

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>Botanical Name</i> |
|--|-----------------------|---|
| Mahāpatra | Ci. 14.124 | <i>Leea macrophylla</i> Roxb. ex Hornem |
| Mahāpurṣadantā <i>Syn.</i> Śatāvarī | Ci. 9.46 | |
| Mahāmedā | Su. 4.1, Ci. 1-4.6 | <i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i> Allioni |
| Mahāvṛkṣa <i>Syn.</i> Snuhī | Su. 4.4 | |
| Mahāvrihi (a variety of Vrihi) | Ni. 4.5 | |
| Mahāśāli (a variety of Sāli) | Su. 27.8 | |
| Mahāśrāvaṇi | Vi. 8.139, Ci. 1-4.6 | |
| Mahāśvetā <i>Syn.</i> Kinihi | Su. 4.27 | |
| Mahāsahā <i>Syn.</i> Māṣaparṇi | Vi. 8.139 | |
| Mahauṣadha <i>Syn.</i> Śuṇṭhī | Su. 4.28, Ci. 3.210 | |
| Māṁsi | Su. 5.21, Gi. 14.231 | <i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i> DC |
| Māgadhi <i>Syn.</i> Pippalī | Ci. 7.68, 141 | |
| Mācika | Vi. 8.144 | gall of <i>Tamarix</i> sp. |
| Mātuluṅga <i>Syn.</i> Bijapūraka | Su. 4.10, 28 | |
| Mārkava <i>Syn.</i> Bhṛīgarāja | Ci. 26.267, 269 | |
| Mālatī <i>Syn.</i> ātī | Su. 5.73, 14.32 etc. | |
| Māṣa | Su. 4.22, 27.24 | <i>Phaeolus mungo</i> Linn |
| Māṣaparṇi | Su. 4.1, 19 | <i>Teramnus labialis</i> Spreng |
| Mukunda(ka) (an inferior cereal) | Su. 27.18, Ni. 4.5 | |
| Mukūlaka | Su. 27.157, Ci. 25.53 | <i>Sapium insigne</i> Triven |
| Muktā <i>Syn.</i> Nākuli | Su. 4.50, Ci. 23.200 | |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>Botanical Name</i> |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| Muñjātaka | Su. 27.120, Ci. 22.30 | <i>Orchis latifolia</i> Linn. |
| Mudga | 5.5, 12 | <i>Phaseolus radiatus</i> Linn |
| Mudgaparṇī | Su. 4.1, 19 | <i>Phaseolus trilobus</i> Ait |
| Muṣkaka | Ci. 5.189, Ci. 26.192, 193 | <i>Schrebera swietenioides</i> Roxb. |
| Mustaka | Su. 4.3, 11 | <i>Cyperus rotundus</i> Linn |
| Mustaka(viṣa) (a root poison) | Ci. 23.11 | |
| Mūrvā | Su. 4.11, 18 | <i>Marsdenia tenacissima</i> W. and A. |
| Mūlaka | Ci. 3.267, 24.170 | <i>Raphanus sativus</i> Linn |
| Mūlakaparṇī | Vi. 7.21, Ci. 3.267 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Adhoguḍā | | |
| Mūsikaparṇī(kā) | Ci. 12, 71 | <i>Ipomoea reniformis</i> Chois |
| Mūsikāhvayā | Ka. 12.3 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Mūsikaparṇī | | |
| Mṛgaliṇḍika | Su. 25.49 | <i>Gnetum montanum</i> Markgraf |
| Mṛṇāla | Ci. 3.258, 4.75 | |
| (stalk of Lotus) | | |
| Mṛṇāli | Ci. 8.129 | |
| Mṛḍaṅgaphala | Ka. 6.3 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kṛtavedhana | | |
| Mṛḍvikā | Su. 2.24, 4.21 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Drākṣā | | |
| Mṛṣṭaka | Su. 27.170 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Āsuri | | |
| Meghaka | Ci. 23.12 | |
| (a root poison) | | |
| Medā | Su. 4.1, 19, 21 | <i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i> All. |
| Meṣaśṛīgi | Ci. 3.267, Ka. 9.7 | <i>Dolichandrone falcata</i> Seem |
| Mocarasa | Su. 4.5, 31, 46, 47 | |
| (Exudation of Śālmali) | | |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>Botanical Name</i> |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Mocā | Su. 26.84, 27.143 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kadalī | | |
| Moraṭa | Vi. 8.139 | Maerua arenaria Hook. e. |
| Yamānī | Ci. 6.41, 8.126 | & Th. |
| <i>Syn.</i> Yavāni | | |
| Yava | Su. 4.22, 28, 40 | Hordeum vulgare Linn |
| Yavaka | Su. 27.12 | |
| (an inferior variety of Śāli) | | |
| Yavatiktā | Ka. 11.31 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Śāṃkhini | | |
| Yavaśāka | Su. 27.102 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Vāstūka | | |
| Yavānikā | Ci. 14.110 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Yavāni | | |
| Yavānī | Su. 23.20, 27.170 | Trachyspermum ammi |
| Yavāsa(ka) | Su. 2.27, Ci. 3.222 | (Linn) Sprague |
| <i>Syn.</i> Madhuka | | Alhagi pseudalhagi (Bieb) |
| Yaṣṭika(kā) | Su. 4.28 | Desv. |
| <i>Syn.</i> Madhuka | | |
| Yaṣtimadhu | Vi. 8.139 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Madhuka | | |
| Yaṣṭyāhvā | Su. 3.24, 27 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Madhuka | | |
| Yāsa | Su. 27.241, Ci. 7.146 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Yavāśa | | |
| Yuvati | Ci. 1.1.58 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Taruṇī | | |
| Yūthikā | Ci. 1-1.58, 8.129 | Jasminum auriculatum Vahl |
| Raktacandana | Ci. 30.92 | Pterocarpus santalinus Linn |
| Raktamūli | Si. 10.31 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Samaṅgā | | |
| Raktaśāli | Su. 27.8 | |
| (a variety of Śāli) | | |
| Rakṣoghna | Ci. 26.15 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Sarṣapa | | |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>Botanical Name</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Rakṣoghnī | Ci. 23.79 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Āsurī | | |
| Rajanī | Ci. 1--1.25 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Haridrā | | |
| Rajanī-dvaya | Ci. 7.68 | |
| Haridrā and Dāruharidra | | |
| Raṇḍā | Ka. 12.4 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Dravantī | | |
| Rasa | Ci. 23.152 | Commiphora myrrha (Nees Engl.) |
| Rasāñjana | Su. 3.13, Ci. 7.61 | |
| Extract of Dāruharidrā | | |
| Rasona | Ci. 3.304 | Allium sativum Linn |
| Rājakaśeruka | Vi. 8.139, Si. 10.37 | Scirpus Sp. |
| Rājakośātaki | Ka. 4.3 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Dhāmārgava | | |
| Rājakṣavaka | Su. 4.2, 27.90, Vi. 8.139 | |
| Rājamāṣa | Su. 27.25 | Vigna unguiculata (Linn) Walp. |
| Rājavṛkṣa | Ci. 7.96, 161 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Āragvadha | | |
| Rājādana | Su. 25.49, Vi. 8.139 | Mimusops hexandra Roxb. |
| Rāṭha | Su. 26 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Madana | | |
| Rāsnā | Su. 3.18, 4.26 | Pluchea Lanceolata Oliver and Hiern |
| Rudhira | Su. 4.46 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kuṇkuma ? | | |
| Ruhā | Ci. 3.267, 14.124 | |
| Rddhi | Ci. 11.63, 4.15 | Habenaria Sp. |
| Rṣabhaka | Su. 3.22, 4.1 | Microstylis muscifera Ridley |
| Rohā | Ci. 3.267 | |
| Rohinī | Su. 4.7, 48, 27.84, Ci. 3.242 | Soymida febrifuge A. Juss |
| Rohiṣa | Ci. 3.267, Ci. 10.21 | Cymbopogon martinii(Roxb) Wats. |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>Botanical Name</i> |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Rohiṣa(viṣa) | Ci. 23.12 | |
| Rohitaka | Ci. 6.35, 7.129, 13.83 | Tecomella undulata (G. Don) Seem |
| Rohitakalatā | Ci. 13.81 | Tecoma grandiflora Leisel |
| Lakṣmaṇā | Su. 27.101 | Cynoglossum lanceolatum Forsk ? |
| Latā | Su. 3.27, 4.8, Ci. 4.76 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Priyaṅgu | | |
| Lambā | Ci. 26.253, Ka. 3.3 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Ikṣvāku | | |
| Lavaṅga | Su. 5.77, Ci. 26.210, Ci. 28. 153 | Syzygium aromaticum (Linn) Meir and L. M. Perry |
| Lavali | Su. 27.145 | Luvunga scandens Ham |
| Laśuna | Su. 2.5, 27.17 ⁶ | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Rasona | | |
| Lāṅgala | Ci. 14.95 | |
| (a variety of Śāli) | | |
| Lāṅgalī | Su. 27.108, Ci. 7.109 | Gloriosa superba Linn |
| Lāṅgula | Su. 27.8 | |
| (a variety of Śāli) | | |
| Lāñajjaka | Su. 3.29, 25.40 | Vetiveria sp. |
| La(i)kuca | Su. 4.10, 25, 3 ⁹ | Artocarpus lakoocha Roxb |
| Loṭṭāka | Su. 27.100 | |
| (a variety of māriṣa) | | |
| Loṇikā | Su. 27. 102, Ci. 14.123 | Portulaca quadrifida Linn |
| L(R)odhra | Su. 4.5, 31, 46 | Symplocos racemosa Roxb |
| Loha | Su. 24, 23.18 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Aguru | | |
| Lohavāla | Su. 27.8 | |
| (a variety of śāli) | | |
| Lohitacandana | Ci. 4.102 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Raktacandana | | |
| Lohitaśāli | Su. 25.38, Ci. 22.42 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Raktaśāli | | |

