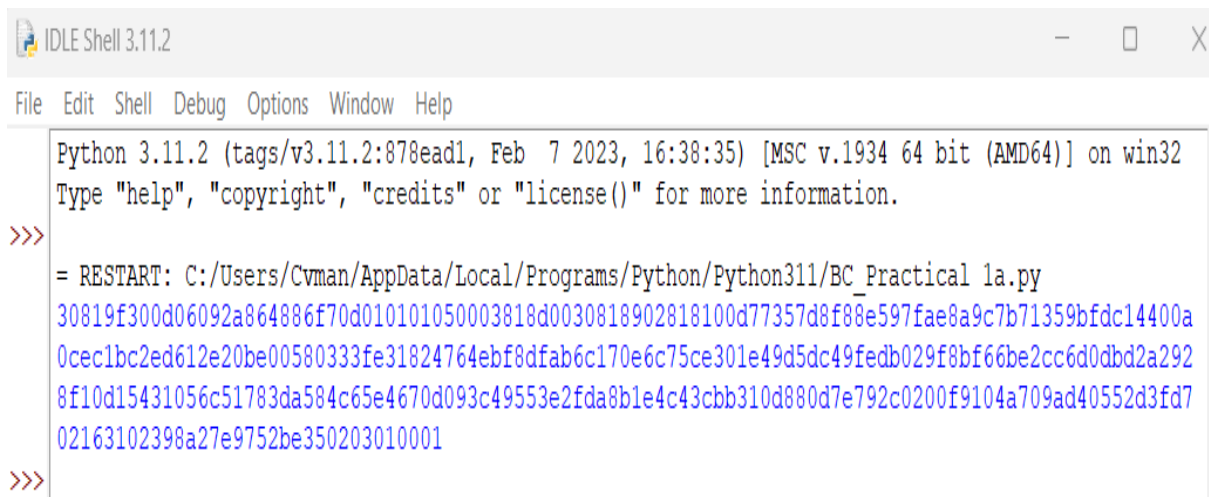
C:\Users\Cvman>pip install pycryptodome
Collecting pycryptodome
  Using cached pycryptodome-3.17-cp35-abi3-win_amd64.whl (1.7 MB)
Installing collected packages: pycryptodome
Successfully installed pycryptodome-3.17

[notice] A new release of pip available: 22.3.1 -> 23.0.1
[notice] To update, run: python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip

C:\Users\Cvman>python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip
Requirement already satisfied: pip in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (22.3.1)
Collecting pip
  Using cached pip-23.0.1-py3-none-any.whl (2.1 MB)
Installing collected packages: pip
  Attempting uninstall: pip
    Found existing installation: pip 22.3.1
    Uninstalling pip-22.3.1:
      Successfully uninstalled pip-22.3.1
Successfully installed pip-23.0.1

C:\Users\Cvman>pip install pycryptodome
Requirement already satisfied: pycryptodome in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (3.17)

C:\Users\Cvman>
```



```
IDLE Shell 3.11.2
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.11.2 (tags/v3.11.2:878ead1, Feb 7 2023, 16:38:35) [MSC v.1934 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: C:/Users/Cvman/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python311/BC_Practical 1a.py
30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100d77357d8f88e597fae8a9c7b71359bfdc14400a
0cec1bc2ed612e20be00580333fe31824764ebf8dfab6c170e6c75ce301e49d5dc49fedb029f8bf66be2cc6d0dbd2a292
8f10d15431056c51783da584c65e4670d093c49553e2fda8b1e4c43cbb310d880d7e792c0200f9104a709ad40552d3fd7
02163102398a27e9752be350203010001
>>>
```

**Practical 1 b)**

**Aim:** To create a transaction class to send and receive money and test it.

**Code:**

```

BC_Practical 1b.py - C:\Users\Cvman\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\BC_Practical 1b.py (3.11.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

import collections
import datetime
import binascii
#!pip install pycryptodome
import Crypto
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto import Random
from Crypto.Hash import SHA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5

class Client:
    def __init__(self):
        random = Crypto.Random.new().read
        self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
        self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
        self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)

    @property
    def identity(self):
        return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format='DER')).decode('ascii')

class Transaction:
    def __init__(self, sender, recipient, value):
        self.sender = sender
        self.recipient = recipient
        self.value = value
        self.time = datetime.datetime.now()

    def to_dict(self):
        if self.sender == "Genesis":
            identity = "Genesis"
        else:
            identity = self.sender.identity

        return collections.OrderedDict({
            'sender': identity,
            'recipient': self.recipient,
            'value': self.value,
            'time' : self.time})

    def sign_transaction(self):
        private_key = self.sender._private_key
        signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
        h = SHA.new(str(self.to_dict()).encode('utf8'))
        return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode('ascii')


Raja = Client()
Rani = Client()
t = Transaction(Raja, Rani.identity, 5.0)

signature = t.sign_transaction()
print (signature)

```

**Output:**

```
===== RESTART: C:/Users/Cvman/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python311/BC_Practical 1b.py =====  
82e31c6b22d13c36c9b24ce8156603f4870a32934b05144615cb894ddbcaaf7d8ad7ee7fc55d480599dcc15333a1cf0c  
7a4b0aa52fe0d036301f9e870bd6f35ea56e1fe09a5321ba32177564b419bfaafc69494cfa2fca37b83d5fdbbf1241f05  
4ade074b953ea07fadab8c20eb007edee1d50d2239432a37ffcaec4e6f0171  
>>>
```

**Practical 1 c)****Aim:** To create multiple transactions and display them.**Code:**
 BC\_Practical 1c.py - C:\Users\Cvman\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\BC\_Practical 1c.py (3.11.2)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```

import collections
import datetime
import binascii
#!pip install pycryptodome
import Crypto
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto import Random
from Crypto.Hash import SHA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5

class Client:
    def __init__(self):
        random = Crypto.Random.new().read
        self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
        self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
        self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)

    @property
    def identity(self):
        return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format='DER')).decode('ascii')

class Transaction:
    def __init__(self, sender, recipient, value):
        self.sender = sender
        self.recipient = recipient
        self.value = value
        self.time = datetime.datetime.now()

    def to_dict(self):
        if self.sender == "Genesis":
            identity = "Genesis"
        else:
            identity = self.sender.identity
        return collections.OrderedDict({
            'sender': identity,
            'recipient': self.recipient,
            'value': self.value,
            'time' : self.time})

    def sign_transaction(self):
        private_key = self.sender._private_key
        signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
        h = SHA.new(str(self.to_dict()).encode('utf8'))
        return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode('ascii')

import hashlib

def sha256(message):
    return hashlib.sha256(message.encode('ascii')).hexdigest()

def mine(message, difficulty=1):
    assert difficulty >= 1
    prefix = '1' * difficulty
    for i in range(1000):
        digest = sha256(str(hash(message)) + str(i))
        if digest.startswith(prefix):
            print ("after " + str(i) + " iterations found nonce: " + digest)
            return digest

```

```

class Block:
    def __init__(self):
        self.verified_transactions = []
        self.previous_block_hash = ""
        self.Nonce = ""

    last_block_hash = ""

    def display_transaction(transaction):
        dict = transaction.to_dict()
        print ("sender: " + dict['sender'])
        print ('-----')
        print ("recipient: " + dict['recipient'])
        print ('-----')
        print ("value: " + str(dict['value']))
        print ('-----')
        print ("time: " + str(dict['time']))
        print ('-----')

    TPCoins = []
    def dump_blockchain (self):
        print ("Number of blocks in the chain: " + str(len (self)))
        for x in range (len(TPCoins)):
            block_temp = TPCoins[x]
            print ("block # " + str(x))
            for transaction in block_temp.verified_transactions:
                display_transaction (transaction)
                print ('-----')
                print ('=====')
    last_transaction_index = 0

    transactions = []

    Raja = Client()
    Rani = Client()
    Seema = Client()
    Reema = Client()

```

```
t1 = Transaction(Raja, Rani.identity, 15.0)
t1.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t1)

t2 = Transaction(Raja, Seema.identity, 6.0)
t2.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t2)

t3 = Transaction(Rani, Reema.identity, 2.0)
t3.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t3)

t4 = Transaction(Seema, Rani.identity, 4.0)
t4.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t4)

t5 = Transaction(Reema, Seema.identity, 7.0)
t5.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t5)

t6 = Transaction(Rani, Seema.identity, 3.0)
t6.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t6)

t7 = Transaction(Seema, Raja.identity, 8.0)
t7.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t7)

t8 = Transaction(Seema, Rani.identity, 1.0)
t8.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t8)

t9 = Transaction(Reema, Raja.identity, 5.0)
t9.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t9)

t10 = Transaction(Reema, Rani.identity, 3.0)
t10.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t10)

for transaction in transactions:
    display_transaction (transaction)
    print ('-----')
```



