# Assignment 2: Implementing the Quadratic Sieve Algorithm

COL 759

October 3, 2024

## Objective

The objective of this assignment is to implement the Quadratic Sieve algorithm for integer factorization.

## Background

The Quadratic Sieve is an efficient algorithm used for factoring large integers. It operates by finding a set of integers whose squares yield a congruence relation modulo the integer to be factored. Understanding this algorithm is crucial for applications in cryptography and number theory.

## Requirements

- 1. Implement the Quadratic Sieve algorithm in your preferred programming language.
- 2. For proper implementation of the quadratic sieve, please refer to the instructor slides uploaded on Moodle.
- 3. Use GMP (The GNU Multiple Precision Arithmetic Library) to handle large numbers.
- 4. Use MPI (Message Passing Interface) to parallelize the sieving part (most time consuming part).
- 5. Your solution should work for a number of 40 digits (min). We will test your code on 40 to 50 digit numbers.
- 6. MPI is for exchanging messages between multiple computers running a parallel program across distributed memory. It can also be implemented on single machine/laptop.

#### Test Cases

You are required to test your implementation with the following integers:

- 1. **Test Case 1:** Factor n = 498994663296101139801305465277032010782889209 Expected Factors: 87759159388901824645049, 5685955366605355947841
- 2. **Test Case 2:** Factor n = 1243444602488008216099154197560742846273 Expected Factors: 35562909150545131919, 34964648061390328367
- 3. **Test Case 3:** Factor n = 1599408916357846066637584352000419075033 Expected Factors: 66594097240380558977, 24017277546154871129

#### **Submission Guidelines**

- Submit your code along with a report detailing your approach in a zip file.
- Deadline: 18th October 2024 23:59
- Plagiarism i.e. similarity (more than 15 %) with any part of the code available in the internet or similarity of code of two different students will lead to heavy penalty (may be F grade in the course or -10 marks).
- $\bullet$  5% marks will be deducted for each day late submission; after a week, you will get zero.