APPENDIX II

| Sanskrit Name | Reference | Botanical Name |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Lauhitya a course cereal | Su. 27.17 | |
| Vamśa | Su. 14.31, In. 5.43 | Bambusa arundinacea Willd |
| Vamśaka (a variety of Ikṣu) | Su. 27.238 Ci. 23.71 | |
| Vamśalocana (a product of Vamśa) | Ci. 23.71 Su. 4.3, 11, 12 | Acorus calamus Linn |
| Vacā | Su. 4.47, 25.49 | |
| Vañjula <i>Syn.</i> Vetasa | Su. 4.33, Ci. 3.258 | Ficus bengalensis Linn |
| Vaṭa | Su. 4.18, 25 | |
| Vatsaka <i>Syn.</i> Kuṭaja | Ci. 23.11 | Aconitum chasmanthum Stapf ex Holmes |
| Vatsanābhā (a root poison) | Su. 27.106 | Tinospora sinensis (Lour) Merill. |
| Vatsādāni | | |
| Vanatiktaka | Su. 27.95 | |
| Vanatrapuṣi | Vi. 8.139 | Podophyllum hexandrum Royle |
| Vanya | Su. 3.8, 5.22 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Plava | | |
| Vayasthā | Su. 4.48, Vi. 8.151 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Brāhmī | | |
| Varaka | Su. 27.14, 18 | Echinochloa colonum Linn |
| Varā | Ci. 3.267 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Triphalā | | |
| Varāṅga | Ci. 3.267, 7.8 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Tvak | | |
| Vari | Ci. 19. 62, 29.92 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Śatāvari | | |
| Varuṇa | Su. 14.31, Ci. 3.267 | Crataeva nurvala Buch.-ham. |
| Vardhamāna(ka) | Ci. 17.80, Si. 10.19 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Eranṭa | | |
| Varṣabhū | Ci. 8.170, 12.25 | Trianthema portulacastrum Linn |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>Botanical Name</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Valliphala | Ci. 20.22 | |
| <i>Syū. Kūṣmāṇḍa</i> | | |
| Vaśira | Su. 4.35 | Eleusine aegyptiaca Desf |
| Vasuka | Su. 4.20, 35 | Osmanthus fragrans Lour |
| Vāṁśī | Ci. 11.33, 58 | |
| <i>Syn. Vāṁśalocana</i> | | |
| Vāṭyapuṣpi | Su. 4.49 | |
| <i>Syn. Balā</i> | | |
| Vāṭyāyanī | Su. 4.2 | |
| <i>Syn. Śitapāki</i> | | |
| Vāṭapotha | Ci. 3.258 | |
| <i>Syn. Palāśa</i> | | |
| Vāṭāma | Ci. 11.37, Ci. 26.171 | Prunus amygdalus Batsch |
| Vānira | Ci. 3.258 | Salix tetrasperma Roxb. |
| Vāpya | Ci. 7.130 | |
| <i>Syn. Kuṣṭha</i> | | |
| Vāyasapiluka | Ci. 23.217 | Diospyros montana Roxb |
| Vāyasi | Ci. 12.63, 18.81 | |
| <i>Syn. Kākamāci</i> | | |
| Vārija | Ci. 4.107 | |
| <i>Syn. Kamala</i> | | |
| Vārtākī | Ci. 15.183 | |
| <i>Syn. Br̥hatī</i> | | |
| Vārtāku | Ci. 15.184 | Solanum melongena Linn |
| Vāluka | Ci. 14.159 | |
| <i>Syn. Elavāluka</i> | | |
| Vāsā | Su. 3.3, 14.30 | Adhatoda vasica Nees |
| Vāstu(ū)ka | Su. 27.88, Ci. 4.49, 67 | Chenopodium album Linn |
| Vikaṅkata | Su. 27.145 | Flacourtie indica Merr |
| Vikasā | Ci. 8.175 | |
| <i>Syn. Mañjiṣṭhā</i> | | |
| Vigandhikā | Ci. 23.223 | |
| Vijayā | Ci. 25.47 | |
| <i>Syn. Hariṭakī</i> | | |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>Botanical Name</i> |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Vidāṅga | Su. 4.11, 13, 15, 27 | <i>Embelia ribes</i> Burm f. |
| Vitunnaka | Ci. 18.176, 29.94 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Suniṣaṇṇaka | | |
| Vidārigandhā | Su. 4.44, 25.46 | <i>Uraria lagopoides</i> Desv. |
| Vidārī | Su. 4.9, 21 | <i>Pueraria tuberosa</i> DC. |
| Vidula | Su. 4.23 | <i>Barringtonia acutangula</i> Gaertn. |
| Viśālā | Ci. 6.40, 7.65 | <i>Trichosanthes bracteata</i> (Lam) Voigt |
| Viśvadevā | Vi. 8.139 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Nāgabalā | | |
| Viśvabheṣaja | Su. 27.4, 166, 296 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Śuṇṭhī | | |
| Viśvā | Su. 2.29, Ci. 3.250 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Śuṇṭhī | | |
| Viṣa | Ci. 1-3.24, Ci. 3.309 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Vatsanābhā | | |
| Viṣṇikā | Su. 1.78, Ci. 10.42 | <i>Pergularia daemia</i> (Forsk) Chior |
| Viṣvaksenakāntā | Su. 4.49 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Priyaṅgu | | |
| Vīraṇa | Su. 4.17 | |
| (plant of Uśira) | | |
| Vīrā | Vi. 8.139, Ci. 2-1.25, 34 | <i>Habenaria</i> sp. |
| Vṛkadhūmaka | Su. 27.101 | |
| Vṛkṣa(ka) | Ci. 6.30 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kuṭaja | | |
| Vṛkṣa(ddha)ruhā | Su. 4.19 | <i>Viscum articulatum</i> Burm. |
| Vṛkṣādanī | Su. 4.35 | <i>Loranthus</i> sp. |
| Vṛkṣāmla | Su. 4.10, 23, 37 | <i>Garcinia indica</i> Chois |
| Vṛścikālī | Ci. 10.34, 45 | <i>Tragia involucrata</i> Linn. |
| Vṛścīra | Su. 4.22, 26, 36 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Punarnavā | | |
| Vṛṣa(ka) | Su. 23.15 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Vāsā | | |
| Vṛṣaparṇīka | Su. 4.15 | |

| Sanskrit Name | Reference | Botanical Name |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Venī | Ka. 3.2 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Devadāli | | |
| Venu | Su. 27.20 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Vampśa | | |
| Vetasa | Su. 3.27, 27,109 | Salix caprea Linn |
| Vetasāmla | Ci. 12.55 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Amlaveta sa | | |
| Vetra | Su. 3.26, Ci. 3.258 | Calamus tenuis Roxb |
| Vyāghri | Su. 5.65, Ci. 10.211 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kanṭakāri | | |
| Vyoṣa | Su. 13.84, 939 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Trikaṭu | | |
| Vrihi | Su. 27.15, 33 | |
| (a type of paddy) | | |
| Śakunābhṛta | Su. 27.8 | |
| (a variety of Śāli) | | |
| Śakulādanī | Su. 4.4, 27.96 | Enhydra fluctuans Lour |
| Śakra | Ka. 5.4 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kuṭaja | | |
| Śakrasurā | Ci. 7.123 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Indravāruṇi | | |
| Śaṅkhaṇuṣpi | Ci. 1-3.30, 31 etc. | Convolvulus pluricaulis Chois |
| Śaṅkhini | Su. 4.4, 25.49 etc. | Euphorbia dracunculoides Lam |
| Śaṇi | Su. 4.30, 37 etc. | Hedychium spicatum Ham ex Smith |
| Śaṇa | Su. 27.99, 104 etc. | Crotalaria juncea Linn |
| Śaṇapuṣpi | Su. 1.78, 79, 4.23 etc. | |
| Śatakuṣumā | Si. 12.2 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Śatapuṣpā | | |
| Śatapatra | Su. 4.34, 25.49 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kamala | | |
| Śataparva | Ci. 3.258 | |
| Śatapuṣpā | Su. 4.25, 26 | Peucedanum graveolens Linn |

| Sanskrit Name | Reference | Botanical Name |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Śatavīrya | Su. 4.49 | |
| Śatāvari <i>Syn. Śatāvarī</i> | | |
| Śatāvari | Su. 5.65, 65, 25.49 etc. | Asparagus racemosus Willd |
| Śatāhvaka | Su. 27.145 | |
| Śatāhvā | Su. 3.18, 20, 21 etc. | |
| Śatāhvā <i>Syn. Śatapuśpa</i> | | |
| Śamī | Su. 25.49, 27.160 etc. | Prosopis spicigera Linn |
| Śami(dhānya) | Su. 27.23-34 | |
| Śampāka | Ci. 7.144, 10.19 etc. | |
| Śambarī <i>Syn. Dravanti</i> | | |
| Śara | Vi. 8.139, Ci. 3.258 etc. | Saccharum munja Rox |
| Śallaki | Su. 4.32, 5.23 etc. | Boswellia serrata Roxb. |
| Śādvala | Ci. 16.121, 21.75 | |
| Śārvā <i>Syn. Durvā</i> | | |
| Śābaraka(lodhra) | Ci. 15.158, 23.55 | |
| Śārada | Su. 27.14, Ci. 14.95 (a variety of Śaṣṭika) | |
| Śāringeṣṭā | Su. 27.96, Ci. 18.71 etc. | Dregia volubilis Benth |
| Śāla | Su. 4.47, 25.49 etc. | Shorea robusta Gaertn |
| Śālakalyāni | Su. 27.102 | |
| Śālaparṇi <i>Syn. Śālaparṇi</i> | | |
| Śālaparṇi | Su. 21, 38 etc. | Desmodium gangeticum DC. |
| Śāli | Su. 4.17, 5.5 etc. | Oriza sativa Linn |
| Śāliparṇi <i>Syn. Śālaparṇi</i> | Si. 12.17(5) | |
| Śāluka | Su. 5.10, 27.116 etc. | |
| (root of Kamala) | | |
| Śāleya | Su. 27.170, Ci. 4.75 | |
| (a variety of Mūlaka) | | |
| Śālmala(i),ka | Vi. 8.135, Ci. 15.113, Si. 10.36 | Cinnamomum cassia Blume |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>Botanical Name</i> |
|---|----------------------------|--|
| Śālmali | Su. 4.32, Vi. 8.135 | <i>Salmalia malabarica</i> Schott & Endl |
| Śimśapā | Su. 25.49, Ci. 1-2.12 etc. | <i>Dalbergia sissoo</i> Roxb |
| Śigru(ka) | Su. 2.3, 4.27 etc. | <i>Moringa pterygosperma</i> Gaertn. |
| Śitivāraka | Ci. 26.56, 60 etc. | <i>Celosia argentea</i> Linn |
| Śimbira | Su. 27.18 | <i>Elcusine flagellifera</i> Nees. |
| Śimbi | Su. 27.32 | <i>Dolichos lablab</i> Linn |
| Śiriṣa | Su. 4.16, 47 etc. | <i>Albizzia lebbeck</i> Benth |
| Śilodbheda | Su. 4.49, etc. | |
| <i>Syn. Pāṣāṇbheda</i> | | |
| Śivā | Su. 4.49, etc. | |
| <i>Syn. Āmalaki</i> | | |
| Śitaka | Vi. 8.140 | |
| <i>Syn. Śitaphala</i> | | |
| Śitakumbhikā | Ci. 3.258 | |
| <i>Syn. Pāṭalā</i> | | |
| Śitapākī | Vi. 8.139, Ci. 3.258 | |
| Śitavalli | Ci. 3.267 | |
| Śukabarha | Su. 5.23 | |
| <i>Syn. Sthauṇeyaka</i> | | |
| Śuktipatra | Su. 25.49 | |
| <i>Syn. Badari</i> | | |
| Śukla Surasa | Ci. 23.101 | |
| Śuklā | Vi. 8.139 | |
| <i>Syn. Śveta</i> | | |
| Śugandhaka, Śugandhika (a variety of Śāli) | Su. 27.9, Ni. 4.5 | |
| Śuṇṭhi | Su. 27.256, Ci. 5.74 etc. | <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe. |
| Śubhā | Ci. 8.145 | |
| <i>Syn. Vamśalocana</i> | | |
| Śukadhānya | Su. 27.6 | |
| Śukari | Ci. 9.46 | |
| <i>Syn. Vārāhi</i> | | |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>Botanical Name</i> |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Śṛngavera | Su. 4.6, 42, 45 etc. | |
| <i>Syn. Śunṭhi</i> | | |
| Śṛṅgaverikā | Su. 27.171 | Zingiber cassumunar Roxb |
| Śṛṅgāṭa(ka) | Su. 25.49, Ci. 3.258 etc. | Trapa bispinoṣa Roxb |
| Śṛṅgāṭikā | Vi. 8.139 | Peda'eum murex Linn |
| Śṛṅgi | Su. 4.36 | |
| <i>Syn. Karkaṭaśṛṅgi</i> | | |
| Śṛṅgīviṣa | Ci. 23.13 | Aconitum sp. |
| Śelu | Ci. 23.187, 201, 204 | |
| <i>Syn. Śleṣmātaka</i> | | |
| Śaikharika | Vi. 7.19 | |
| <i>Syn. Viḍaṅga</i> | | |
| Śaileya(ka) | Su. 3.28, 5.22 etc. | Parmelia perlata Ach. |
| <i>Syn. Silāpuṣpa</i> | | |
| Śaivala | Su. 3.26, Ci. 3.258 etc. | Ceratophyllum demersum Linn. |
| Śobhāñjanaka | Su. 4.22, Ci. 30.267 etc. | |
| <i>Syn. Madhuśigru</i> | | |
| Śyāmā | Su. 1.77, 2, 25.49 etc. | |
| (a variety of Trivṛt) | | |
| Śyāmāka | Su. 2.26, 21.25 | Echinochloa frumentacea Link |
| Śyonāka | Su. 4.26, 38.42 etc. | Oroxylum indicum Vent |
| Śrāvaṇī | Vi. 8.139, Ci. 3.258 etc. | |
| Śrinivāsa | Ci. 28.153 | |
| <i>Syn. Śrīveṣṭaka</i> | | |
| Śriparṇi | Ci. 3.258 | |
| <i>Syn. Kāśmarī</i> | | |
| Śrīveṣṭaka | Su. 4.32, 5.23 etc. | |
| (oleoresin of Sarala) | | |
| Śreyasi | Su. 27.107, Ci. 10.20 | |
| <i>Syn. Rāsnā</i> | | |
| Śryāhvā | Su. 3.3, Ci. 30.107 | |
| <i>Syn. Śrīveṣṭaka</i> | | |
| Śleṣmātaka | Su. 4.16, 27.159 etc. | Cordia myxa Roxb |

