COL759 Tutorial 2

September 2024

Instructions

- Do not copy from GPT, your friends, or any other internet resources.
- Understand the algorithms and work through the mathematical steps manually, and include all the steps in the solution.
- You are supposed to write the solution on paper or in LaTeX, as per your preference, and then submit the final PDF in Gradescope.

Problem 1: Find factors of 1649 using Pollard's Rho Method

(20 Marks)

Problem 2: Factorization of N=100000000039 Using the Quadratic Sieve Method . Find all the factors of N, write down the steps in the solution. (35 Marks)

Problem 3: Baby-Step Giant-Step Algorithm

(15 Marks)

The Baby-Step Giant-Step algorithm is used to solve the discrete logarithm problem efficiently. In this case, we need to find x such that:

 $7^x \equiv 317 \mod 1093$

Problem 4: Pollard's Rho Algorithm for Discrete Logarithms (30 Marks)

You are tasked with finding x such that:

 $5^x \equiv 89 \mod 383$