**Output:**

```
>>>
===== RESTART: C:/Users/Cvman/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python311/BC_Practical 1c.py =====
sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100b02fd85a87c5032cc75474d23f8e25b4358e915165150d459a256c14d47d2bf1e
f9f5e289caa04a0eb7a49aa4cb6432bc5f60d81a26113043eee80d2bb403833a7f087d8132e1a9e0cc5d29818693be88eba23c6612cfecb0ade80517b22ccb97248
2ca879a893e4566a9fde5b03f3cf8b302eaf7e6da57c3a508c2b6c301c10203010001
recipient: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bdfbca63fdb3a4aae6ddfb47bef494cc1142ff668f1d29e0f48248f2c67667
4f81a89125f07bb04d55ff46a8eeae2ed1277be59fe5cae5783d8ff2dff68d449d1ac75ab83a9c6baba3c4fe97108d2e238df0b168b8fcab68ce2abe6ab355b7a6
80aeb2b279afa9feala5480c14af01f160e20884dedc7c048d530d9959f39d10203010001
value: 15.0
time: 2023-03-20 17:22:28.841684
-----
sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100b02fd85a87c5032cc75474d23f8e25b4358e915165150d459a256c14d47d2bf1e
f9f5e289caa04a0eb7a49aa4cb6432bc5f60d81a26113043eee80d2bb403833a7f087d8132e1a9e0cc5d29818693be88eba23c6612cfecb0ade80517b22ccb97248
2ca879a893e4566a9fde5b03f3cf8b302eaf7e6da57c3a508c2b6c301c10203010001
recipient: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100ac3dbd38a8f12574ebee5bccab4696fe3c1e425a4ea913e1493bcd36c1ea3c8
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7dfd805f6ec4b3837853c1325f1b3b652ca6ef3879fe9ee907d5e2e4eb377e70203010001
value: 6.0
time: 2023-03-20 17:22:28.841684
-----
sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bdfbca63fdb3a4aae6ddfb47bef494cc1142ff668f1d29e0f48248f2c676674f8
1a89125f07bb04d55ff46a8eeae2ed1277be59fe5cae5783d8ff2dff68d449d1ac75ab83a9c6baba3c4fe97108d2e238df0b168b8fcab68ce2abe6ab355b7a680a
eb2b279afa9feala5480c14af01f160e20884dedc7c048d530d9959f39d10203010001
recipient: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100be08744c2dcae71ee7c25f0c75cc5b56d311451693c75c7513feb0052f73cd
597822ee8a25715ea7628eb131cb027be1e3106e8d5cbf65c93cd451ab43aa0c50881574ac5598e04f649da99e798c120d8850db4e45c106d91630b20772c4655f
bed433493c9438cd7401c528c5a8771ff2d066330e0e80f069b39da78a38abf0203010001
value: 2.0
time: 2023-03-20 17:22:28.841684
-----
sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100ac3dbd38a8f12574ebee5bccab4696fe3c1e425a4ea913e1493bcd36c1ea3c8
a865e445f39fa293a35429d81a21df87160869102e8ccbe6d374fa142e9ffa1e65877fe5e32dcfab57ae9e63ecdd0e90441c33f1f1064d1c0f39ef9672c976b67df
d805f6ec4b3837853c1325f1b3b652ca6ef3879fe9ee907d5e2e4eb377e70203010001
recipient: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bdfbca63fdb3a4aae6ddfb47bef494cc1142ff668f1d29e0f48248f2c67667
4f81a89125f07bb04d55ff46a8eeae2ed1277be59fe5cae5783d8ff2dff68d449d1ac75ab83a9c6baba3c4fe97108d2e238df0b168b8fcab68ce2abe6ab355b7a6
80aeb2b279afa9feala5480c14af01f160e20884dedc7c048d530d9959f39d10203010001
value: 4.0
-----
sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100ac3dbd38a8f12574ebee5bccab4696fe3c1e425a4ea913e1493bcd36c1ea3c8
a865e445f39fa293a35429d81a21df87160869102e8ccbe6d374fa142e9ffa1e65877fe5e32dcfab57ae9e63ecdd0e90441c33f1f1064d1c0f39ef9672c976b67df
d805f6ec4b3837853c1325f1b3b652ca6ef3879fe9ee907d5e2e4eb377e70203010001
recipient: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100b02fd85a87c5032cc75474d23f8e25b4358e915165150d459a256c14d47d2b
f1ef9f5e289caa04a0eb7a49aa4cb6432bc5f60d81a26113043eee80d2bb403833a7f087d8132e1a9e0cc5d29818693be88eba23c6612cfecb0ade80517b22ccb97
2482ca879a893e4566a9fde5b03f3cf8b302eaf7e6da57c3a508c2b6c301c10203010001
value: 8.0
time: 2023-03-20 17:22:28.841684
-----
sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100ac3dbd38a8f12574ebee5bccab4696fe3c1e425a4ea913e1493bcd36c1ea3c8
a865e445f39fa293a35429d81a21df87160869102e8ccbe6d374fa142e9ffa1e65877fe5e32dcfab57ae9e63ecdd0e90441c33f1f1064d1c0f39ef9672c976b67df
d805f6ec4b3837853c1325f1b3b652ca6ef3879fe9ee907d5e2e4eb377e70203010001
recipient: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bdfbca63fdb3a4aae6ddfb47bef494cc1142ff668f1d29e0f48248f2c67667
4f81a89125f07bb04d55ff46a8eeae2ed1277be59fe5cae5783d8ff2dff68d449d1ac75ab83a9c6baba3c4fe97108d2e238df0b168b8fcab68ce2abe6ab355b7a6
80aeb2b279afa9feala5480c14af01f160e20884dedc7c048d530d9959f39d10203010001
value: 1.0
time: 2023-03-20 17:22:28.841684
-----
sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100be08744c2dcae71ee7c25f0c75cc5b56d311451693c75c7513feb0052f73cd597
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433493c9438cd7401c528c5a8771ff2d066330e0e80f069b39da78a38abf0203010001
recipient: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100b02fd85a87c5032cc75474d23f8e25b4358e915165150d459a256c14d47d2b
f1ef9f5e289caa04a0eb7a49aa4cb6432bc5f60d81a26113043eee80d2bb403833a7f087d8132e1a9e0cc5d29818693be88eba23c6612cfecb0ade80517b22ccb97
2482ca879a893e4566a9fde5b03f3cf8b302eaf7e6da57c3a508c2b6c301c10203010001
value: 5.0
time: 2023-03-20 17:22:28.857309
-----
sender: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100be08744c2dcae71ee7c25f0c75cc5b56d311451693c75c7513feb0052f73cd597
8228ee8a25715ea7628eb131cb027be1e3106e8d5cbf65c93cd451ab43aa0c50881574ac5598e04f649da99e798c120d8850db4e45c106d91630b20772c4655fbed
433493c9438cd7401c528c5a8771ff2d066330e0e80f069b39da78a38abf0203010001
recipient: 30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100bdfbca63fdb3a4aae6ddfb47bef494cc1142ff668f1d29e0f48248f2c67667
4f81a89125f07bb04d55ff46a8eeae2ed1277be59fe5cae5783d8ff2dff68d449d1ac75ab83a9c6baba3c4fe97108d2e238df0b168b8fcab68ce2abe6ab355b7a6
80aeb2b279afa9feala5480c14af01f160e20884dedc7c048d530d9959f39d10203010001
value: 3.0
time: 2023-03-20 17:22:28.857309
-----
```

**Practical 1 d)****Aim:** To create multiple transactions and display them.**Code:**

```

BC_Practical 1d.py - C:\Users\Cvman\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\BC_Practical 1d.py (3.11.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

import collections
import datetime
import binascii
#!pip install pycryptodome
import Crypto
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto import Random
from Crypto.Hash import SHA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5

class Client:
    def __init__(self):
        random=Crypto.Random.new().read
        self._private_key=RSA.generate(1024,random)
        self._public_key=self._private_key.publickey()
        self._signer=PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)

    @property
    def identity(self):
        return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format='DER')).decode('ascii')

class Transaction:
    def __init__(self, sender, recipient, value):
        self.sender=sender
        self.recipient=recipient
        self.value=value
        self.time=datetime.datetime.now()

    def to_dict(self):
        if self.sender=="Genesis":
            identity="Genesis"
        else:
            identity=self.sender.identity
        return collections.OrderedDict({
            'sender':identity,
            'recipient':self.recipient,
            'value':self.value,
            'time':self.time})

    def sign_transaction(self):
        private_key=self.sender._private_key
        signer=PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
        h=SHA.new(str(self.to_dict()).encode('utf8'))

        return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode('ascii')

class Block:
    def __init__(self):
        self.verified_transactions=[]
        self.previous_block_hash=""
        self.Nonce=""

        last_block_hash=""

```

```

def display_transaction(transaction):
    #for transaction in transactions:
    dict=transaction.to_dict()
    print("sender:"+dict['sender'])
    print('-----')
    print("recipient:"+dict['recipient'])
    print('-----')
    print("value:"+str(dict['value']))
    print('-----')
    print("time:"+str(dict['time']))
    print('-----')

Rutuja = Client()
t0 = Transaction (
    "Genesis",
    Rutuja.identity,
    500.0
)
block0 = Block()
block0.previous_block_hash = None
Nonce = None
block0.verified_transactions.append(t0)
digest = hash (block0)
last_block_hash = digest
TPCoins = []
def dump_blockchain (self):
    print ("Number of blocks in the chain: " + str(len (self)))
    for x in range (len(TPCoins)):
        block_temp = TPCoins[x]
        print ("block # " + str(x))

def dump_blockchain (self):
    print ("Number of blocks in the chain: " + str(len (self)))
    for x in range (len(TPCoins)):
        block_temp = TPCoins[x]
        print ("block # " + str(x))
    for transaction in block_temp.verified_transactions:
        display_transaction(transaction)
        print ('-----')
    print ('=====')
TPCoins.append (block0)
dump_blockchain(TPCoins)

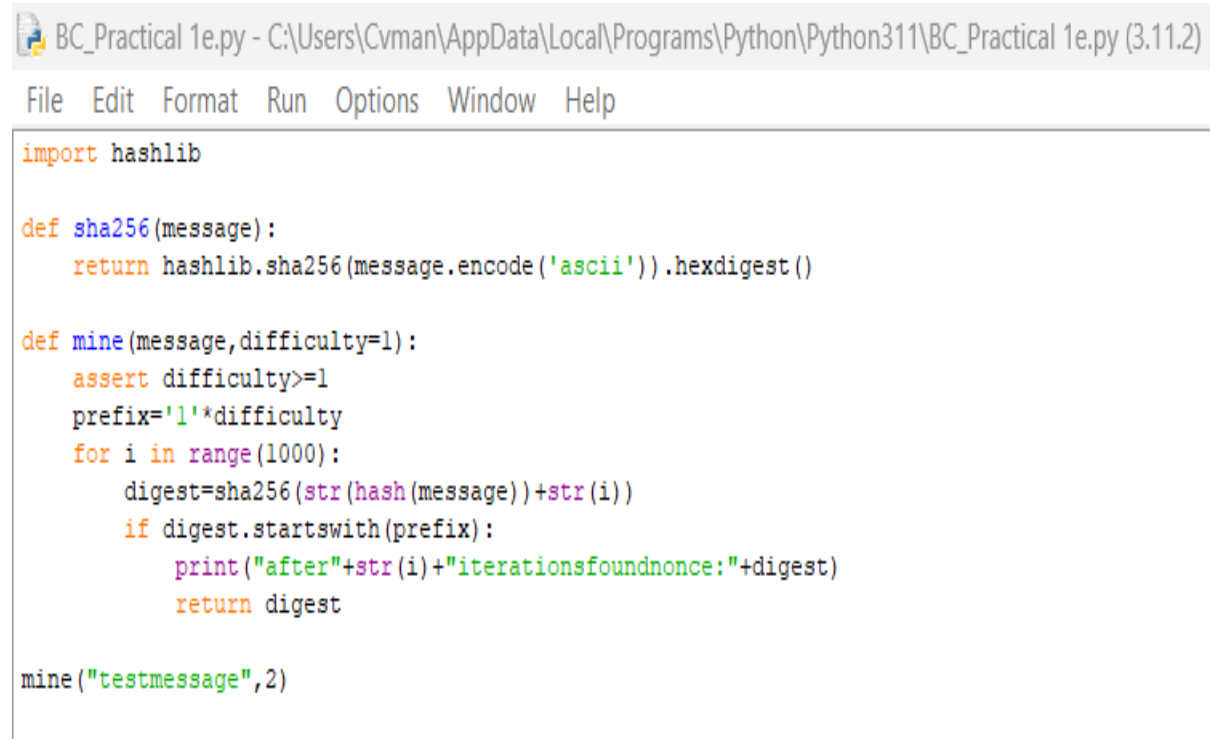
```

### Output:

```

= RESTART: C:\Users\Cvman\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\BC
_Practical 1d.py
Number of blocks in the chain: 1
block # 0
sender:Genesis
-----
recipient:30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100
ebce501f177f40c6f813f886c46cf0b652203aaf5c161a52fc881d8e1ffb419e1413
fe7a1bcb0e61be44bbf8c89b7eb81db095c76dd041d26d8755b668de88cf79f7b386
c25912ad84c4f99314c7e0d013176e9927b6d12b7c9aee3a6517557c4ecf996e9b9a
44da4ec23a56d2413f279b8d9a4df98cc7b69e9dd5021359df9d0203010001
-----
value:500.0
-----
time:2023-03-25 19:57:13.114738
-----
=====

```

**Practical 1 e)****Aim:** To create a mining function and test it.**Code:**


```

BC_Practical 1e.py - C:\Users\Cvman\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\BC_Practical 1e.py (3.11.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

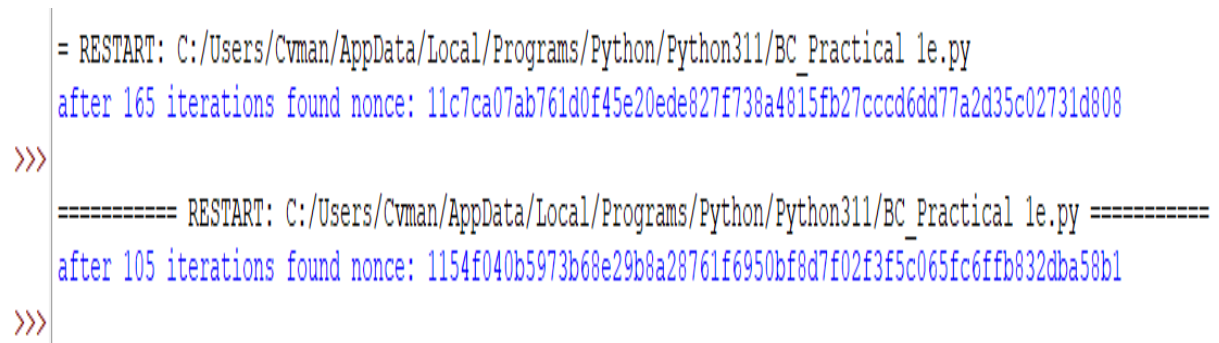
import hashlib

def sha256(message):
    return hashlib.sha256(message.encode('ascii')).hexdigest()

def mine(message,difficulty=1):
    assert difficulty>=1
    prefix='1'*difficulty
    for i in range(1000):
        digest=sha256(str(hash(message))+str(i))
        if digest.startswith(prefix):
            print("after"+str(i)+"iterationsfoundnonce:"+digest)
            return digest

mine("testmessage",2)

```

**Output:**


```

= RESTART: C:/Users/Cvman/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python311/BC_Practical 1e.py
after 165 iterations found nonce: 11c7ca07ab761d0f45e20ede827f738a4815fb27cccd6dd77a2d35c02731d808
>>>
===== RESTART: C:/Users/Cvman/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python311/BC_Practical 1e.py =====
after 105 iterations found nonce: 1154f040b5973b68e29b8a28761f6950bf8d7f02f3f5c065fc6ffb832dba58b1
>>>