| Sanskrit Name | Reference | Botanical Name |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Śvasana | Ka. 1.27 | |
| Syn. Madama | | |
| Śveta karavīra (a variety of Karavīra) | Ci. 7.94, 105, 106 | |
| Śveta kumbhikā | Ci. 3.258 | |
| Śvetanāmā | Su. 1.77 | |
| Syn. Śvetā | | |
| Śveta bhandī | Ci. 23.210, 245 | |
| Syn. Kiñihī | | |
| Śveta marica | Ci. 26.245, 246 | |
| Śvetā mṛḍvikā | Su. 24.180 | |
| Śveta vacā | Ci. 23.70, Si. 3.62 | |
| Syn. Haimavatī | | |
| Śveta śāli | Ci. 21.80, 113 | |
| Śvetā | Su. 4.27, 50 | |
| (White-flowered variety of Girikarṇikā) | | |
| (see Girikarṇikā) | Ci. 30.204, 7.113 etc. | |
| Śadgranthā | | |
| Syn. Vacā | Su. 4.17, 28, 40 etc. | |
| Śaṣṭika | | |
| (a variety of Paddy) | Ci. 2-3.28 | |
| Sankoca | | |
| Syn. Kuñkuma | Ci. 23.13 | |
| Saṅkocaviṣa | Ci. 3.258 | |
| Saṃvartaka | Vi. 8.139 | |
| Saṃpharṣā | | |
| Syn. Uccaṭā | Ci. 24.139 | Pisum sativum Linn |
| Satīna | Su. 4.23, Vi. 8.135 etc. | |
| Sadāpuṣpā, Sadāpuṣpi | | |
| Syn. Arka | Ci. 6.35, 7.65 etc. | |
| Saptacchada | | |
| Syn. Saptaparṇa | Su. 4.13, 43 etc. | Alstonia scholaris R. Br. |
| Saptaparna | | |

| Sanskrit Name | Reference | Botanical Name |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| Saptalā | Su. 1.77, 209 etc. | Euphorbia pilosa Linn |
| Samaṅgā | Su. 4.5, 31 etc. | Mimosa pudica Linn |
| Sarala | Ci. 3.26, 13.155 etc. | Pinus roxburghii Sarg |
| Saralā <i>Syn. Trivṛt</i> | Su. 4.4 | |
| Sarja(nama) | Su. 3.5, Ci. 3.258 etc. | Vateria indica Linn |
| Sarja(rasa) (Exudation of Sarja) | Su. 3.10, 5.22 etc. | |
| Sarpacchattraka (a mushroom) | Su. 27.123 | |
| Sarpā | Ci. 1-4.7 | Arisaema Sp. |
| Sarvānubhūti <i>Syn. Trivṛt</i> | Ka. 7.4 | |
| Sarṣapa | Su. 4.14, 25, 271 etc. | Brassica campestris Var. sarson Prain |
| Sahakāra | Ka. 7.31 | |
| <i>Syn. Āmra</i> | | |
| Sahacara | Ci. 26.264, 28.144 etc. | |
| <i>Syn. Saireyaka</i> | | |
| Sahadevā | Vi. 8.139 | Sida rhombifolia Linn. Mast |
| Sahasārviryā | Su. 4.49, Ci. 4.102 etc. | Asparagus sarmentosa Linn |
| Sahā <i>Syn. Mudgaparṇī</i> | Ci. 28 | |
| Sāriva, Sārivākhyā (a variety of Śāli) | Su. 27.9 | |
| Sārivā | Su. 4.8, 9, 39, 41 Ci. 14.160 | Hemidesmus indicus R. Br. |
| Siñcitikā (biggest variety of Badara) | Su. 27.142 | Zizyphus jujuba Mill |
| Sita giri <i>Syn. Śvetā</i> | Ci. 23.95 | |
| Sita maricā | Ci. 193 | |
| Siddhārth(ka) | Ci. 9.69, 15.135 etc. | |
| <i>Syn. Gaura Sarṣapa</i> | | |
| Sind(h)uvāra | Su. 3.28, 4.16, Ci. 23.79, 195 etc. | |
| Sinduvārika (white variety of Nīrgundi) | | |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>Botanical Name</i> |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Sutaśreṇī | Ka. 12.4 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Dravantī | | |
| Sudhā | Ci. 5.107, 153, 174 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Snuhī | | |
| Suniṣaṇṇaka | Su. 27.88, Ci. 14.239 etc. | Marsilia minuta Linn |
| Sumanah, Sumanā | Su. 3.4, 14 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Jāti | | |
| Sumukha | Su. 26.84, 27.173 etc. | |
| (variety of Parṇāsa) | | |
| Suradāru | Su. 4.18, 26 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Devadāru | | |
| Surabhi(i) | Su. 5.65, Ci. 23.243 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Rāsnā | | |
| Surasa | Su. 2.4, 3.8, 4.37 etc. | Ocimum sanctum Linn |
| Surākhyā, Surāhvā | Su. 3.3, Ci. 6.25 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Indravāruṇī | | |
| Suvarcalā | Su. 27.99 etc. | |
| Suvarṇa | Ci. 7.77 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Nāgakeśara | | |
| Suvarṇakṣiri | Vi. 7.21 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Svarṇakṣiri | | |
| Suvahā | Su. 4.4, 16 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Gandhanākuli | | |
| Suṣavī | Vi. 8.135 etc. | |
| (a variety of Kāra-vellaka) | | |
| Sūkṣmailā | Su. 4.16, 5.64 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Elā | | |
| Sūryakāntā | Ci. 1-4.7 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Ādityaparnī | | |
| Sūṣā | Su. 27.88 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kāsamarda | | |
| Sevya | Ci. 6.50, 7.46 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Uśira | | |
| Saireya(ka) | Su. 14.32, Ci. 26.268 | Barleria cristata Linn |

| Sanskrit Name | Reference | Botanical Name |
|--|------------------------------|--|
| Soma | Ci. 1-4.7 | |
| Somarājī | Su. 2.24, Ci. 23.80 etc. | <i>Psoralea corylifolia</i> Linn |
| Somavalka | Su. 4.33, Vi. 8.135 etc. | |
| <i>Syu.</i> Kadara | | |
| Somavalli | Vi. 8.139 | <i>Sarcostemma acidum</i> Voigt |
| Saugandhika (a variety of Utpala) | Su. 3.10, 4.34 etc. | |
| Saumanasyāyanī | Vi. 8.135, Ka. 4.16 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Jātī | | |
| Sthirā | Su. 4.7, 50 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Śālaparnī | | |
| Sthauṇeyaka | Ci. 3.267, 12.65, 23.54 etc. | <i>Taxus baccata</i> Linn |
| Snuk | Su. 25.140, Ci. 23. 241 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Snuhī | | |
| Snuhī | Su. 1.114, 115 etc. | <i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i> Linn |
| Spṛkkā | Ci. 12.66, 22.54 etc. | <i>Delphinium zalil</i> Aitch & Hemsl. |
| Sphūrja(ka) | Vi. 8.144 | <i>Calligonum polygonoides</i> Linn |
| Syandana | Su. 25.49, Vi. 8.144 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Tiniśa | | |
| Sva(yañ)guptā | Ci. 1=1, 2-3.15, 11.45 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kapikacchū | | |
| Śvadamṣṭrā | Sn. 4.15, 26, 35 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Gokṣura | | |
| Svarṇakṣiri | Su. 4.4, Ci. 13.126 etc. | <i>Euphorbia thomsoniana</i> Boiss |
| Svarṇayūthikā | Si. 10.31 | <i>Jasminum humile</i> Linn |
| Svādukaṇṭaka | Vi. 8.135 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Vikaṇkata | | |
| Hāṁsapadi | Su. 4.9, Vi. 8.135 etc. | <i>Adiantum lunulatum</i> Burn |
| Hapuṣā | Su. 23.20, Ci. 5.71, 79 etc. | <i>Juniperus communis</i> Linn |
| Hayagandhā | Ci. 28.173 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> AṄvagandhā | | |
| Hayamāraka | Su. 3.14 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Karavīra | | |

| Sanskrit Name | Reference | Botanical Name |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| Haricandana | Su. 8 | |
| (a variety of Candana) | | |
| ✓ Haridrā | Su. 2.5, 4.3, 13 etc. | <i>Curcuma longa</i> Linn |
| Haritaki | Su. 25.40, Vi. 8. 133 etc. | <i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz. |
| Hareṇu(ka) | Su. 2.4, 3.5, 5.20 etc, | <i>Amomum subulatum</i> Roxb. |
| Hastidantī | Su. 1.77 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Nāgadantī | | |
| Hastiṇī(nī) | Su. 1.82, 84, etc. | |
| (a variety of Trapuṣa) | | |
| Hastipippali | Vi. 8.139, Ci. 13.108 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Gajapippali | | |
| Hastiśyāmāka | Su. 27.17 | |
| (a variety of Śyāmāka) | | |
| Hāyana(ka) | Su. 27.12 etc. | |
| (a variety of Śalī) | | |
| Hāridra(ka) | Su. 26.84 | <i>Adina cordifolia</i> Benth. & Hook. f. |
| Hālāhala | Ci. 23.13 | |
| Hiṃsrā | Ci. 267, 26.60 etc. | <i>Capparis sepiaria</i> Linn |
| Hiṅgu | Su. 4.6, 37, 48 etc. | <i>Ferula foetida</i> Regel |
| Hiṅgupatrikā | Ci. 9.66 | <i>Ferula narthex</i> Boiss |
| Hiṅguśivāṭikā | Ci. 10.37 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Hiṅguparṇī | | |
| Hintāla | Ka. 1 | <i>Phyoenix paludosa</i> Roxb. |
| Hema | Su. 3.29, Ci. 12.40 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Nāgakeśara | | |
| Hemakṣī | | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Svarṇakṣīrī | | |
| ✓ Hemadugdha | Ka. 12.23 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Svarṇaksīrī | | |
| Haimavatī | Su. 1.77, 79, 4.3 etc. | <i>Iris ensata</i> Thunb |
| ✓ Hrīvera | Su. 2.21, 4.22, 41 etc. | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Bālaka | | |

APPENDIX III

Fauna of the Caraka Saṃhitā

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|---|------------------|---------------------------|
| Aṅkapāda | Si. 3.12 | Bat |
| <i>Syn.</i> Jatukā | | |
| Aṅgāracūḍaka | Su. 27. 52 | |
| Aja | Su. 27.61 | Goat. |
| <i>Syn.</i> Basta, Chāga | | |
| Ajā | Su. 1.93 | She-goat |
| Atyūha | Su. 27.50 | |
| Anaḍvān | Su. 8.10 | Bull |
| Ambukukkuṭī | Su. 27.42 | Moor Hen |
| Avakara | Su. 27.49 | |
| Avi | Su. 27.62 | Sheep |
| <i>Syn.</i> Meṣa, Urabhra | | |
| Aśva | Su. 27.35 | Horse |
| <i>Syn.</i> Haya, turaga, tur-aṅga, vājin, ājāneya. | | |
| Aśvatara | Su. 27.35 | Mule |
| Ānūpa | Si. 12.17(10) | Marshy(animals) |
| Ānupa Mṛga | Su. 27.39 | Marshy animals |
| Ārā | Su. 27.44 | Avocet |
| Indrābha | Su. 27.49 | Hedge sparrow |
| Indragopa | Su. 24.22 | Red insect |
| Utkrora | Su. 27.43 | Mallard |
| Udra | Su. 27.40 | Cat-fish |
| Upacakra | Su. 27.47 | Smaller greek pheasant |
| Uṛaṇa | Su. 27.45 | Wild sheep |
| Ulūka | Su. 27.36 | Owl |
| Uṣṭra | Su. 27.35 | Camel |
| <i>Syn.</i> Karabha | | |
| Eṇa | Su. 15.7 | Fawn deer |
| Kaṅka | Su. 27.49 | Heron |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|--|------------------|---------------------------|
| Kaṇku | Su. 27.52 | |
| Kaṭumatsya | Ci. 30.120 | |
| Kaṇabha | Ci. 22.9 | |
| Kadalī | Su. 27.38 | Marmot |
| Kapiñjala | Su. 27.47 | Grey partridge |
| Kapota | Su. 27.52 | Pigeon |
| Kalavīṅka | Su. 27.52 | |
| Kāka | Ni. 6.13 | Crow |
| <i>Syn.</i> Vāyasa | | |
| Kākatuṇḍaka | Su. 27.42 | River tern |
| Kākamadgu | Su. 25.39 | |
| Kākulimṛga | Su. 27.37 | Python |
| Kāṇakapota | Su. 25.29 | |
| Kādamba | Su. 27.42 | Grey-leg goose |
| Kāmakāli | Su. 27.44 | Tropic bird |
| Karkaṭaka | Su. 27.40 | Crab |
| Kāraṇḍava | Su. 27.41 | White-fronted goose |
| Kālapucchaka | Su. 27.46 | Black-tailed deer |
| <i>Syn.</i> Asitapucchaka | | |
| Kukkuṭa | Su. 27.48 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Tāmracūḍa, Dakṣa, Caraṇayudha | | |
| Kukkubha | Su. 27.47 | Crow pheasant |
| Kumbhira | Su. 27.40 | Crocodile |
| <i>Syn.</i> Nakra | | |
| Kuraṅga | Su. 27.45 | Indian antelope |
| Kurara | Su. 27.37 | Fish eagle |
| Kūrcikā | Su. 27.38 | Hedge-hog |
| Kūrma | Su. 27.40 | Tortoise |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kacchapa | | |
| Kuliṅga | Ci. 2.4, 32 | Sparrow |
| Kuḍyakiṭaka | Su. 8.19 | |
| Kesarin | Su. 27.42 | Curlew |
| Kairāta | Su. 27.50 | |
| Kokila | Su. 27.50 | Koel |
| Koṭṭakāraka | Su. 27.45 | Barking deer |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Koyaṣṭī | Sū. 27.50 | |
| Krakara | Su. 27.49 | Snipe |
| Krauñca | Su. 27.41 | Demoiselle crane. |
| Kṛkalāsa | Ni.6.13 | Lizard |
| <i>Syn. Kṛkanṭaka</i> | | |
| Kṛṣṇa Sarpa | Ci. 23.134 | Black Serpent |
| Khaṅga | Su. 27.39 | Rhinoceros |
| Khara | Su. 27.35 | Ass |
| Kharavṛṣabha | Sh. 8.34 | |
| Gaṇḍaka | Su. 27.38 | |
| Gaṇḍūpada | Ci. 8.152 | Earth worm |
| Gavaya | Su. 27.39 | Gayal |
| Girivartaka | Su. 27.49 | Hill quail |
| Gṛdhra | Su. 27.36 | Vulture |
| Gṛhagodhā | Ci. 23.216 | House lizard |
| <i>Syn. Gṛhagodhikā</i> | | |
| Go | Su. 2.92 | Cow |
| Gokarṇa | Su. 27.45 | Cow-eared deer |
| Godhā | Su. 27.38 | Iguana |
| Gonarda | Su. 27.49 | Hill partridge |
| Gopāputra | Su. 27.50 | Cow-bird |
| Gaudheyaka | Ci. 23.134 | |
| Cakora | Su. 27.47 | Greek pheasant |
| Cakravāka | Su. 27.44 | Ruddy sheldrake |
| Catuṣpada | Ci. 23.22 | Quadrupeds |
| Caṭaka | Su. 27.52 | Tree sparrow |
| Camara | Su. 27.39 | Yak |
| Cāruṣka | Su. 27.46 | |
| Cāṣa | Sn. 27.39 | Blue jay |
| Ciraṭī | Sn. 27.52 | Babbler |
| Cilacima | Su. 25.39 | A fish |
| Cillaṭa | Su. 27.33 | Water shrew |
| Culuki | Su. 25.38 | Gangetic dolphin |
| Jaṭī | Su. 27.51 | |
| Jambuka | Su. 27.36 | Jackal |
| <i>Syn. Śṛgāla</i> | | |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Jarjara | In. 1.15 | |
| Jalaukā | Ci. 23.9 | Leech |
| Jāhaka | Ci. 17.118 | |
| Jāngala | Su. 6.28 | Forest (wild) animals |
| Jāngala Mṛga | Su. 27.46 | Wild animals |
| Jivajivaka | Su. 27.50 | Peacock pheasant |
| Dīṇḍimānaka | Su. 27.51 | Toucan |
| Tarakṣu | Su. 27.35 | Heyna |
| Tittiri | Su. 27.48 | Partridge |
| Timiṅgila | Su. 27.40 | Whale |
| Damśa | In. 2.21 | Stinging insects |
| Damṣṭrin | Su. 8.59 | fanged |
| Dundubhi | Su. 27.51 | Grey hornbill |
| Dvīkakuda | Ci. 14.207 | Two-humped Camel |
| Dvīpin | Su. 27.35 | Panther |
| Dhūmikā | Su. 27.37 | Owlet |
| Nakula | Su. 27.38 | Mongoose |
| Nandīmukha | Su. 27.43 | Flamingo |
| Nemi | In. 1.15 | |
| Nyañku | Su. 27.39 | Hog deer |
| Paṇḍavika | Su. 27.53 | Wood pigeon |
| Pakṣin | Su. 6.28 | Bird |
| Pataṅga <i>Syn.</i> Śalabha | Sh. 8.59 | Flying insect |
| Paśu | Sh. 8.59 | Beast |
| Pākahāṁsa | Su. 25.38 | Mute swan |
| Pākkāra | Su. 27.51 | Green barbet |
| Pārāvata | Su. 27.53 | Dove |
| Pipilikā | Vi. 7.10 | Ant |
| Puṇḍarika | Ka. 1.9 | |
| Puṇḍarikākṣa | Su. 27.43 | White-eyed pochard |
| Puṣkarāhvā | Su. 27.42 | Lily trotter |
| Pṛṣata | Su. 27.45 | Spotted deer |
| Pratūda | Su. 27.53 | Pecking birds |
| Pravāla <i>Syn.</i> Vidruma | Ci. 26.49 | Coral |