```

**Practical 1 f)**

**Aim:** To add blocks to the miner and dump the blockchain.

**Code:**

```

BC_Practical 1f.py - C:\Users\Cvman\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\BC_Practical 1f.py (3.11.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

import collections
import datetime
import binascii
#!/pip install pycryptodome
import Crypto
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto import Random
from Crypto.Hash import SHA
from Crypto.Signature import PKCS1_v1_5
class Client:
    def __init__(self):
        random=Crypto.Random.new().read
        self._private_key=RSA.generate(1024,random)
        self._public_key=self._private_key.publickey()
        self._signer=PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)
    @property
    def identity(self):
        return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format='DER')).decode('ascii')

class Transaction:
    def __init__(self,sender,recipient,value):
        self.sender=sender
        self.recipient=recipient
        self.value=value
        self.time=datetime.datetime.now()

    def to_dict(self):
        if self.sender=="Genesis":
            identity="Genesis"
        else:
            identity=self.sender.identity

        return collections.OrderedDict({
            'sender':identity,
            'recipient':self.recipient,
            'value':self.value,
            'time':self.time})
    def sign_transaction(self):
        private_key=self.sender._private_key
        signer=PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
        h=SHA.new(str(self.to_dict()).encode('utf8'))
        return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode('ascii')

import hashlib
def sha256(message):
    return hashlib.sha256(message.encode('ascii')).hexdigest()
def mine(message,difficulty=1):
    assert difficulty>=1
    prefix='1'*difficulty
    for i in range(1000):
        digest=sha256(str(hash(message))+str(i))
        if digest.startswith(prefix):
            print("after"+str(i)+"iterationsfoundnonce:"+digest)
            return digest

```

```

class Block:
    def __init__(self):
        self.verified_transactions=[]
        self.previous_block_hash=""
        self.Nonce=""

last_block_hash=""
def display_transaction(transaction):
    #for transaction in transactions:
    dict=transaction.to_dict()
    print("sender:"+dict['sender'])
    print('-----')
    print("recipient:"+dict['recipient'])
    print('-----')
    print("value:"+str(dict['value']))
    print('-----')
    print("time:"+str(dict['time']))
    print('-----')

TPCoins=[]
def dump_blockchain(self):
    print("Numberofblocksinthechain:"+str(len(self)))
    for x in range(len(TPCoins)):
        block_temp=TPCoins[x]
        print("block#"+str(x))
        for transaction in block_temp.verified_transactions:
            display_transaction(transaction)
            print('-----')
            print('=====')

last_transaction_index=0

transactions=[]

Raja=Client()
Rani=Client()
Seema=Client()
Reema=Client()

```

```
t1=Transaction(Raja,Rani.identity,15.0)
t1.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t1)

t2=Transaction(Raja,Seema.identity,6.0)
t2.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t2)

t3=Transaction(Rani,Reema.identity,2.0)
t3.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t3)

t4=Transaction(Seema,Rani.identity,4.0)
t4.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t4)

t5=Transaction(Reema,Seema.identity,7.0)
t5.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t5)

t6=Transaction(Rani,Seema.identity,3.0)
t6.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t6)

t7=Transaction(Seema,Raja.identity,8.0)
t7.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t7)

t8=Transaction(Seema,Rani.identity,1.0)
t8.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t8)

t9=Transaction(Reema,Raja.identity,5.0)
t9.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t9)

t10=Transaction(Reema,Rani.identity,3.0)
t10.sign_transaction()
transactions.append(t10)
```

```
#Minerladdsablock

block=Block()
for i in range(3):
    temp_transaction=transactions[last_transaction_index]
    #validate transaction
    #if valid
    block.verified_transactions.append(temp_transaction)
    last_transaction_index+=1

block.previous_block_hash=last_block_hash
block.Nonce=mine(block,2)
digest=hash(block)
TPCoins.append(block)
last_block_hash=digest

#Miner2 adds a block

block=Block()
for i in range(3):
    temp_transaction=transactions[last_transaction_index]
    #validate transaction
    #if valid
    block.verified_transactions.append(temp_transaction)
    last_transaction_index+=1

block.previous_block_hash=last_block_hash
block.Nonce=mine(block,2)
digest=hash(block)
TPCoins.append(block)
last_block_hash=digest

#Miner3 adds a block

block=Block()
for i in range(3):
    temp_transaction=transactions[last_transaction_index]
    #validate transaction
    #if valid
    block.verified_transactions.append(temp_transaction)
    last_transaction_index+=1

block.previous_block_hash=last_block_hash
block.Nonce=mine(block,2)
digest=hash(block)
TPCoins.append(block)
last_block_hash=digest

dump_blockchain(TPCoins)
```



**Output:**

```
= RESTART: C:\Users\Cvman\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\BC_Practical 1
f.py
after266iterationsfoundnonce:11e61930905dfd9d58db0c2b63f4ee8921f9c2fb0f1cbf6e751
0917d16b16018
after369iterationsfoundnonce:115401fa5ee967b9f99260b146a2af8189934e854fc9d665fa9
8aa6507fd2a74
after444iterationsfoundnonce:11f2d02284f24blae4951a00ea5f5f854f51732e27735a28510
87e69b6c3f761
Numberofblocksinthchain:3
block#0
sender:30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100926762957839067
37423558114730b7760877729cf28027f1710aa6fcad15cb35480a8c811d88acc4d3b17990127579
22eddf239ea50862ba19757bac2c7b56c649cd33f6bddace334fcf3c8e7acc256bd82637d88076ec
d0e6c5345a4fe3e81e8ac954d8da1f2b93d4ba8b6d5d59de342e6e5f42d171bf85e61f9e0ef281ca
f0203010001
-----
recipient:30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d00308189028181009f76b520cdf2
8b980f745fee13d554191ae75311ba7ed3110feed96828e66294022936e333727653a5853d79df76
6be64ca654d6171c8b54bc210cccb77c40f0c0bebd9978043aaacc84aa0e3d1a5fccc348c0e47844
b6324e5c93ce82e6e901b06bb17c7257adf0a04dee04cee8afa60300daa715d89cabbdb745a8c12d
c6350203010001
-----
value:15.0
-----
time:2023-03-25 20:00:58.070912
-----
=====
sender:30819f300d06092a864886f70d010101050003818d0030818902818100926762957839067
37423558114730b7760877729cf28027f1710aa6fcad15cb35480a8c811d88acc4d3b17990127579
22eddf239ea50862ba19757bac2c7b56c649cd33f6bddace334fcf3c8e7acc256bd82637d88076ec
d0e6c5345a4fe3e81e8ac954d8da1f2b93d4ba8b6d5d59de342e6e5f42d171bf85e61f9e0ef281ca
f0203010001
-----
```

## Practical No: 2

### Practical No: 2

**Aim:** Install and configure Go Ethereum and the Mist browser. Develop and test a sample application.

#### Code:

Installing GETH (Go Ethereum) :-

Step 1: Go to website <https://geth.ethereum.org/downloads/>

Step 2: From stable releases Geth 1.5.8 (kind = installer)

Step 3: once downloaded run it then click next

Step 4: Select Geth and Development tools click next

Step 5: Select location to install click next

Step 6: Once Installation is finished Click Close and its done

Installing Mist Browser :-

Step 1: <https://github.com/ethereum/mist/releases>

Step 2: Under Ethereum Wallet and Mist 0.8.9 - "The Wizard" download mist-installer-0-8- 9.exe

Step 3: For installation click, I agree -> next -> install

Run Mist :-

Step 1: Open the Mist from the start menu

Step 2: It will start downloading Blockchain data once you open it

Step 3: Once it finishes downloading it is ready to use

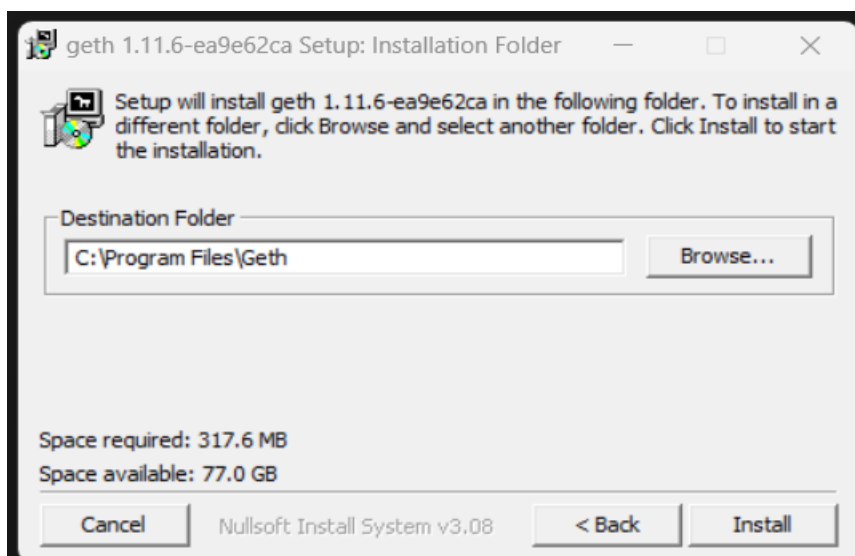
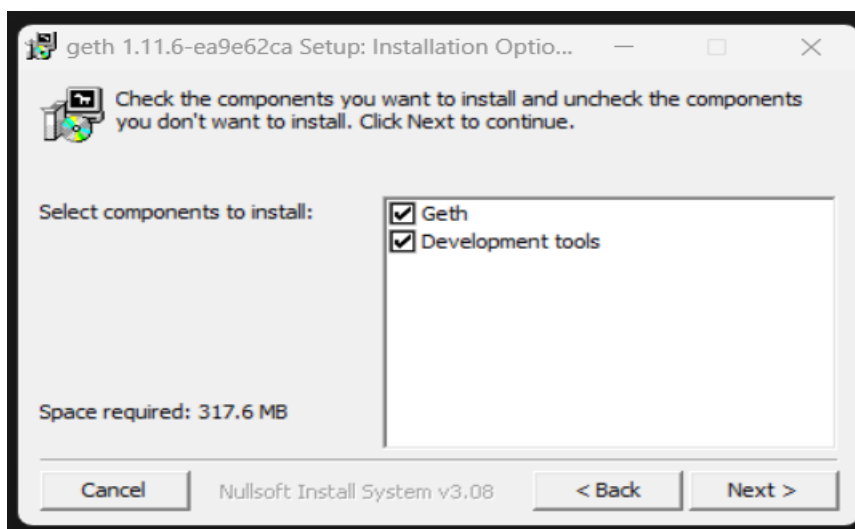
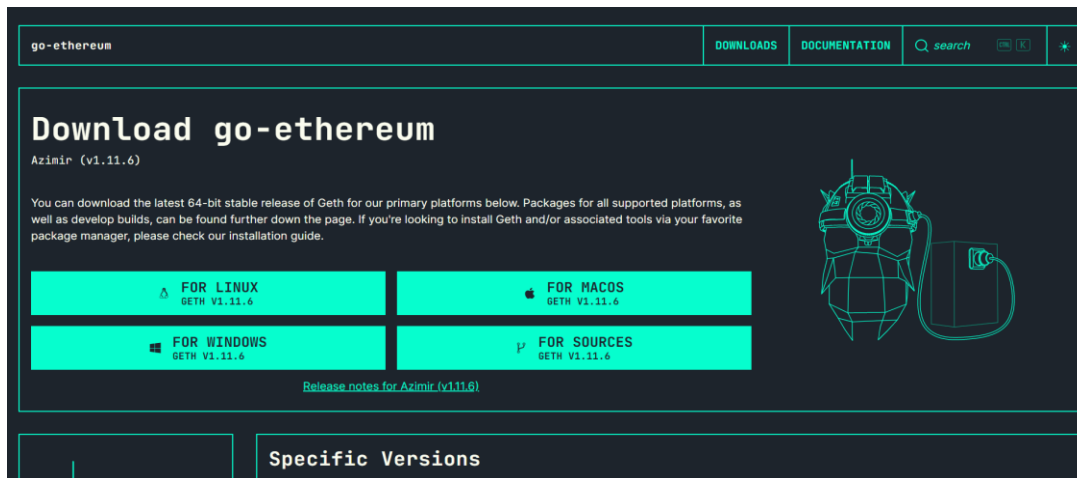
Run Geth :-

Step 1: Open CMD

Step 2: Type GETH and press enter

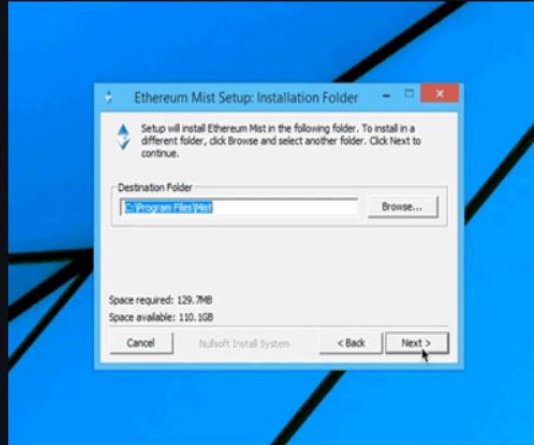
Step 3: After it finishes loading press ctrl+c to exit the process.