| Sanskrit Name | Reference | English equivalent |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Prasaha | Su. 27.37 | Snatchers |
| Priyātmaja | Su. 27.50 | Indian babbler |
| Priyavādi | In. 12.75 | |
| Plava | Su. 27. 41, Si. 3.12 | Pelican |
| Babhrū | Su. 27.35 | Brown mongoose |
| Balākā | Su. 27.41 | Crane |
| Bileśaya | Su. 6.12 | Burrow-dwellers |
| Bhāsa | Su. 27.36 | Bearded Vulture |
| Bhūmiśaya | Su. 27.38 | Terrestrial |
| Bhṛṅgarāja | Su. 27.50 | Shrike |
| Bheka | Su. 27.38 | Frog |
| <i>Syn. Maṇḍuka</i> | | Bee |
| Bhramara | Su. 17.75(i) | Great Indian crocodile |
| Makara | Su. 27.40 | House-Fly |
| Makṣikā | Ci. 23.110 | Oyster-catcher |
| Maṇitūṇḍaka | Su. 27.42 | |
| Matta Kokila | Ka. 1.9 | Fish |
| Matsya | Su. 27.40 | Small fish |
| Matsyaka | Sh. 8.19 | Small Cormorant |
| Madgu | Su. 27.42 | Honey bazzard |
| Madhuḥā | Su. 27.36 | Peacock |
| Mayūra | Su. 13.83 | |
| <i>Syn. Barhin Śikhin</i> | | Mosquito |
| Maśaka | Vi. 3.6(3) | Buffalow |
| Mahiṣa | Su. 27.39 | |
| <i>Syn. Mattākṣa</i> | | Source of meat |
| Māṁsayoni | Su. 27.56 | Cat |
| Mārjāra | Su. 27.35 | |
| <i>Syn. Bidāla, Vṛṣadāṁśa</i> | | Trumpeter swan |
| Megharāva | Su. 27.43 | Pearl |
| Muktā | Su. 14.12 | |
| <i>Syn. Mauktika</i> | | Mouse |
| Muśaka | Vi. 3.6(3) | |
| <i>Syn. Undura</i> | | Beasts |
| Mr̥ga | Su. 25.38 | |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Mṛgamāṭrkā | Su. 27.45 | |
| Mṛṇālakaṇṭha | Su. 27.42 | Snake-bird |
| Yaṣṭikā | Su. 27.52 | Sun-bird |
| Yūkā | Vi. 4.7 | Lice |
| Raktavār'maka | Su. 27.47 | Red jungle fowl |
| Raktaśīrṣaka | Su. 27.44 | Purple heron |
| Rājahaṁsa | Si. 12.17(6) | King swan |
| Rāma | Su. 27.45 | Kashmir red deer |
| Ruru | Sh. 8.10 | Swamp deer |
| Rkṣa | Su. 27.35 | Bear |
| Rṣya | Su. 27.46 | |
| Rohiṇī | Su. 27.44 | Common teal |
| Rohitamatsya (a type of fish) | Su. 27.83 | |
| Laṭūṣaka | Su. 27.51 | Paradise fly-catcher |
| Laṭvā | Su. 27.51 | Pied fly-catcher |
| Lāva | Su. 13.83 | Common quail |
| Lāvādya Viṣkira | Su. 27.48 | Gallinaceous birds of lāva group |
| Lūtā | Ci. 23.9 | Spider |
| Lopāka | Su. 27.36 | Fox |
| Lohapṛṣṭha | Su. 27.51 | King-fisher |
| Vaka | Su. 27.41 | Common crane |
| Vaṭahā | Su. 27.51 | |
| Vartaka | Su. 27.48 | Male bustard |
| Vartakādya Viṣkira | Su. 27.49 | Gallinaceous birds of vartaka group |
| Varapota | Su. 27.46 | Small antelope |
| Varāṭaka | Ci. 26.217 | Cowrie |
| Vartikā | Su. 27.48 | Female bustard |
| Varmin | Ci. 8.151 | |
| Vastra-Krimi | Ci. 23.100 | Cloth-insects |
| Vāṭi | Su. 27.43 | Little grebe |
| Vānara | Su. 27.35 | Monkey |
| Vāntāda | Su. 27.36 | Dog |
| Syn. Śwan | | |
| Vāraḍa | Su. 27.49 | |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Varāha | Su. 25.38 | Hog |
| <i>Syn. Sūkara</i> | | |
| Varttīraka | Su. 27.47 | Rain quail |
| Vāricārin | Su. 27.41 | Those moving on water |
| Vāriśaya | Su. 27.41 | Those living in water |
| Vārtika | Su. 27.47 | |
| Viśvambhara | Ci. 23.214 | |
| Vṛka | Su. 27.35 | Wolf |
| Vṛścika | Ci. 23.9 | Scorpion |
| Vyāghra | Su. 27.35 | Tiger |
| <i>Syn. Śārdūla</i> | | |
| Vyāla | Ci. 23.176 | Carnivorous animals |
| Śamkha | Su. 27.40 | Conch snail |
| Śamkhanābhi | Ci. 26.235 | |
| Śatapatra | Su. 27.50 | Black wood-pecker |
| Samudraphena | Ci. 26.235 | |
| Śambara | Su. 27.46 | Sambhara deer |
| Śapharī | Ci. 2.4.17 | A type of fish |
| Śarabha | Su. 27.45 | Wapiti |
| Śarāri | Su. 27.42 | Skimmer bird |
| Śalabha | Vi. 3.6(3) | |
| Śallaka | Su. 27.38 | Porcupine |
| Śaśa | Su. 27.45 | Rabbit |
| Śaśaghni | Su. 27.36 | Golden eagle |
| Śārapada | Su. 27.49 | Stork |
| Śiśumāra | Su. 27.40 | Estuarine crocodile |
| Śuka | Su. 27.52 | Parrot |
| Suktī | Su. 27.40 | Pearl oyster |
| Śmāśānika Śakuni | Vi. 3.6(3) | Birds of cremation ground |
| Syena | Su. 8.28 | Hawk |
| Śvadāṇṣṭra | Su. 27.45 | Mouse deer |
| Śvāvid | Su. 27, 38 | Pangolin |
| Sarīṣpa | Vi. 3.6(3) | Reptiles |
| Sarpa | Ni. 6,13 | Snake |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Sahacārin | Su. 27.43 | Petrel |
| Sāraṅga | Su. 27.52 | Ring-neck parakeet |
| Sārasa | Su. 27.44 | Indian crane |
| Sārikā | Su. 27.52 | Mynah |
| Śimha | Su. 27.35 | Lion |
| Siddhārtha | Su. 12.75 | |
| Sumukha | Su. 27.43 | |
| Śṛmara | Su. 27.39 | Wild bear |
| Sthūlanakula | Ci. 8.152 | |
| Śvāpada | Su. 8.59 | Beasts of prey |
| Hārṣa | Su. 27.41 | Swan |
| <i>Syn. Dhārtarāṣṭra</i> | | |
| Hariṇa | Su. 27.46 | Black buck |
| Hastin | Su. 1.94 | Elephant |
| <i>Syn. Gaja, Kuñjara</i> | | |
| Hāridraka | Su. 26.84 | |