Step 4: Now it's ready to use

**Output:****INSTALLING GETH.**

## INSTALLING MIST BROWSER.

### Ethereum Wallet and Mist 0.8.9 - "The Wizard"

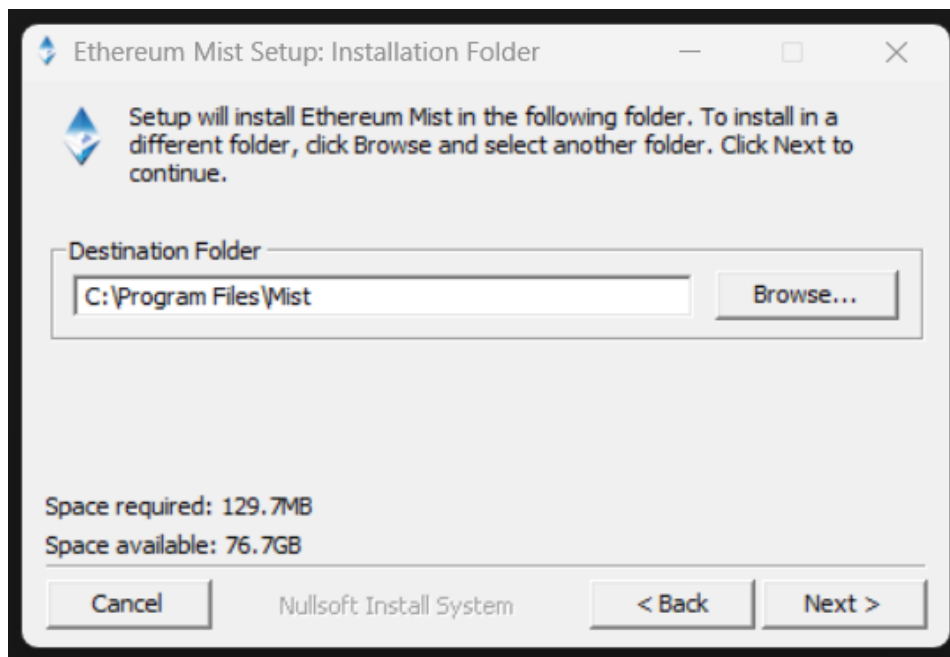


- **\*\*Full fledged Windows Installers\*\***: This version includes the new installer for Windows created by @tgerring, which lets you choose the directory to install Mist in, as well as the `data-dir` of the ethereum node. It's one installer for both 32 and 64-bit computers.

Note that the `data-dir` is set as a parameter in Mist shortcut properties, at the installation stage; not in Mist's preferences.

- **App Signing**: Mist for Mac OS X is now signed by the Ethereum Foundation.
- **Solidity Compiler**: Now featuring version 0.4.8.

<a href="#">Ethereum-Wallet-linux32-0-8-9.deb</a>	37.3 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Ethereum-Wallet-linux32-0-8-9.zip</a>	54.3 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Ethereum-Wallet-linux64-0-8-9.deb</a>	36.5 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Ethereum-Wallet-linux64-0-8-9.zip</a>	53.3 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Ethereum-Wallet-macosx-0-8-9.dmg</a>	55.7 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Ethereum-Wallet-win32-0-8-9.zip</a>	54 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Ethereum-Wallet-win64-0-8-9.zip</a>	78.2 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">mist-installer-0-8-9.exe</a>	129 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Mist-linux32-0-8-9.deb</a>	36.7 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Mist-linux32-0-8-9.zip</a>	52.2 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Mist-linux64-0-8-9.deb</a>	35.9 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Mist-linux64-0-8-9.zip</a>	51.1 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Mist-macosx-0-8-9.dmg</a>	54 MB	Feb 2, 2017
<a href="#">Mist-win32-0-8-9.zip</a>	51.8 MB	Feb 3, 2017
<a href="#">Mist-win64-0-8-9.zip</a>	76 MB	Feb 3, 2017
<a href="#">Source code (zip)</a>		Feb 2, 2017



## Practical No: 3

Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity:

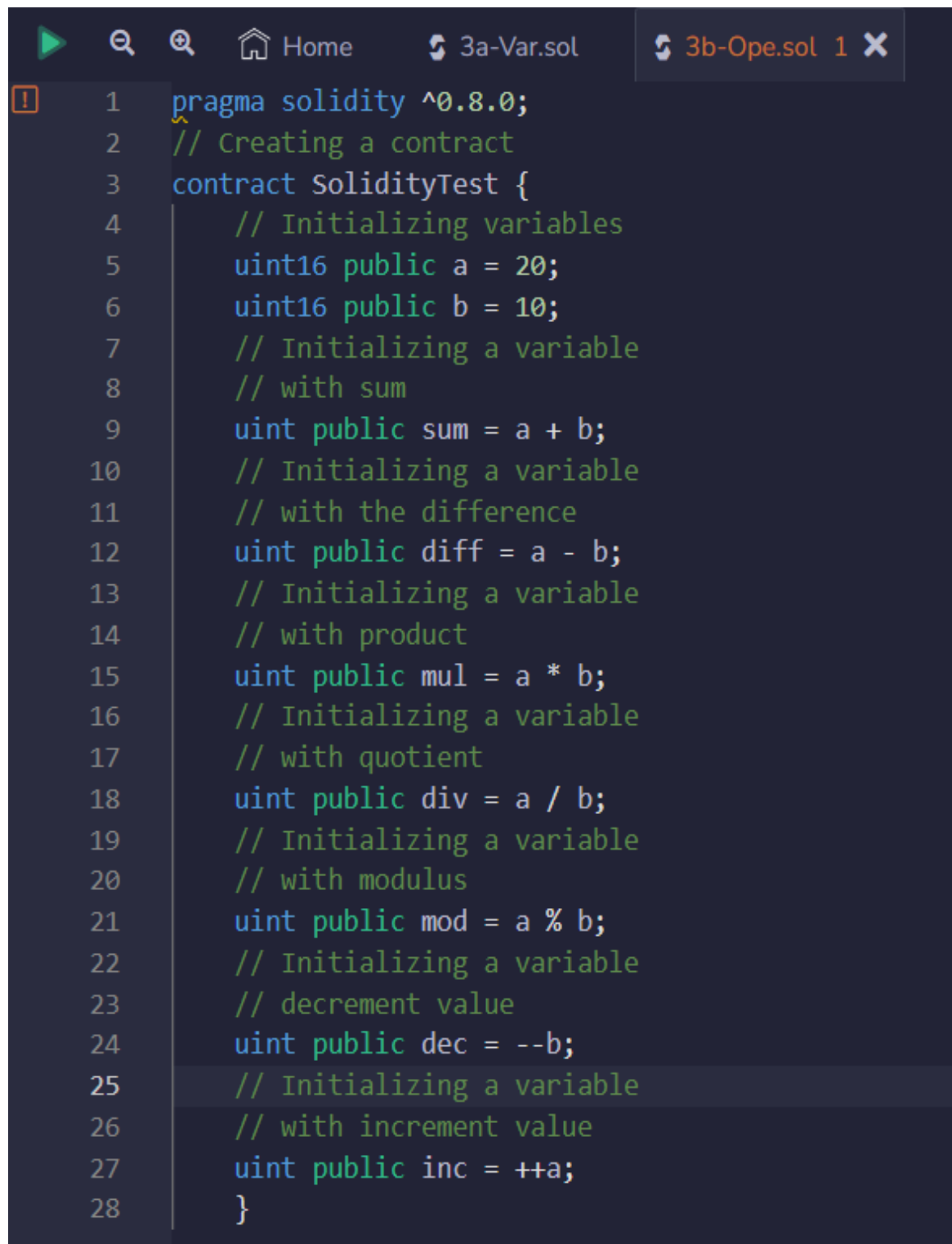
### Practical 3 a) Variables

Code:

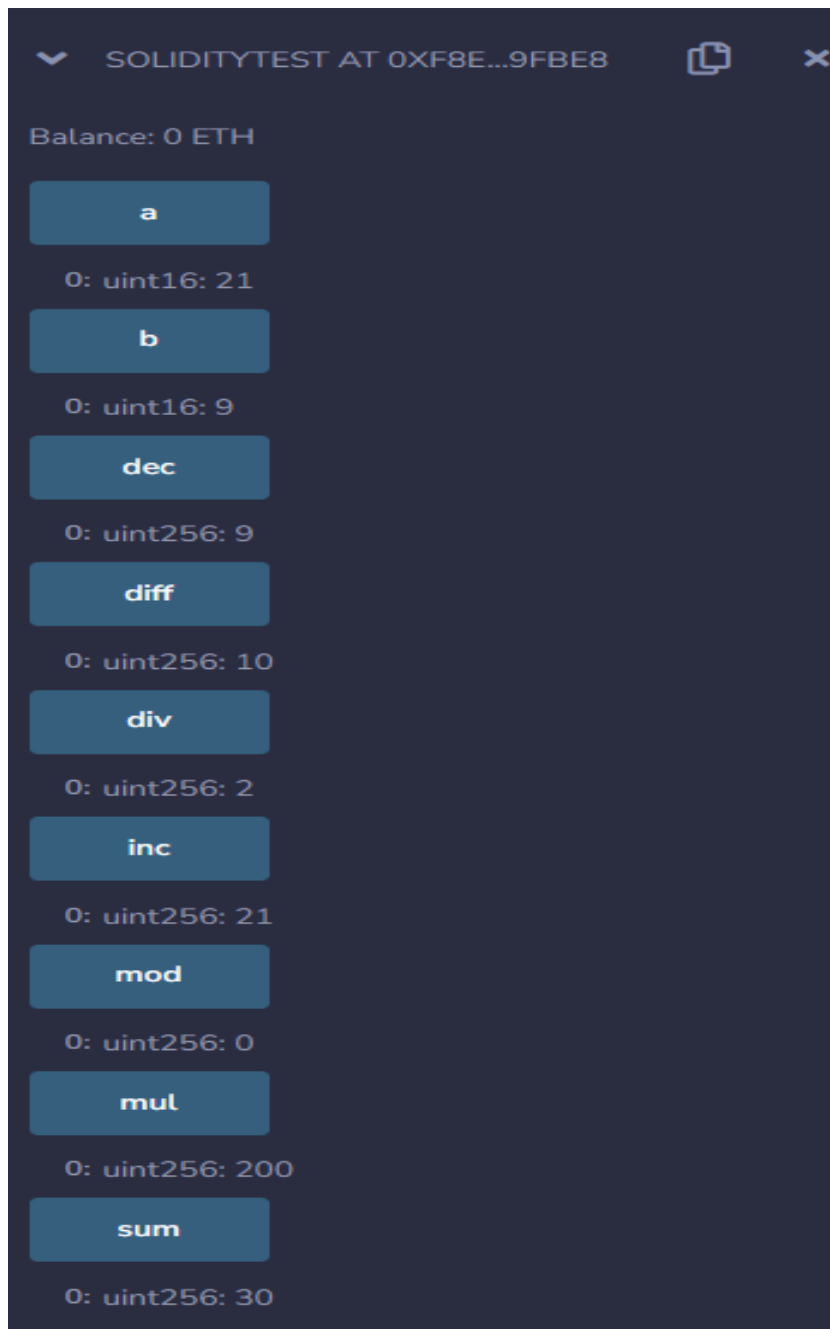
```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2 contract SolidityTest {
3     uint storedData; // State variable
4     constructor() public { 82425 gas 60200 gas
5         storedData = 10;
6     }
7     function getResult() public view returns(uint){ infinite gas
8         uint a = 1; // local variable
9         uint b = 2;
10        uint result = a + b;
11        return result; //access the local variable
12    }
13 }
```

Output:



**Practical 3 b) Operators****Code:**

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2 // Creating a contract
3 contract SolidityTest {
4     // Initializing variables
5     uint16 public a = 20;
6     uint16 public b = 10;
7     // Initializing a variable
8     // with sum
9     uint public sum = a + b;
10    // Initializing a variable
11    // with the difference
12    uint public diff = a - b;
13    // Initializing a variable
14    // with product
15    uint public mul = a * b;
16    // Initializing a variable
17    // with quotient
18    uint public div = a / b;
19    // Initializing a variable
20    // with modulus
21    uint public mod = a % b;
22    // Initializing a variable
23    // decrement value
24    uint public dec = --b;
25    // Initializing a variable
26    // with increment value
27    uint public inc = ++a;
28 }
```

**Output:**

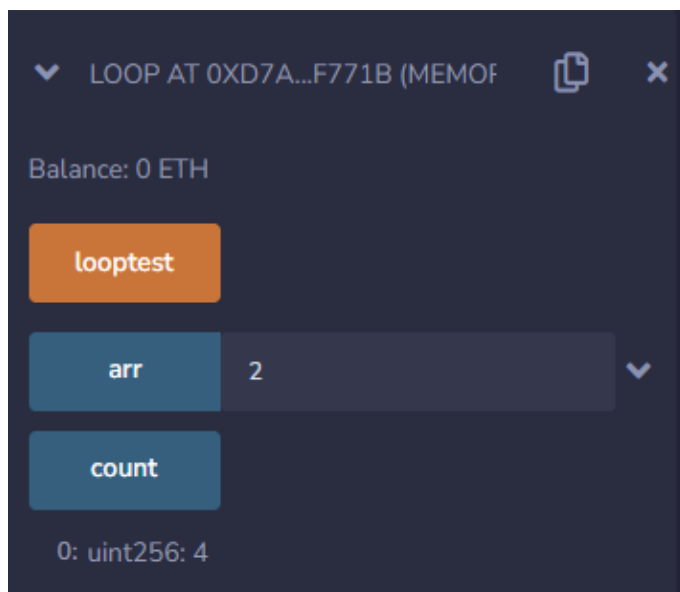


### Practical 3 c) Loops

#### Code:

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2 contract loop{
3     uint[4] public arr;
4     uint public count;
5     function looptest() public{ infinite gas
6         while(count<arr.length){
7             arr[count] = count;
8             count++;
9         }
10    }
11 }
```

#### Output:

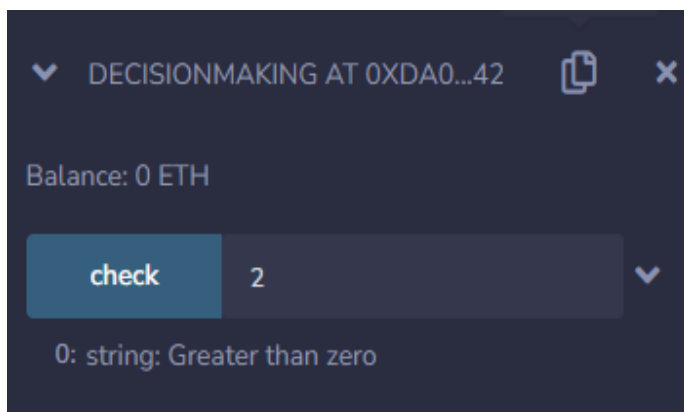


### Practical 3 d) Decision Making

Code:

```
1 // 'if...else' statement
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
3 contract decisionMaking{
4     function check(int a) public pure returns(string memory){
5         string memory value;
6         if(a>0)
7         {
8             value = "Greater than zero";
9         }
10        else if(a==0)
11        {
12            value = "Equal to zero";
13        }
14        else
15        {
16            value = "Less than zero";
17        }
18        return value;
19    }
20 }
```

Output:

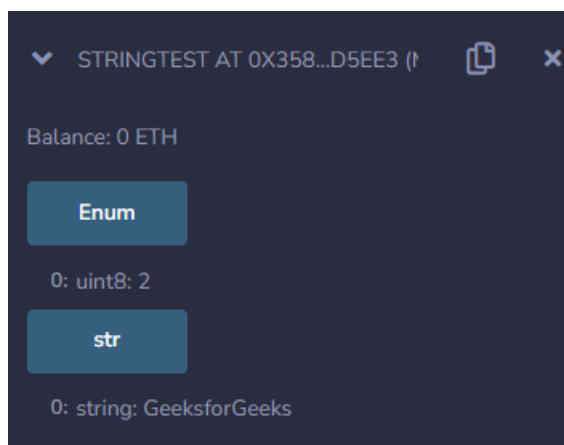


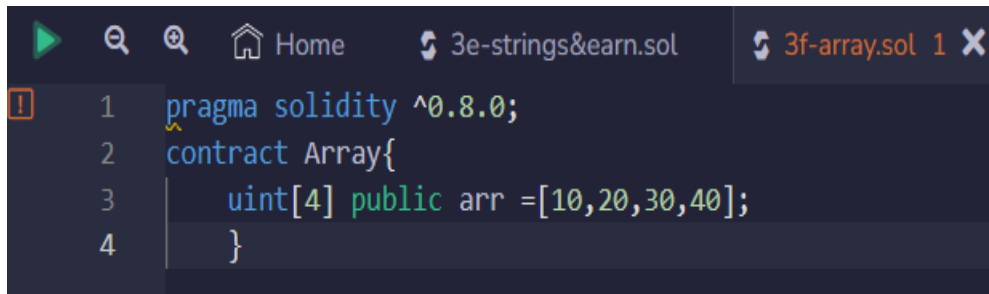
### Practical 3 e) Strings and Enum

#### Code:

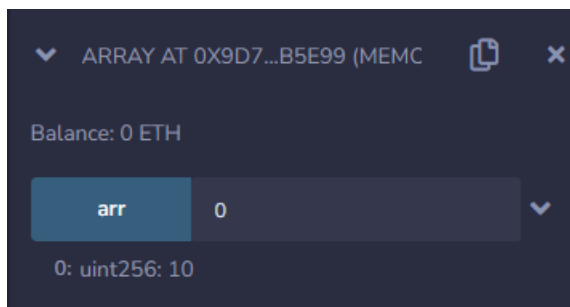
```
1 pragma solidity ^ 0.8.0;
2 // Creating a contract
3 contract stringtest {
4     // Initializing String variable
5     string public str = "GeeksforGeeks";
6     // Defining an enumerator
7     enum my_enum { geeks_, _for, _geeks }
8     // Defining a function to return
9     // values stored in an enumerator
10    function Enum() public pure returns(
11        my_enum) {
12        return my_enum._geeks;
13    }
14 }
```

#### Output:



**Practical 3 f) Array****Code:**

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2 contract Array{
3     uint[4] public arr =[10,20,30,40];
4 }
```

**Output:**

ARRAY AT 0X9D7...B5E99 (MEMC)

Balance: 0 ETH

arr	0
0: uint256: 10	

## Practical 3 g) Structs

Code:

```
1  pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2  // Creating a contract
3  contract structtest {
4      struct Book {
5          string name;
6          string writer;
7          uint id;
8          bool available;
9      }
10     Book book1;
11     Book book2
12     = Book("Building Ethereum DApps",
13         "Roberto Infante ",
14         2, false);
15     function set_book_detail() public {
16         book1 = Book("Introducing Ethereum and Solidity",
17             "Chris Dannen",
18             1, true);
19     }
20     function book_info(
21
22     ) public view returns (
23         string memory, string memory, uint, bool) {
24         return(book2.name, book2.writer,
25             book2.id, book2.available);
26     }
27     function get_details(
28
29     ) public view returns (string memory, uint) {
30         return (book1.name, book1.id);
31     }
32 }
```

Output:

STRUCTTEST AT 0XD2A...FD005

Balance: 0 ETH

set\_book\_detail

book\_info

0: string: Building Ethereum DApps  
1: string: Roberto Infante  
2: uint256: 2  
3: bool: false

get\_details



0: string: Introducing Ethereum and Solidity  
1: uint256: 1

### Practical 3 h) Mapping


#### Code:

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2 contract Map
3 {
4     mapping(uint=>string) public roll_no;
5     function setter(uint keys, string memory value) public infinite gas
6     {
7         roll_no[keys]= value;
8     }
9 }
```

#### Output:



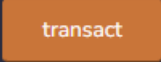
MAP AT 0X0FC...9A836 (MEMORY)  


Balance: 0 ETH

**setter** 

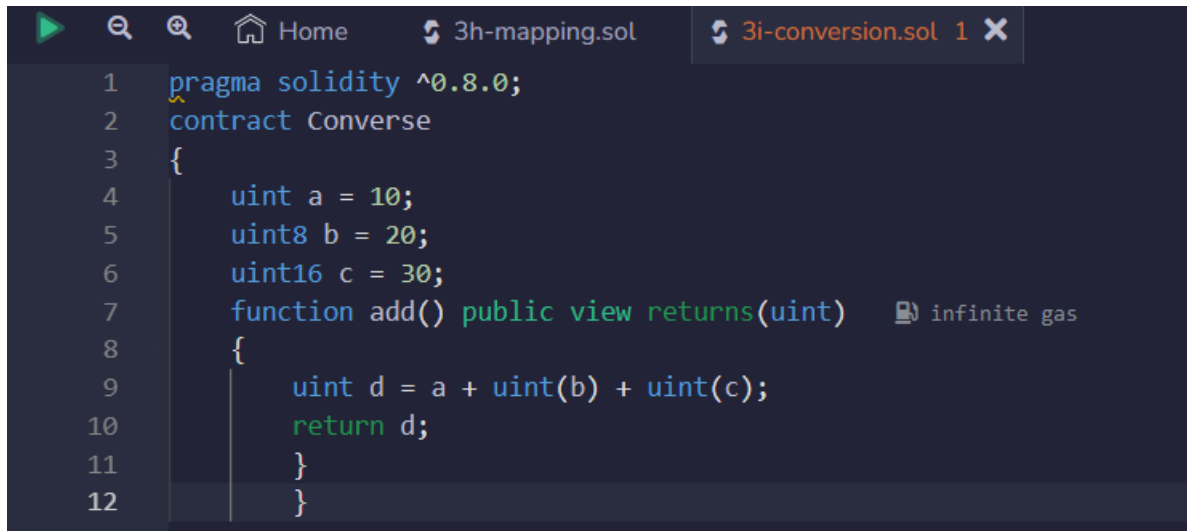
keys:

value:

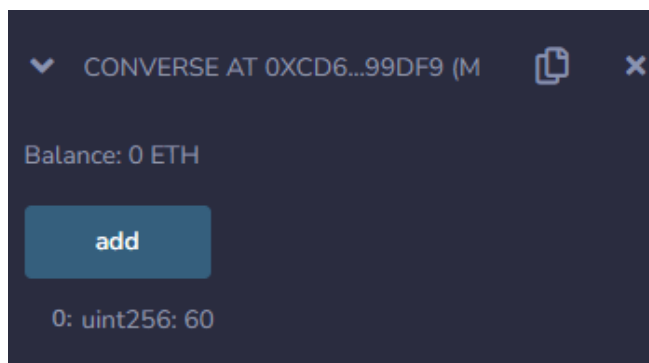
 Calldata  Parameters 

**roll\_no**  

0: string: Rutuja

**Practical 3 i) Conversion****Code:**

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2 contract Converse
3 {
4     uint a = 10;
5     uint8 b = 20;
6     uint16 c = 30;
7     function add() public view returns(uint) infinite gas
8     {
9         uint d = a + uint(b) + uint(c);
10        return d;
11    }
12 }
```

**Output:**

## Practical No: 4

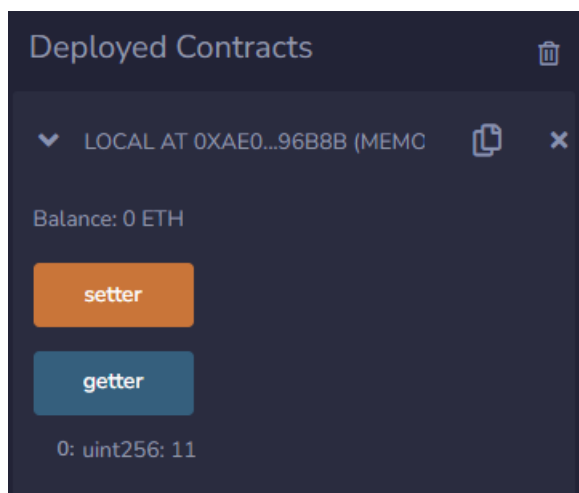
Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity:

### Practical 4 a) Functions

Code:

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2 contract local
3 {
4     uint age = 10;
5     function getter() public view returns(uint) 2437 gas
6     {
7         return age;
8     }
9     function setter() public infinite gas
10    {
11        age = age+1;
12    }
13 }
```