APPENDIX IV

Animal Products

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|--|---------------------|--|
| Ahi (Tuṇḍa, pakṣa, purīṣa) | Ci. 10.51 | Beak, flanks and faeces of snake |
| Sarpanirmoka | Su. 8.41, Ci. 14.49 | Slough of snake |
| Bhujagapatiśiras | Ci. 23.99 | Head of snake |
| Ajamadhyā | Su. 6.11 | Trunk of goat |
| Ajaśirṣa | Ci. 28.107 | Head of goat |
| Ambucara | Si. 12.87(4) | (Body of) animals moving on water |
| Aśvadanta | Ci. 7.160 | Teeth of horse |
| Ākhu | Ci. 26.168 | Rat |
| Ulūka (mūtra, pitta, śakṛt loma, nakha, carma) | Ci. 9.75 | Urine, bile, faeces, hairs, nail and skin of owl |
| Ulūka (Tuṇḍa, pakṣa, purīṣa) | Ci. 10.51 | Beak, wings and faeces of owl |
| Uṣtradanta | Ci. 7.160 | Teeth of camel |
| Ekaśapha-Khura | Ci. 17. 118 | Hoof of one-hoofed animals |
| Ekaśapha-carma | Ci. 17.118 | Skin of one-hoofed animals |
| Kīṭa (tuṇḍa, pakṣa, purīṣa) | Ci. 10.51 | Beak, wings and faeces of insects |
| Kukkuṭa | Ci. 26.168 | Cock |
| Dakṣa-jihvā | Ci. 14.10 | Tongue of cock |
| Dakṣa-tuṇḍa | Ci. 14.10 | Beak of cock |
| Keṣa | Su. 1.69 | Head hairs |
| Khura | Su. 1.69 | Hoof |
| Gṛdhra (Tuṇḍa, pakṣa purīṣa) | Ci. 10.51 | Beak, wing and faeces of Vulture |
| Gocarma-masi | Ci. 9.49 | Ash of cow skin |
| Godanta | Ci. 7.160, 23.203 | Teeth of cow |
| Gopucchaloma | Ci. 10.40 | Hairs of cow's tail |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|--|--------------------|--|
| Go-Bāla | Ci. 17.79 | Hairs of cow |
| Go-Vṛṣaṇa | Si. 12.17(8) | Testicles of bull |
| Gośṛṅga | Ci. 17.79 | Horns of cow |
| Go-Snāyu | Ci. 17.79 | Sinews of cow |
| Catuśpada (Tvag, loma, khura, śṛṅga, asthi) | Ci. 25.118 | Skin, hairs, hoof, horn and bone of quadrupeds |
| Carma | Su. 1.69, 14.37 | Skin |
| Cāṣa-roma | Ci. 17.118 | Hairs of cāṣa |
| Basta (mūtra, pitta, śakṛt, loma, nakha, carma) | Ci. 9.75 | Urine, bile, faeces, hairs, nails and skin of goat |
| Bast-roma | Ci. 10.40 | Hairs of goat |
| Bastaśiras | Su. 1429, Ci. 8.73 | Head of goat |
| Basta-Vṛṣaṇa | Si. 12.17(8) | Testicles of goat |
| Chagāntarādhi | Ci. 14.209 | Trunk of goat |
| Jambuka (mūtra, pitta, śakṛt, loma, nakha, carma) | Ci. 9.75 | Urine, bile, faeces, hairs, nails and skin of Jackal |
| Jāhaka-roma | Ci. 17.111 | Hairs of Jāhaka |
| Tittiri | Si. 12.17(1) | (Body of) Partridge |
| Dviśapha-khura | Ci. 17.118 | Hoof of two-hoofed animal |
| Dviśapha-carma | Ci. 17.118 | Skin of two-hoofed animals |
| Nakula (tuṇḍa, pakṣa, purīṣa) | Ci. 10. 51 | Beak, flanks and faeces of mongoose |
| Nakha | Su. 1.69 | Nail |
| Nakha | Su. 5.20 | Helix aspera |
| Nṛkeśa | Ci. 14.49 | Human hairs |
| Pratuda | Si. 12.17(4) | (Body of) pecking birds |
| Matsya-Śiras | Ci. 9.73 | Head of fish |
| Mayūra | Si. 12.17(1) | (Body of) peacock |
| Mayūra (pakṣa, pitta, antra, śakṛt, tuṇḍa, aṅghri) | Ci. 26.156 | Feathers, bile, intestines, faeces, beak and feet of peacock |
| Mayūra(apitta-pakṣa-pādāsyāntra) | Si. 12.17(3) | Peacock devoid of bile, feathers, beef, mouth and intestines |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|---|-------------------|---|
| Śikhi-jihvā | Ci. 14.10 | Tongue of peacock |
| Śikhi-tunḍa | Ci. 14.10 | Beak of peacock |
| Mayūrapādanāla | Ci. 17.127 | Foot-stalk of peacock |
| Barhipāda | Ci. 18.170 | Feet of peacock |
| Śikhibarha | Ci. 23.98 | Peacock's feathers |
| Mārjāra (mūtra, pitta, Śakṛt, loma, nakha, carma) | Ci. 9.75 | Urine, bile, faeces, hairs, nail and skin of Cat |
| Vṛṣadamṣṭa-carma | Ci. 14.49 | Skin of cat |
| Meṣa-antarādhi | Ci. 19.43 | Trunk of sheep |
| Yakṛt-khaṇḍa | Ci. 19.9 | Lobes of liver |
| Rājahamṣa | Si. 12.17(1) | (Body of)king swan |
| Rchitādi matsya | Si. 12.17(4) | Fishes Rohita etc. |
| Loma | Su. 1.66 | Body hairs |
| Varāha danta | Ci. 7.160, 26.244 | Tusk of boar |
| <i>Syn. Śaukari damṣṭrā</i> | | |
| Varāha-Niryūha | Su. 2.25 | Decoction of (the body of) boar |
| Varāha-madhyā | Su. 14.29 | Trunk of boar |
| Varāha-Vṛṣaṇa | Si. 12.17(8) | Testicles of boar |
| Viṣkira | Si. 12.17(4) | Gallinaceous birds |
| Vṛka (mūtra pitta, Śakṛt, loma, nakha, carma) | Ci. 9.75 | Urine, bile, faeces, hair, nail and skin of wolf |
| Vṛṣa-Vṛṣaṇa | Si. 12.17(8) | Testicles of bull |
| Vyāghranakha | Ci. 12.72 | Bigger type of nakha |
| Śallaka (mūtra, pitta, Śakṛt, Ci. 9.75 loma, nakha, carma) | | Urine, bile, faeces, hairs, nails and skin of porcupine |
| Śallaka-Śakala | Ci. 17.117 | Pieces of porcupine |
| Śaśa | Ci. 29.168 | (Body of) rabbit |
| Śiraspada | Ci. 14.9 | Head and feet |
| Śukajihvā | Ci. 14.10 | Tongue of parrot |
| Śukatunḍa | Ci. 14.10 | Beak of parrot |
| Śṛṅga | Su. 1.66 | Horn |
| Viṣāṇāgra | Sh. 8.62 | Tip of horn |
| Śṛṅgi-khura | Ci. 17.118 | Hoof of horny animals |
| Śṛṅgi-Carma | Ci. 17.118 | Skin of horny animal |
| Śvadanta | Ci. 7.160 | Teeth of dog |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Śvāvid-roma | Ci. 17.118 | Hairs of Pangolin |
| Svāvid-Sūci | Ci. 18.170 | Needle-like hairs of pangolin |
| Snāyu | Su. 1.69 | Sinews |
| Haṃsa | Ci. 26.168 | (Body of) swan |
| Hasticarma | Ci. 7.21 | Skin of elephant |
| Hastinakha | Ci. 10.40 | Nail of elephant |
| Pitta | Su. 168 | Bile |
| Gopitta | Su. 3.6, Ci. 7.171, 14.53, 23.50 | Cow-bile |
| Gorocanā | Ci. 23.23, Su. 1.69, Ci. 23.4 | Bezoar |
| <i>Syn.</i> Rocanā | | |
| Barhipitta | Ci. 7.170 | Bile of peacock |
| <i>Syn.</i> Śikhipitta | Ci. 23.51 | |
| Matsyapitta | Ci. 30.103 | Bile of fish |
| Rohitakapitta | Ci. 23.214 | Bile of rohita fish |
| Varāha-pitta | Su. 14.29, Ci. 30.71 | Bile of boar |
| Śṛgālapitta | Ci. 9.67 | Bile of jackal |
| Śvapitta | Ci. 10.50 | Bile of dog |
| Ajā-māmsarasa | Ci. 11.83 | Meat-soup of goat |
| Āśva-māmsarasa | Ci. 11.83 | Meat-soup of horse |
| Ena-rasa | Ci. 23.226 | Meat-soup of fawn deer |
| Ānūpa-rasa | Su. 21.30 | Meat-soup of marshy animals |
| Uṣṭra-rasa | Ci. 14.126 | Meat-soup of camel |
| Audaka rasa | Su. 21.30 | Juice of aquatic animals |
| Karkaṭa-rasa | Si. 12.17(7) | Juice of crab |
| Kāka-rasa | Ci. 23.47 | Juice of crow |
| Kālapucchaka-rasa | Ci. 19.50 | Juice of black-tailed deer |
| Kukkuṭa-rasa | Ci. 2.1.39, Si. 12.17(2) | Juice of cock |
| <i>Syn.</i> Dakṣa-rasa | Ci. 14.121 | |
| Kūrma-rasa | C. 14.126 | Juice of tortoise |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kacchapa-rasa | Ci. 19.38 | |
| Krayāda-māṃsaniryūha | Ci. 11.30 | Juice of the meat of carnivo rous animals |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Go-rasa | Ci. 14.126 | Juice of bull meat |
| <i>Syn.</i> Go-māṃsarasa | Ci. 14.83 | |
| Godhā-rasa | Ci. 14.126 | Juice of the meat of iguana. |
| Grāmya-rasa | Su. 21.33 | Juice of the meat of domestic animals. |
| Chāga-rasa | Ci. 2.4.18 | Juice of goat's flesh |
| <i>Syn.</i> Chāga-māṃsarasa | Ci. 11.38 | |
| Tittiri-rasa | Ci. 14.121, 23.226 | Juice of the meat of partridge |
| Dhanva mṛga-rasa | Ci. 14.124 | Juice of the meat of wild animals |
| Dhanva-Mṛgarasa | Ci. 14.194 | Juice of the meat of wild birds |
| Nāga-māṃsarasa | Ci. 11.83 | Juice of the meat of elephant |
| Pr̥ṣata-rasa | Ci. 23.226 | Juice of the meat of spotted deer |
| Māhisa rasa | Ci. 2.1.42 | Juice of buffalow's meat |
| Barhi-rasa | Ci. 14.121 | Juice of peacock's flesh |
| <i>Syn.</i> Śikhi-rasa | Ci. 23.226 | |
| Māṃsodaka | Ci. 19.5 | Meat-water |
| Mārjāra-rasa | Ci. 14.126 | Juice of cat's flesh |
| Lāva-rasa | Ci. 14.121, 23.226 | Juice of the meat of common quail |
| Lopāka-rasa | Ci. 14.126, 19.38 | Juice of fox's flesh |
| Vartaka-rasa | Ci. 14.121 | Juice of the flesh of male bustard |
| Śallaka-rasa | Ci. 14.126 | Juice of porcupine's flesh |
| Śvāviṭ-rasa | Ci. 14.126, 23.226 | Juice of pangolin's flesh |
| Asṛg | Su. 1.68, 4.46 | Blood |
| <i>Syn.</i> Rudhira, rakta | Ci. 11.25 | |
| Aja-rudhira | Ci. 19.74, 14.209, 11.25 | Goat's blood |
| <i>Syn.</i> Chāga rudhira, chāgarakta | | |
| Gorudhira | Ci. 7.168 | Bull's blood |
| Godhārakta | Ci. 23.186 | Iguana's blood |
| Chāgādirakta bhasma | Ci. 23.47 | Ash of the blood of goat etc. |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Jāngala rakta | Ci. 11.25 | Blood of wild animals |
| Mṛga-rudhira | Ci. 19.74 | Animal's blood |
| Mṛgājāvivārāhāsrk | Ci. 30.101 | Blood of deer, goat, sheep and boar |
| Mṛga, go, mahiṣa, aja (sadyaska asṛk) | Si. 6.82 | Fresh blood of deer, bull, buffalow and goat |
| Meṣarakta | Ci. 19.40 | Sheep's blood |
| Śallaka-śonita | Ci. 17.112 | Porcupine's blood |
| Śasa, ena etc (sadyaska śonita) | Si. 10.41 | Fresh blood of rabbit, fawn deer etc. |
| Varāha-asṛk | Su. 14.26 | Boar's blood |
| <i>Syn.</i> Varāha-rudhira | Ci. 7.122 | |
| Āmiṣa | Su. 1.68 | Flesh |
| Ānūpa māṃsa | Su. 5.5 | Flesh of marshy animals |
| Āvika māṃsa | Ci. 14.9 | Flesh of sheep |
| Audaka-Māṃsā | Su. 5.5 | Flesh of aquatic animals |
| Eṇa-māṃsa | Ci. 14.206 | Flesh of fawn deer |
| Kapiñjala-māṃsa | Ci. 14.206 | Flesh of grey portidge |
| Kukkuṭa-māṃsa | Ci. 2.1.48 | Cock's flesh |
| Kūrmādi-māṃsa | Si. 12. 17(6) | Flesh of tortoise etc. |
| Godhā-māṃsa | Ci. 22.186, Si. 12.17(5) | Iguana's flesh |
| Chāga-māṃsa | Ci. 14.211 | Goat's flesh |
| Caṭaka-māṃsa | Ci. 2.1.46 | Flesh of tree sparrow |
| Jāngala | Su. 5.12, Ci. 28.185 | Meat of wild animals |
| Nakula-māṃsa | Si. 12.14(5) | Flesh of mongoose |
| Pṛṣata-māṃsa | Si. 12.18(1) | Flesh of spotted deer |
| Prasaha | Su. 24.7 | Flesh of snatching animals and birds |
| Matsya-māṃsa | Ci. 2.4.17 | Meat of fish |
| Mayūra māṃsa | Su. 26.84 | Peacock's flesh |
| Mahiṣa māṃsa | Ci. 14.9 | Buffalow's flesh |
| Māṃsāda-māṃsa | Ci. 8.149 | Flesh of carnivorous animals |
| Mārjāra-māṃsa | Si. 12.17(5) | Cat's flesh |
| Muṣika-māṃsa | Si. 12.17(5) | Rat's flesh |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|--|-----------------------------|---|
| Tarakṣu-māṃsa (rasāyana Si. 12.18(1) basti) | | |
| Lāva-māṃsa | Ci. 14.206 | Flesh of common quail |
| Varāha-māṃsa | Ci. 2.4.11 | Boar's flesh |
| Śallaka-māṃsa | Si. 12.17(5) | Porcupine's flesh |
| Śaśa-māṃsa | Ci. 14.206, 17.112 | Rabbit's flesh |
| Hariṇa-māṃsa | Ci. 14.206 | Flesh of black buck |
| Vasā | Su. 1.68, 5.25 | Muscle-fat |
| Ajā-medas | Ci. 11.27 | Goat's fat |
| Ānūpa mṛgapākṣi-vasā | Ci. 29.141 | Muscle-fat of marshy animals and birds |
| Uṣṭra-Vasā | Ci. 14.48, 56 | Muscle-fat of camel |
| <i>Syn. Vāsantaka-vasā</i> | | |
| Rkṣa-Vasā | Ci. 26.40 | Muscle-fat of bear |
| Kūrma-Vasā | Ci. 28.128 | Muscle-fat of tortoise |
| Kṛṣṇasarpa-Vasā | Ci. 14.48, 26.252 | Muscle-fat of black serpent |
| Culuki-Vasā | Ci. 14.56, 28.128 | Muscle-fat of gangetic dolphin |
| Jatukā-Vasā | Ci. 14.48 | Muscle-fat of bat |
| Nakra-Vasā | Ci. 28.128 | Muscle-fat of crocodile |
| Matsya-Vasā | Ci. 25.76, 28.128 | Muscle-fat of fish |
| Meda-udaka | Ci. 19.9 | Fat-water |
| Varāha-medas | Ci. 19.9 | Boar's fat |
| Varāha-Vasā | Ci. 14.48, 26.40, Su. 26.84 | Boar's muscle-fat |
| <i>Syn. Śūkara-Vasā</i> | | |
| Vṛṣadarṣa | Ci. 14.48 | Cat's muscle-fat |
| Vyāghra-Vasā | Ci. 3.305 | Tiger's muscle-fat |
| Sarpa-Vasā | Ci. 26.251 | Serpent's muscle-fat |
| Śimha-Vasā | Ci. 3.306 | Lion's muscle-fat |
| Hastimada | Ci. 7.168 | Elephant's ichor |
| Asthī | Su. 1.69 | Bone |
| Ānūpa asthi | Ci. 28.124 | Bone of marshy animals |
| Audaka asthi | Ci. 28.124 | Bones of aquatic animals |
| Ekaśapha-asthi | Ci. 17.118 | Bones of single-hoofed animals |
| Krauñcāsthi | Su. 23.15 | Bones of demoiselle crane |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| Kharāsthī | Ci. 7.168, 10.40 | Bones of ass |
| Gajāsthī | Ci. 14.55 | Elephant's bones |
| Grāmya-asthi | Ci. 28.124 | Bones of domestic animals |
| Dviśapha-asthi | Ci. 17.118 | Bones of two-hoofed animals |
| Plavāsthī | Ci. 26.239 | Pelican's bones |
| Balākāsthī | Ci. 23.98 | Bones of crane |
| Śṛṅgi-asthi | Ci. 17.118 | Bones of horny animals |
| Śva-skandha-asthi-nakhara- | Ci. 10.38 | Shoulder, bones, nails and ribs of dog |
| Parśukā | | Bones of Indian crane |
| Sārasāsthī | Ci. 27.48 | Bone-marrow |
| Majjā | Su. 1.68 | Bone-marrow of marshy animals and birds |
| Ānūpa mrgapakṣi-majjā | Ci. 29.141 | Semen |
| Retas | Su. 1.69 | Juice of hen's egg |
| Kukkutāñḍarasa | Si. 12.16 | Hen's egg |
| Dakṣa-āñḍa | Ci. 2.1.50 | Crust of hen's egg |
| Kukkuṭāñḍa-Kapāla | Ci. 26.246, 247 <i>Syn.</i> Kukkuṭāñḍa-tvak | Sparrow's egg |
| Kuliṅgāñḍa | Ci. 18.148 | Juice of sparrow's egg |
| Kuliṅga-āñḍarasa | Si. 12.18(1) | Juice of bull's testicles |
| Go-āñḍarasa | Si. 12.17(6) | Juice of the eggs of hill partridge |
| Gonarda-āñḍarasa | Si. 12.17 | Juice of the eggs of cakora |
| Cakora-āñḍarasa | Si. 12.18(1) | Juice of the eggs of tree sparrow |
| Caṭakāñḍarasa | Si. 12.17(7) | Juice of the eggs of peacock pheasant |
| Jivañjīva-āñḍarasa | Si. 12.18(1) | Crocodile's testicles |
| Nakrāñḍa | Ci. 2-2.28 | Juice of the testicles of crocodile |
| Nakra-āñḍarasa | Si. 12.17(6) | Semen of crocodile |
| Nakra-retas | Ci. 2.1.48 | Juice of testicles of elephant |
| Nāga-āñḍarasa | Si. 12.17(6) | Peacock's eggs |
| Barhiṇa-āñḍa | Ci. 2.1.49 | Testicles of goat |
| Bastāñḍa | Ci. 2.1.42 | |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Mattākṣa-añḍarasa | Si. 12.18(1) | Testicular juice of buffalow |
| Matsyāṅḍa-rasa | Ci. 2.1.49 | Juice of fish eggs |
| Vṛṣa-añḍarasa | Si. 12.17(6) | Testicular juice of buffalow |
| Śikhi-añḍarasa | Si. 12.17 | Juice of peacock's eggs |
| Sārasa-añḍarasa | Si. 12.17 | Juice of the eggs of Indian crane |
| Haṁsa-añḍarasa | Si. 12.17 | Juice of swan's eggs |
| Haṁsa-añḍa | Ci. 2.1.49 | Swan's eggs |
| Haya-añḍarasa | Si. 12.17(6) | Testicular juice of horse |
| Mūṭra | Su. 1.69 | Urine |
| Mūṭrāśṭaka | Ci. 13.111 | Eight urines |
| Go-mūṭra | Su. 3.13, Ci. 12.26 | Cow's urine |
| Kapila go-mūṭra | Ci. 10.41 | Urine of grey-coloured cow |
| Basta-mūṭra | Ci. 9.65, 10.26, 14.57 | Goat's urine |
| Biḍāla-mūṭra | Ci. 10.41 | Cat's urine |
| Māhiṣa-mūṭra | Ci. 15.181 | Buffalow's urine |
| Meṣa-mūṭra | Ci. 10.48 | Sheep urine |
| Vṛṣa-mūṭra | Ci. 10.26 | Bull's urine |
| Śṛgāla-mūṭra | Ci. 10.41 | Jackal's urine |
| Śva-mūṭra | Ci. 10.41 | Dog's urine |
| Simhādi-mūṭra | Ci. 10.41 | Urine of tiger etc. |
| Hasti-mūṭra | Ci. 7.169 | Elephant's urine |
| Vid | Su. 1.69 | Faeces |
| Aja-Kariṣa | Ci. 13.162 | Goat's dung |
| Aja-Śakṛdrasa | Ka. 4.12 | Faecal juice of goat |
| Aja-Śakṛd-kṣāra | Ci. 23. 215 | Ash of goat's faeces |
| Avi-Śakṛdrasa | Ka. 4.12, Ci. 17.116 | Faecal juice of sheep |
| <i>Syn. Meṣa-śakṛdrasa</i> | | |
| Aśva-śakṛdṛasa | Ci. 17.115 | Juice of horse's faeces |
| Aśva-śakṛd | Vi. 7.22 | Horse's faeces |
| Aśva-śakṛtpiṇḍa | Ci. 14.41 | Faecal mass of horse |
| Aśvatara-śakṛdrasa | Ka. 4.12 | Juice of mule's faeces |
| Uṣṭra-śakṛdrasa | Ci. 17.116 | Juice of camel's faeces |
| Rṣabha-śakṛdrasa | Ka. 4.12 | Juice of bull's faeces |
| Rṣya-śakṛdrasa | Ka. 4.12 | Juice of Rṣya's faeces |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Kapota-viṭ | Ci. 23.203 | Pigeon's faeces |
| Kukkuṭa-śakṛt <i>Syn.</i> Dakṣa-viṭ | Ci. 14.54, 25.53 | Cock's faeces |
| Khara-śakṛdrasa | Ci. 17.116 | Juice of ass's faeces |
| Khara-śakṛtpiṇḍa | Ci. 14.41 | Ass's faecal mass |
| Varāha-viṭ | Ci. 14.51 | Boar's faeces |
| Gaja-śakṛdrasa | Ci. 17.116 | Juice of elephant's faeces |
| Kuñjara-puriṣa | Ci. 14.51 | Elephant's faeces |
| Kuraṅga-śakṛdrasa | Ka. 4.12 | Faecal juice of Indian antelope |
| Gokarṇa-sakṛdrasa | Ka. 4.12 | Faecal juice of cow-eared deer |
| Gomaya <i>Syn.</i> Gopuriṣa, gośakṛt | Vi. 7.23, Ci. 15.177, Su. 14.26 | Cowdung |
| Gomayacūrṇa | In. 12.3 | Cowdung powder |
| Go-śakṛtpiṇḍa | Ci. 14.41 | Cowdung mass |
| Go-śakṛdrasa | Ci. 17.115 | Juice of cowdung |
| Jalaukah-Śakṛt | C. 10.40 | leech's faeces |
| Pārāvata-Śakṛt | Ci. 14.55 | Dove's faeces |
| Pr̥ṣat-Śakṛdrasa | Ka. 4.12 | Faecal juice of spotted deer |
| Mākṣikā-viṣṭhā | Ci. 17.132 | House fly's faeces |
| Māṃsāsi Pakṣi-vid | Ci. 10.35 | Faeces of carnivorous birds |
| Varāha-Śakṛdrasa | Ci. 17.116 | Juice of boar's faeces |
| Varāh-vit | Ci. 14.51 | Boar's faeces |
| Gaja-śakṛdrasa | Ci. 17.116 | Juice of elephant's faeces |
| Vṛṣa-viṭ | Ci. 14.51 | Bull's faeces |
| Vṛṣadāmṣa-Śakṛt | Ci. 3.302 | Cat's faeces |
| Svadaṁṣṭra-Śakṛdrasa | Ka. 4.12 | Faecal juice of mouse deer |
| Hariṇa-Śakṛdrasa | Ka. 4.12 | Faecal juice of black buck |
| Gorasa | Su. 1.68, 6.13 | Milk and its products |
| Stanya | Su. 1.107 | Breast-milk |
| Nāri-kuṣira <i>Syn.</i> Nāri-stanya | Ci. 17.133, 15.230 | Human milk |
| Gavya payas <i>Syn.</i> Go-dugdha, go-kuṣira | Ci. 13.108, 12.26, 11.83 | Cow milk |
| Māhiṣa-payas <i>Syn.</i> Mahiṣi-kuṣira | Ci. 12.26, 13.108, 11.83 | Buffalow's milk |
| Asvā-kuṣira | Ci. 11.83 | Mare's milk |
| Nāga-kuṣira | Ci. 11.83 | Elephant's milk |
| Ajā-kuṣira | Ci. 11.83, 19.57, 13.108 | Goat's milk |