Output:



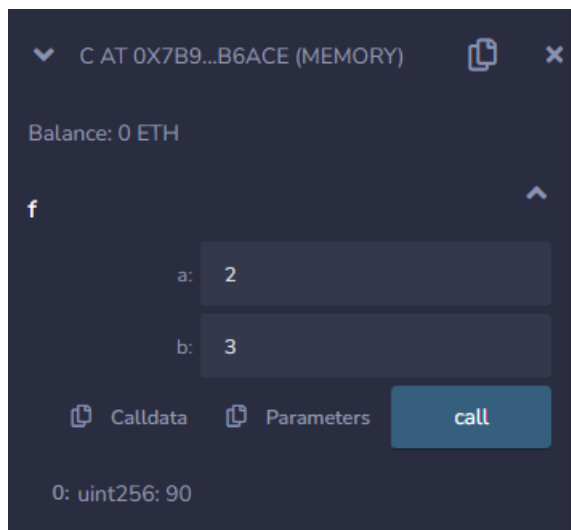


## Practical 4 b) Pure and View Functions

### Code:

```
1 // Pure
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
3 contract C {
4     function f(uint a, uint b) public pure returns (uint) { infinite gas
5         return a * (b + 42);
6     }
7 }
8 // View
9 contract local
10 {
11     uint age = 10;
12     function getter() public view returns(uint) 2415 gas
13     {
14         return age;
15     }
16 }
```

### Output:



## Practical 4 c) Fallback Functions

### Code:

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2  contract fallbackfn  PUSH1 costs 3 gas - this line costs 1960 gas - 179788 gas left
3  {
4      event Log(string func,address sender, uint value, bytes data);
5      fallback() external payable  undefined gas
6      {
7          emit Log("fallback",msg.sender,msg.value,msg.data);
8      }
9      receive() external payable  undefined gas
10     {
11         emit Log("receive",msg.sender,msg.value,"");
12     }
13 }

```

### Output:



The screenshot shows the Remix IDE interface. On the left, the 'DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS' sidebar is visible, showing a 'Deploy' button and a list of deployed contracts, including 'FALLBACKFN AT 0x332...D4B6D (MEMORY)'. The main editor displays the Solidity code for the 'fallbackfn' contract. The bottom right pane shows a list of transactions, including the constructor call and a fallback function call, with their respective hashes and logs.

## Practical 4 d) Mathematical Operations


### Code:

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2 contract C {
3     function f() public pure returns (uint256 aMod, uint256 mMod) {
4         uint256 x = 3;
5         // Old code gen: add/mulmod(5, 4, 3)
6         // New code gen: add/mulmod(4, 5, 5)
7         aMod = addmod(++x, ++x, x);
8         mMod = mulmod(++x, ++x, x);
9     }
10 }
```

### Output:

▼ C AT 0XE28...4157A (MEMORY)  

Balance: 0 ETH



0: uint256: aMod 0  
1: uint256: mMod 2

## Practical 4 e) Cryptographic Functions

### Code:

```

1 pragma solidity ^0.8.13;
2 contract HashFunction {
3     function hash(
4         string memory _text,
5         uint _num,
6         address _addr
7     ) public pure returns (bytes32) {
8         return keccak256(abi.encodePacked(_text, _num, _addr));
9     }
10    function collision(string memory _text, string memory _anotherText)
11        public
12        pure
13        returns (bytes32)
14    {
15        // encodePacked(AAA, BBB) -> AAABBB
16        // encodePacked(AA, AB BB) -> AAABBB
17        return keccak256(abi.encodePacked(_text, _anotherText));
18    }
19 }
20 contract GuessTheMagicWord {
21     bytes32 public answer =
22         0x60298f78cc0b47170ba79c10aa3851d7648bd96f2f8e46a19dbc777c36fb0c00;
23     // Magic word is "Solidity"
24     function guess(string memory _word) public view returns (bool) {
25         return keccak256(abi.encodePacked(_word)) == answer;
26     }
27 }

```

### Output:

▼ GUESSTHEMAGICWORD AT 0X1C9...2B4BD (MEMOI) [Copy] [X]

Balance: 0 ETH

**answer**

0: bytes32: 0x60298f78cc0b47170ba79c10aa3851d7648bd96f2f8e46a19dbc777c36fb0c00

**guess** ▲

\_word: "Solidity"

[Copy] Calldata [Copy] Parameters **call**

0: bool: true

## Practical 4 f) Function Modifiers

### Code:

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.8.13;
2  contract FunctionModifier {
3      // We will use these variables to demonstrate how to use
4      // modifiers.
5      address public owner;
6      uint public x = 10;
7      bool public locked;
8      constructor() {
9          // Set the transaction sender as the owner of the contract.
10         owner = msg.sender;
11     }
12     modifier onlyOwner() {
13         require(msg.sender == owner, "Not owner");
14         _;
15     }
16     modifier validAddress(address _addr) {
17         require(_addr != address(0), "Not valid address");
18         _;
19     }
20     function changeOwner(address _newOwner) public onlyOwner validAddress(_newOwner) {
21         owner = _newOwner;
22     }
23     modifier noReentrancy() {
24         require(!locked, "No reentrancy");
25         locked = true;
26         _;
27         locked = false;
28     }
29     function decrement(uint i) public noReentrancy {
30         x -= i;
31         if (i > 1) {
32             decrement(i - 1);
33         }
34     }
35 }

```

### Output:

FUNCTIONMODIFIER AT 0X93F...C9E

Balance: 0 ETH

**changeOwner** address\_newOwner

**decrement** uint256 i

**locked**

0: bool: false

**owner**

0: address: 0x5B38Da6a701c568545dCfcB03F  
cB875f56beddC4

**x**

0: uint256: 10

## Practical No: 5

Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity:

### Practical 5 a) Withdrawal Pattern

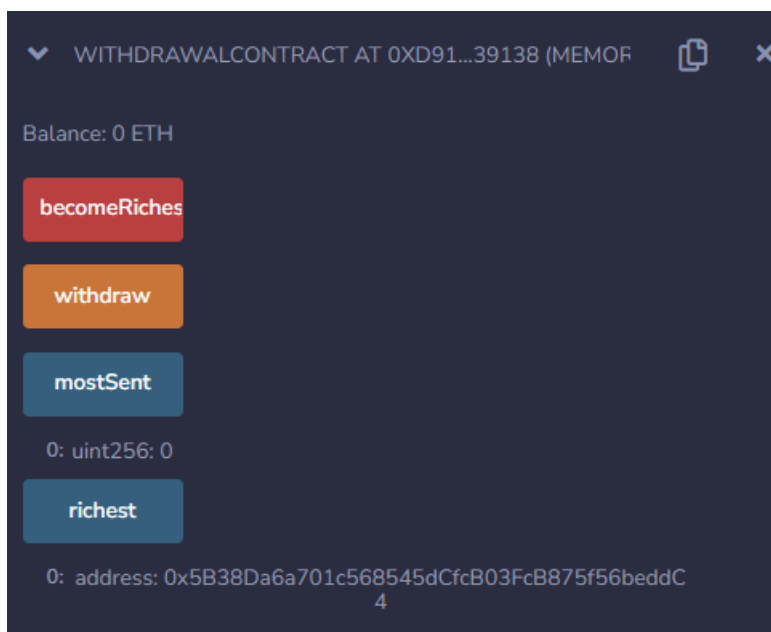
Code:

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2  contract WithdrawalContract {
3      address public richest;
4      uint public mostSent;
5
6      mapping (address => uint) pendingWithdrawals;
7      error NotEnoughEther();
8
9      constructor() payable {
10         richest = msg.sender;
11         mostSent = msg.value;
12     }
13     function becomeRichest() public payable {
14         if (msg.value <= mostSent) revert NotEnoughEther();
15         pendingWithdrawals[richest] += msg.value;
16         richest = msg.sender;
17         mostSent = msg.value;
18     }
19     function withdraw() public {
20         uint amount = pendingWithdrawals[msg.sender];
21         pendingWithdrawals[msg.sender] = 0;
22         payable(msg.sender).transfer(amount);
23     }
24 }

```

Output:



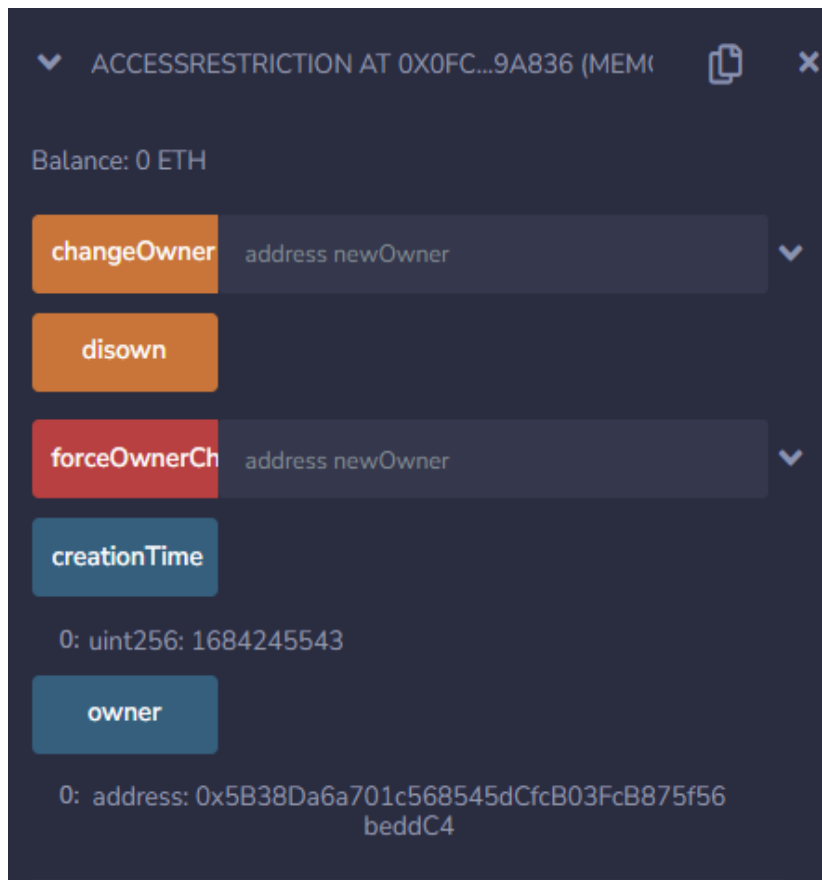
## Practical 5 b) Restricted Access

Code:

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
2  contract AccessRestriction {
3      address public owner = msg.sender;
4      uint public creationTime = block.timestamp;
5
6      error Unauthorized();
7      error TooEarly();
8      error NotEnoughEther();
9
10     modifier onlyBy(address account)
11     {
12         if (msg.sender != account)
13             revert Unauthorized();
14         _;
15     }
16     function changeOwner(address newOwner) 26938 gas
17     public
18     onlyBy(owner)
19     {
20         owner = newOwner;
21     }
22     modifier onlyAfter(uint time) {
23         if (block.timestamp < time)
24             revert TooEarly();
25         _;
26     }
27     function disown() infinite gas
28     public
29     onlyBy(owner)
30     onlyAfter(creationTime + 6 weeks)
31     {
32         delete owner;
33     }
34     modifier costs(uint amount) {
35         if (msg.value < amount)
36             revert NotEnoughEther();
37         _;
38         if (msg.value > amount)
39             payable(msg.sender).transfer(msg.value - amount);
40     }
41     function forceOwnerChange(address newOwner) infinite gas
42     public
43     payable
44     costs(200 ether)
45     {
46         owner = newOwner;
47         // just some example condition
48         if (uint160(owner) & 0 == 1)
49             // This did not refund for Solidity
50             // before version 0.4.0.
51             return;
52         // refund overpaid fees
53     }
54 }

```

**Output:**



## Practical No: 6

Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity:

### Practical 6 a) Contracts

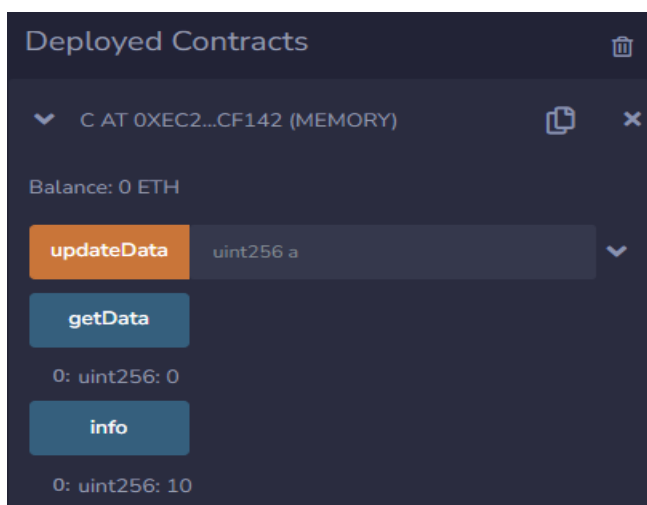
Code:

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2  contract C {
3      //private state variable
4      uint private data;
5      //public state variable
6      uint public info;
7      //constructor
8      constructor() public {
9          info = 10;
10     }
11     //private function
12     function increment(uint a) private pure returns(uint) { return a + 1; }
13     //public function
14     function updateData(uint a) public { data = a; }
15     function getData() public view returns(uint) { return data; }
16     function compute(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint) { return a + b; }
17 }
18 //External Contract
19 contract D {
20     function readData() public returns(uint) {
21         C c = new C();
22         c.updateData(7);
23         return c.getData();
24     }
25 }
26 //Derived Contract
27 contract E is C {
28     uint private result;
29     C private c;
30     constructor() public {
31         c = new C();
32     }
33     function getComputedResult() public {
34         result = compute(3, 5);
35     }
36     function getResult() public view returns(uint) { return result; }
37 }

```

Output:



## Practical 6 b) Inheritance

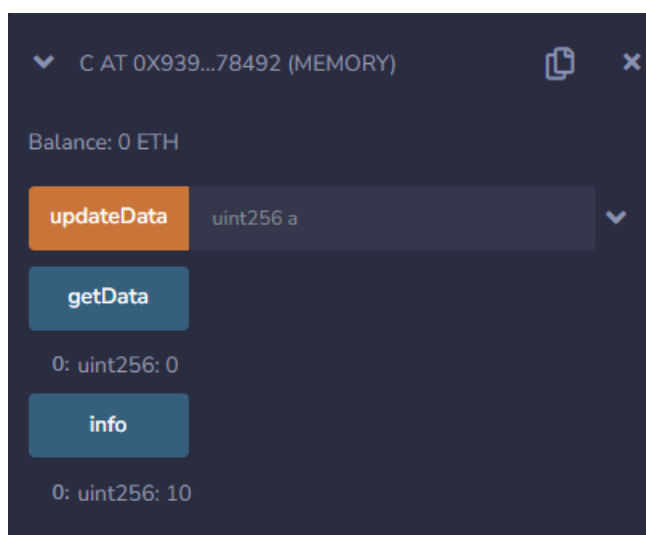
### Code:

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2  contract C {
3      //private state variable
4      uint private data;
5      //public state variable
6      uint public info;
7      //constructor
8      constructor() public { 98837 gas 76600 gas
9          info = 10;
10     }
11     //private function
12     function increment(uint a) private pure returns(uint) { return a + 1; }  infinite gas
13     //public function
14     function updateData(uint a) public { data = a; } 22498 gas
15     function getData() public view returns(uint) { return data; } 2459 gas
16     function compute(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint) { return a + b; }  infinite gas
17     }
18     //Derived Contract
19     contract E is C {
20         uint private result;
21         C private c;
22         constructor() public {  infinite gas 119200 gas
23             c = new C();
24         }
25         function getComputedResult() public {  infinite gas
26             result = compute(3, 5);
27         }
28         function getResult() public view returns(uint) { return result; } 2503 gas
29     }

```

### Output:



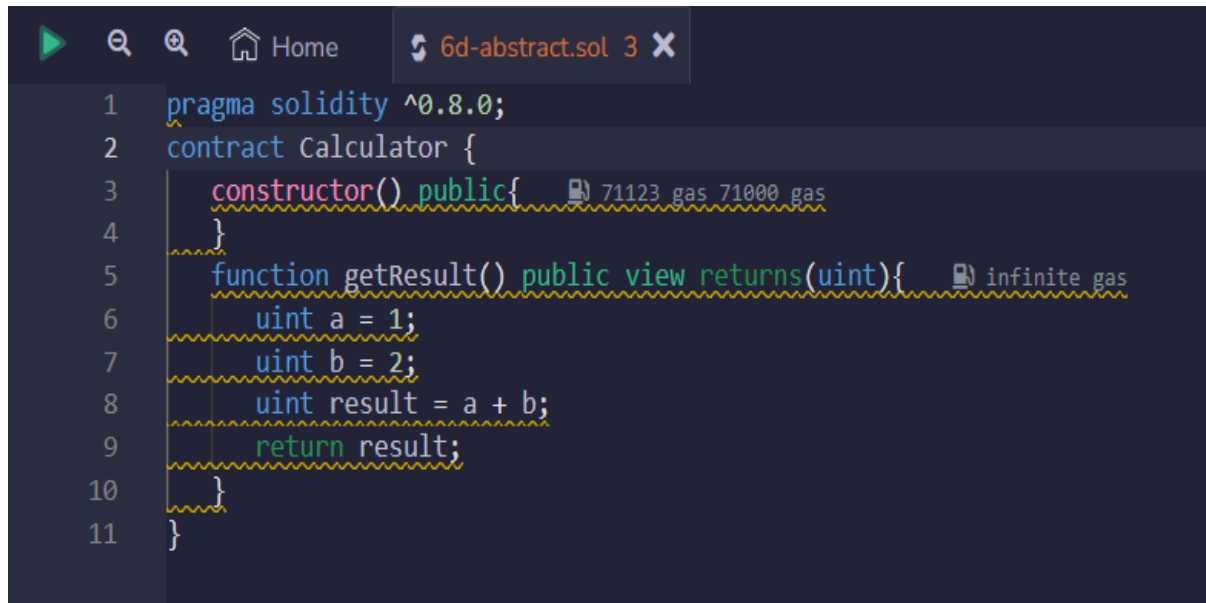
## Practical 6 c) Constructors

### Code:

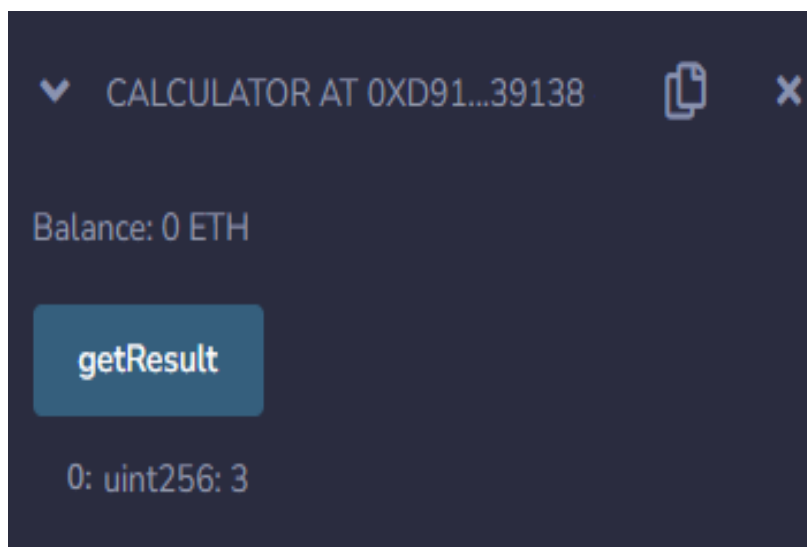
```
1  // creating a constructor
2  pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
3  // Creating a contract
4  contract constructorExample {
5      // Declaring state variable
6      string str;
7      // Creating a constructor
8      // to set value of 'str'
9      constructor() public {
10         str = "GeeksForGeeks";
11     }
12     // Defining function to
13     // return the value of 'str'
14     function getValue() public view returns (
15         string memory) {
16         return str;
17     }
18 }
19 }
```

### Output:



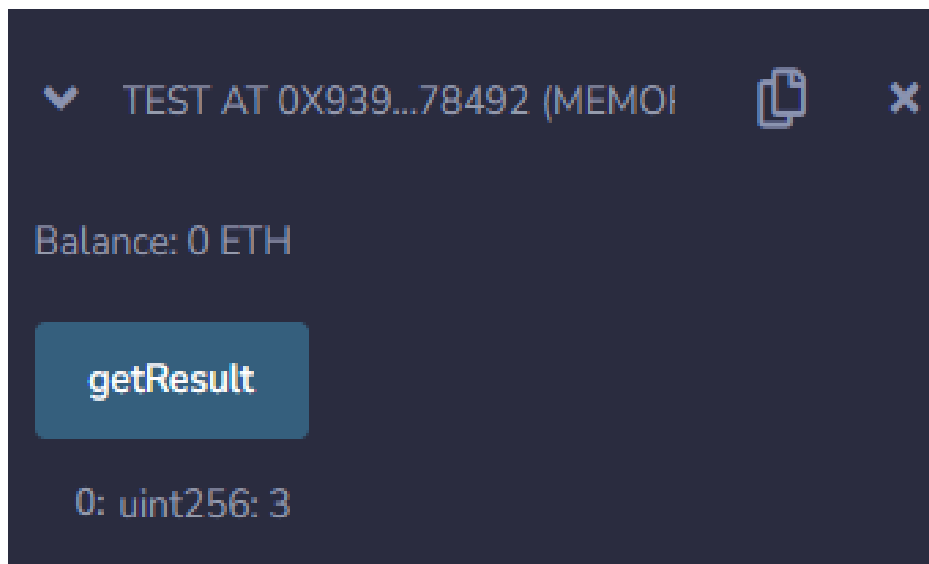
**Practical 6 d) Abstract Contracts****Code:**

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2 contract Calculator {
3     constructor() public{ 71123 gas 71000 gas
4     }
5     function getResult() public view returns(uint){ infinite gas
6         uint a = 1;
7         uint b = 2;
8         uint result = a + b;
9         return result;
10    }
11 }
```

**Output:**

**Practical 6 e) Interfaces****Code:**

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2
3 interface Calculator {
4     function getResult() external view returns(uint);
5 }
6 contract Test is Calculator {
7     constructor() public {}
8     function getResult() external view returns(uint){
9         uint a = 1;
10        uint b = 2;
11        uint result = a + b;
12        return result;
13    }
14 }
```

**Output:**

**Practical No: 7**

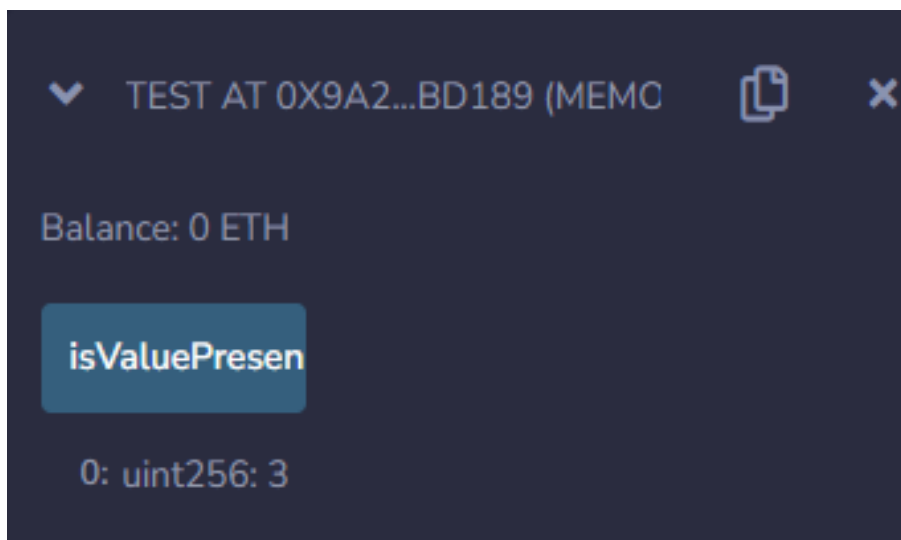
Implement and demonstrate the use of the following in Solidity:

**Practical 7 a) Libraries**

**Code:**

```
1  pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2
3  library Search {
4      function indexOf(uint[] storage self, uint value) public view returns (uint) { undefined gas
5          for (uint i = 0; i < self.length; i++) if (self[i] == value) return i;
6          return uint(1);
7      }
8  }
9
10 contract Test {
11     uint[] data;
12     constructor() public { 328862 gas 96600 gas
13         data.push(1);
14         data.push(2);
15         data.push(3);
16         data.push(4);
17         data.push(5);
18     }
19     function isValuePresent() external view returns(uint){ infinite gas
20         uint value = 4;
21
22         //search if value is present in the array using Library function
23         uint index = Search.indexOf(data, value);
24         return index;
25     }
26 }
```

**Output:**



## Practical 7 b) Assembly

### Code:

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2 library Sum {
3     function sumUsingInlineAssembly(uint[] memory _data) public pure returns (uint o_sum) {
4         for (uint i = 0; i < _data.length; ++i) {
5             assembly {
6                 o_sum := add(o_sum, mload(add(add(_data, 0x20), mul(i, 0x20))))
7             }
8         }
9     }
10 }
11 contract Test {
12     uint[] data;
13     constructor() public {
14         data.push(1);
15         data.push(2);
16         data.push(3);
17         data.push(4);
18         data.push(5);
19     }
20     function sum() external view returns(uint){
21         return Sum.sumUsingInlineAssembly(data);
22     }
23 }
```

### Output:

TEST AT 0X2E9...B28E3 (MEMOI)

Balance: 0 ETH

sum

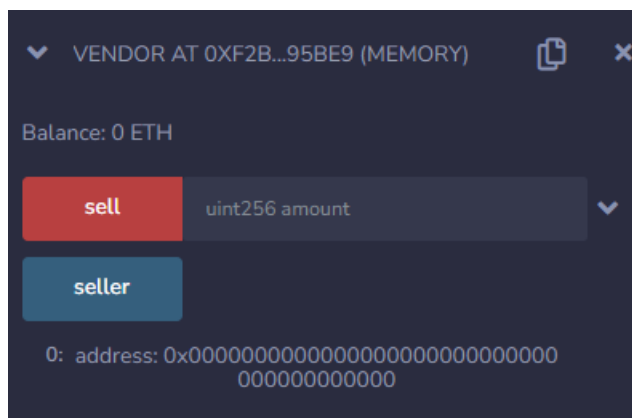
0: uint256: 15

## Practical 7 c) Error Handling

### Code:

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2 contract Vendor {
3     address public seller;
4     modifier onlySeller() {
5         require(
6             msg.sender == seller,
7             "Only seller can call this."
8         );
9     };
10 }
11 function sell(uint amount) public payable onlySeller { infinite gas
12     if (amount > msg.value / 2 ether)
13         revert("Not enough Ether provided.");
14     // Perform the sell operation.
15 }
16 }
```

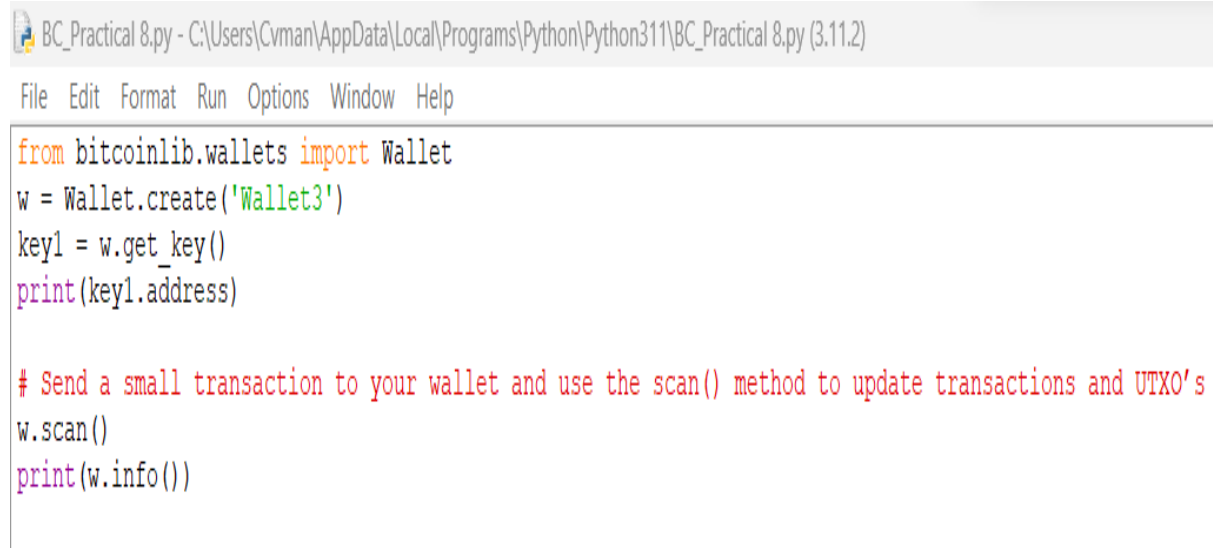
### Output:





**Practical No: 8**

Demonstrate the use of Bitcoin Core API.

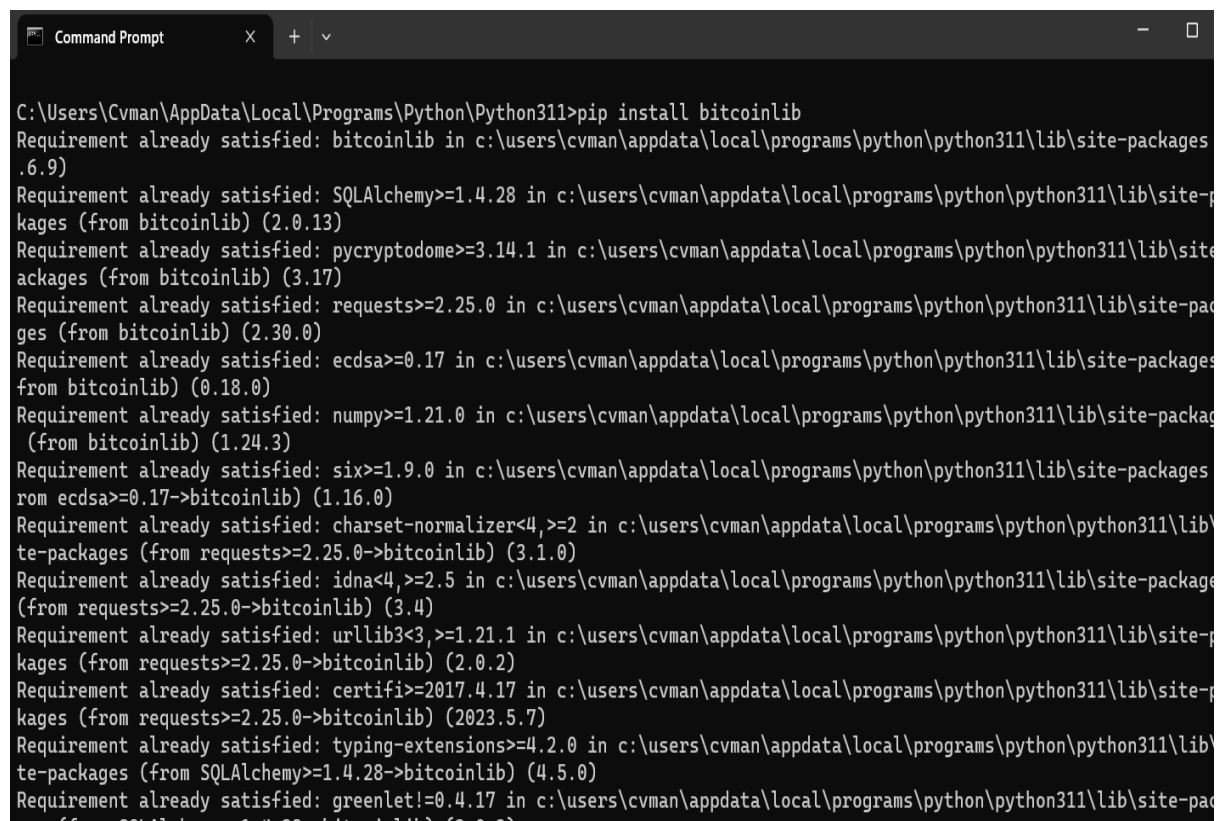
**Code:**


```

BC_Practical 8.py - C:\Users\Cvman\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\BC_Practical 8.py (3.11.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

from bitcoinlib.wallets import Wallet
w = Wallet.create('Wallet3')
key1 = w.get_key()
print(key1.address)

# Send a small transaction to your wallet and use the scan() method to update transactions and UTXO's
w.scan()
print(w.info())
  
```

**Output:**


```

Command Prompt

C:\Users\Cvman\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311>pip install bitcoinlib
Requirement already satisfied: bitcoinlib in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(1.6.9)
Requirement already satisfied: SQLAlchemy>=1.4.28 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from bitcoinlib) (2.0.13)
Requirement already satisfied: pycryptodome>=3.14.1 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from bitcoinlib) (3.17)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.25.0 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from bitcoinlib) (2.30.0)
Requirement already satisfied: ecdsa>=0.17 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from bitcoinlib) (0.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.21.0 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from bitcoinlib) (1.24.3)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.9.0 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from ecdsa>=0.17->bitcoinlib) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from requests>=2.25.0->bitcoinlib) (3.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from requests>=2.25.0->bitcoinlib) (3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from requests>=2.25.0->bitcoinlib) (2.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from requests>=2.25.0->bitcoinlib) (2023.5.7)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.2.0 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from SQLAlchemy>=1.4.28->bitcoinlib) (4.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: greenlet!=0.4.17 in c:\users\cvman\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages
(from SQLAlchemy>=1.4.28->bitcoinlib) (2.0.2)
  
```

```

IDLE Shell 3.11.2
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.11.2 (tags/v3.11.2:878ead1, Feb  7 2023, 16:38:35) [MSC v.1934 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: C:\Users\Cvman\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\BC_Practical 8.py
1FRv8FL8B7BMluJMQkBP8FtueSXhWgEZe
=== WALLET ===
ID                  1
Name                Wallet3
Owner
Scheme              bip32
Multisig            False
Witness type        legacy
Main network         bitcoin
Latest update        2023-05-13 14:07:23.273095

= Wallet Master Key =
ID                  1
Private             True
Depth               0

- NETWORK: bitcoin -
- - Keys
  6 m/44'/0'/0'/0/0      1FRv8FL8B7BMluJMQkBP8FtueSXhWgEZe      address index 0      0.00000000 B
  7 m/44'/0'/0'/0/1      1Jks8TjVKJ3KYViybnfmjKmacdVxdCNHi      address index 1      0.00000000 B
  8 m/44'/0'/0'/0/2      1GTSdyP58fU5yTBjGK4AD85xLo3lza6Q8V      address index 2      0.00000000 B
  9 m/44'/0'/0'/0/3      14K5qxAR2phNQKp8WhuNe22172VKDiorNR      address index 3      0.00000000 B
 10 m/44'/0'/0'/0/4      1H5HgfnMChmH838ZNYrEPnbKMr5VZF4n9N      address index 4      0.00000000 B
 12 m/44'/0'/0'/1/0      1Ly2w7wUXivgZp9LmY8S2Auk6PSXKDEwqn      address index 0      0.00000000 B
 13 m/44'/0'/0'/1/1      1JHuxg8jrDAdZbUSpawKcPkSRPZFPZckV6      address index 1      0.00000000 B
 14 m/44'/0'/0'/1/2      1PFBQC1En2iQFbEYcCnQff6P2KTEcArcW6      address index 2      0.00000000 B
 15 m/44'/0'/0'/1/3      1HLYDgjXgBpKkXlF1Si6bQFPTx1sW1M585      address index 3      0.00000000 B
 16 m/44'/0'/0'/1/4      1G4Ai7jkz4zvzq7x3LFxaJ6wtSTDRCzNZY      address index 4      0.00000000 B

- - Transactions Account 0 (0)

= Balance Totals (includes unconfirmed) =

None

```