| Sanskrit Name | Reference | English equivalent |
|--|--------------------------|--|
| <i>Syn.</i> Chāga-payas, cha-gali-payas | Su. 3.23 | |
| Auṣṭra payas | Ci. 12.26, 13.107 | Camel's milk |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kārabha payas | | |
| Dhāroṣṇa Kṣīra | Ci. 19.48 | Milched warm milk |
| Kūrcikā | Su. 5.11, Ci. 21.18 | Inspissated milk |
| Kilāṭa | Su. 5.11, Ci. 21.18 | Coagulated milk |
| Navanīta | Ci. 14.200 | Butter |
| Sarpih | Su. 1.86 | Clarified butter |
| <i>Syn.</i> Ghṛta | | |
| Māhiṣa ghṛta | Ci. 16.55 | Buffalow's ghee |
| Kṣīraghṛta (kalpa) | Ci. 13.139 | Ghee extracted from milk |
| Purāṇa ghṛta | Ci. 9.59 | Old ghee |
| Ghṛtamāṇḍa | Ci. 14.224 | Ghee-scum |
| Dadhi | Su. 5.11 | Curd |
| Takra | Ci. 13.101, Su. 2.30 | Buttermilk |
| Dadhisaramathita | Ci. 14.210 | Buttermilk prepared of supernatant layer of curd |
| Madhu | Su. 1.68, 4.23. 25.40 | Honey |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kusuma-rasa, kṣau-dra, mākṣika | Ci. 14.163 | |
| Madhūcchiṣṭa | Su. 5.25, 3.22, Sh. 3.16 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Madhuśeṣa | | |
| Pravāla-guṭikā | In. 11.14 | Beads of Coral |
| Vidruma | Vi. 8.9 | Coral |
| <i>Syn.</i> Pravāla | | |
| Muktā | Vi. 8.9 | Pearl |
| <i>Syn.</i> Mauktika | | |
| Sukti | Ci. 12.51, 21.82 | Pearl oyster |
| Samudraphena | Su. 4.20 | |

APPENDIX V

Inorganic Substances

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Añjana | Su. 1.70, 3.5 | Galena |
| Iṣṭaka cūrṇa | Ci. 27.49 | Brick powder |
| Ūṣara | Su. 25.39 | Saline earth |
| Audbhida lavaṇa | Su. 27.303 | Salt derived from earth |
| Aśvagandhā kṣāra | Ci. 17.117 | Alkali of aśvagandhā |
| Kañcana gairika | Ci. 20. 32 | Red ochre |
| Karketana | Ci. 23.252 | |
| Kāṃkṣī | Ci. 30.121 | Alum |
| Kāṃṣya | Sh. 8.9 | Bronze |
| Kāca maṇi | Sh. 8.41 | |
| Kālā lavaṇa | Su. 27.303 | Black salt |
| Kālāyasa | Ci. 1.1.58, 25.116, Sh. 8.19 | Iron |
| <i>Syn.</i> Ayas | | |
| Kāśīsa | Su. 3.5, Ci. 25, Su. 3.4 | Ferrous sulphate |
| <i>Syn.</i> Lomaśa | | |
| Kṛṣṇa Kardama | Ci. 26.264 | Black mud |
| Kṛṣṇa mṛd | Ci. 22.44 | Black earth |
| Kṛṣṇa sikatā | Ci. 22.44 | Black sand |
| Kṣāra | Su. 2.29 | Alkali |
| Garamaṇi | Ci. 23.253 | |
| Gairika | Su. 1.70, 3.5 | Ochre |
| Gomedaka | Su. 23.15 | Cinnamon stone |
| Gandhaka | Ci. 7.71, 17.125, Su. 3.10 | Sulphur |
| <i>Syn.</i> Saugandhika sāragandha | | |
| Gṛhadhūma | Su. 3.5 | Soot |
| Trapu | Su. 5.74, Sh. 3.16 | Tin |
| Tāmra | Su. 5.74 | Copper |
| Tikṣṇāyasa | Sa. 8.34, Ci. 1.3.16 | Steel |
| Tilakṣāra | Su. 3.14 | Alkali of sesamum |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Tuttha | Su. 3.12, 3.10 | Copper sulphate |
| <i>Syn.</i> Amṛtāsaṅga | | |
| Pakvaloṣṭra-prasāda | Si. 7.14 | Water immersed with heated clod |
| Padmini-Kardama | Ci. 21.81 | Mud of the lotus root |
| Palāśa-Kṣāra | Ci. 23.101, 25.53 | Alkali of palāśa |
| Pāṁśuja | Su. 27.304 | Salt derived from dust |
| Picuka | Ci. 23.252 | |
| Puṣpakāśisa | Si. 6.64 | Purified ferrous sulphate |
| Puṣpāñjana | Ci. 26.243 | Zinc oxide collyrium |
| Bhṛṣṭa mṛt | Su. 4.32 | Fried earth |
| Manahśilā | Su. 1.70, 3.5 | Rcalgar |
| Maṇi | Su. 1.70 | Gem |
| Marakata | Ci. 23.252 | Emerald |
| Mākṣika dhātu | Su. 21.33, Ci. 7.70 | Pyrite |
| Mṛt | Su. 4.28 | Earth |
| Yāvasūka | Su. 27.305, Ci. 26.57 | |
| <i>Syn.</i> Yavāgraja | | |
| Ratna | In. 12.33 | Precious stones |
| Rīti | Su. 5.74 | Brass |
| Rūpyamala | Ci. 16.81 | Silver by-product |
| Rūpya | Su. 5.74 | Silver |
| Lavaṇa | Su. 1.70 | Salt |
| Lohamala | Su. 1.70 | Iron by-product |
| Vajra | Ci. 7.72, 23.252 | Diamond |
| Vaidūrya | Ci. 1-4.22 | Cat's eye |
| Valmika-mṛttikā | Ci. 27.48 | Ant-hill |
| Vālukā | Ci. 6.9 | Sand |
| <i>Syn.</i> Sikatā | | |
| Viḍa | Su. 1.88 | Ammonium chloride |
| Śāmudraka | Su. 27.304 | Salt derived from sea-water |
| Śārkarā | Ci. 13.42 | Gravels |
| Śilājatu | Su. 21.24 | |
| Sāra | Ci. 23.252 | |
| Sarpamaṇi | Ci. 23.252 | Serpent gem |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Sīsa <i>Syn.</i> Sīsakā | Sh. 3.16 | Lead |
| Sudhā | Su. 1.70 | Lime |
| Suvarṇa | Su. 1.70, 5.74, 5.19, 24.22 <i>Syn.</i> Kanaka, Tapaniya | Gold |
| Suvarṇamākṣika <i>Syn.</i> Tapya | Ci. 7.71, 16.78 | Copper pyrite |
| Suvarcikā <i>Syn.</i> Svārjikā | Su. 2.23, 26.20, Ci. 23.215 | Soda bicarb |
| Sauvarcala | Su. 1.88 | A type of salt |
| Sphaṭika | Ci. 1.4.22 | Rock crystal |
| Haritāla | Su. 5.26, 1.70, 3.5 <i>Syn.</i> Āla | Orpiment |
| Hiraṇya | Vi. 8.9 | Golden articles |

APPENDIX VI

Groups of Drugs

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>Components</i> |
|--|--------------------------|--|
| Agurvādyā | Ci. 26.153 | As in Ci. 3.267 |
| Añjana-dvaya | Ci. 7.171 | Sauvīrāñjana and Rasāñjana |
| Abhiṣukādi Phala | Ci. 18.103 | Dry fruits such as almonds, walnuts etc. |
| Elādyā gandha (dravya) | Ci. 28.165 | Aromatic drugs such as cardamom etc. mostly growing in south. |
| Katakādi | Ci. 26.67 | Drugs beginning with kataka in madhura skandha (vi 8.139) |
| Kṣāradvaya | Ci. 12.43, 13.127 | Yavakṣāra and Svarjikṣāra |
| Gandha(dravya) | Ci. 28.117, Su. 3.19 | Aromatic drugs |
| <i>Syn.</i> Gandhauṣadha Sarvagandha | Vi. 8.14, Ci. 30.124 | |
| Gandha-dravya (akuṣṭha-tagara, agurupatrādyā) | Su. 5.27, Ci. 26.175 | Drugs of Āgurvādyā group minus kuṣṭha and tagara |
| Grāhivarga | Si. 8.24 | Astringent drugs |
| Caturlavaṇa | Ci. 12.43 | Pañca lavaṇa minus sāmudra (saindhava, sauvarcalā, biḍā, audbhida) |
| Cātuḥsneha | Su. 3.19, Ci. 8.76 | Ghee, oil, fat and marrow. |
| Candanādya | Ci. 3.256 | Candana etc. Śitaviryā drugs |
| Jivakādi gaṇa | Ci. 1.1.41, 26.271 | Jivaka, Ṛṣabhaka, Virā Jivanti, Tāmalaki |
| <i>Syn.</i> Jivakādyā Pañcamūla, madhura-pañcaka | Ci. 30.270 | |
| Tṛṇapañcamūla | Ci. 1.1.41, 22.27, 22.30 | Śara, ikṣu, darbha, kāśa and śāli |
| <i>Syn.</i> Śarapūrvā pañcamūla, Śarādi gaṇa | Si. 3.48 | |
| Taila-phala | Gi. 26.41, 28.117 | Oil-bearing fruits such as sesamum, linseed etc. |
| <i>Syn.</i> Tailayoni Phala | | |

| Sanskrit Name | Reference | Components |
|---|-----------------------------|--|
| Trikaṭu | Ci. 5.79, 10.20, Su. 23.15 | Three pungents-śunṭhi Pippali and Marica |
| <i>Syn.</i> Tryuṣaṇa | | |
| Trijātaka | Ci. 12.50, 16.89, 24.128 | Three aromatics—Tvak, elā and patra |
| <i>Syn.</i> Trigandhaka, Trisaugandhya | | |
| Triphalā | Su. 2.9, 13.66 | Three myrobalans-Haritaki, bibhitāka and Āmalaki |
| <i>Syn.</i> Phalatrika | Ci. 6.40, 12.39, 43 | (1) Haritaki, Bibhitaka, Āmalaki |
| Triphala-dvaya | Ci. 26.81 | (2) Drākṣā, Kāsmarya, Paruṣaka |
| Trisneha | Ci. 15.229 | Ghee, oil and muscle-fat (three fats) |
| Daśamula | Su. 3.19 | Bilva, Agnimantha; Śyonā- |
| <i>Syn.</i> Dvipañcamūla | Ci. 12.50 | ka, Kāsmarya, Pāṭalā Śāla parṇi, prśniparṇi, Bṛhatī, Kaṇṭakārī, gokṣura. |
| Dipana gaṇa | Ci. 19.103 | Appetizers such as pañca- kola etc. |
| Nyagrodhadi | Ci. 11.56, 84, 12.98, 25.63 | Latex-bearing trees particu- larly five prominent ones- Nyagrodha, Udumbara, aśvattha, plakṣa, vetaśa |
| <i>Syn.</i> Kṣiravat druma, pañcakṣiri Vṛkṣa | | |
| Pakvaśothaprabhedana | Ci. 25.54 | Drugs tearing the abscess such as linseed, guggula, snuhī, svarṇakṣiri etc. |
| Bheṣaja gaṇa | | |
| Pañcakola | Ci. 12.61, 14.71, 30.264 | Pippali, Pippalimūla, cavya, citraka, Śunṭhi |
| <i>Syn.</i> Pippalyādi pañca Varga | Vi. 7.21 | |
| Pañcagavya | Ci. 10.17 | Cow's milk, curd, ghee, urine and faeces. |
| Pañcatikta | Si. 8.8-9 | Patola, Niṁba, bhūniṁba, Rasnā and saptacchada |
| Pañcāniryasa | Ci. 23.77 | Guggulu, Sarjarasa, Śrīve- ṣṭaka, turuska, Bola ? |

Q
B
S
K
P
Uz

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Pañca Pañcamūla | Ci. 1.1-41 | (1) Vidārigandhādi (2) Bilvādi (3) Punarnavādi (4) Jivakādi (5) Śarādi |
| Pañca Loha | Su. 1.70 | Rajata, tāmra, Trapu, Sisa, |
| <i>Syn.</i> Sarvaloha | Ci. 1.3.46 | Kṛṣnaloha. |
| Pañca Valka | Ci. 14.214 | Bark of five latex-bearing trees (Pañca Kṣiri Vṛkṣa) |
| Pañca śīriṣa | Ci. 23.218 | Five parts (root, bark, leaves, flower, fruits) of śīriṣa. |
| Pañcamla | Ci. 22.35, 24.151 | Kola, dāḍīma, Vṛkṣāmla, Cāṅgerī, cukrikā |
| Parṇini-dvaya | Si. 11.24, Ci. 1.1.43, 2.3.6 | Māṣaparṇi and Mudgaparṇi |
| <i>Syn.</i> Śūrpaparṇi-dvaya | | |
| Parṇini-Catuṣṭaya | Ci. 8.106, 25.150 | Śālaparṇi, Pr̥ṣniparṇi, Mud- gaparṇi, Māṣaparṇi |
| Punarnavādi Pañcamūla | Ci. 1.1.43 | Punarnavā, mudgaparṇi māṣaparṇi, balā, eraṇḍa |
| Phalāmla | Ka. 1.12 | Sour fruits like pomegranates, lemon etc. |
| Badarādi Phala | Ci. 11.38 | Badara, Kharjura, akṣotā etc. |
| Balādika | Ci. 25.63 | Balā, madhuka, virā etc. (Ci. 25.47) |
| Bilvādi gaṇa | Ci. 1.1.43 | Bilva, agnimantha, śyonāka, Kāsmarya, patolā |
| Bṛhatyādi gaṇa | Ci. 3.213, 214 | Bṛhatī, Puṣkara, Bhārṅgī, śaṭī, śṛṅgī, durālabhā, indrayava, patolā, Kaṭukā |
| Madhuraka | Su. 5.26, 16.24, Sa. 8.29 | Drugs of Madhura skandha particularly the first fifteen ones. |
| Mustādi | Si. 12.15 (1) | Musta, uṣṇa, bala etc. |
| Yamaka | Su. 2.27, Ci. 14.122, 124 | Ghee and oil |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Rakṣoghna | Sa. 8.47 | Vacā, Kuṣṭha, Kṣawaka, Sarṣapa, Atasi, Lasūna etc. |
| Lavaṇa-traya | Ci. 15.177 | Sauvarcala, Saindhava and biḍa |
| Lavaṇa-dvaya | Su. 2.5 | Sauvarcala and saindhava |
| Lavaṇa-pañcaka | Ci. 13. 127 Su. 1.88 | Sauvarcala, saindhava, biḍa, audbhvida, sāmudra. |
| Valliphalāḍya | Ci. 20.22 | Jimūta, ikṣvāku etc. |
| Vātahara gaṇa | Ci. 28.117, 182 | Rāsna, Prasāriṇī, balā etc. |
| <i>Syn.</i> Vātaghnā Varga | Si. 8.24 | |
| Vidārigandhādi gaṇa | Ci. 1.1.4.42 | Vidārigandhā, bṛhati, Pṛśni- parṇī, Kaṇṭakārī, gokṣura |
| <i>Syn.</i> Sthirādi Varga | Ci. 26.23,67 | |
| sthirādi Pañcamūla | Ci. 8.133 | |
| Hrasva Pañcamūli | Ci. 11.56 | |
| Śatyādi gaṇa | Ci. 3.211-212 | Śatī, puṣkara, Kaṇṭakārī, Śringī, durālabhā, guḍuci, sūṇṭhī, pāṭhā, Kirātatikta, Kaṇukā. |
| Śālaparṇyādi gaṇa | Ci. 19.26-29 | Śālaparṇī, pīśniparṇī gokṣ- ura etc. |
| Sarvabija | Vi. 8.14 | Yava, tila, māṣa etc. |
| Sarvaratna | Vi. 8.14 | Vajra, Māṇikya etc. |
| Sarvarasa | Vi. 8.14 | Guḍa, Marica, Lavaṇa, etc. |
| Svāduphala | Ci. 26.88 | Drākṣā, kharjūra etc. |
| Haimavaṭa gandha (dravya) | Ci 28.165 | Kuṣṭha, Jaṭāmāṁsi etc. growing in Himalayas. |

APPENDIX VII

Pharmaceutical processes and preparations

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|---|----------------------|---|
| Agni-adhiśrayaṇa | Vi. 7.26 | To put on fire |
| Āñjanavartti | Ci. 9.67 | Collyrium stick |
| Āñjana (kṛṣṇa sarpa-mu- khanihitā) | Ci 26.249 | Collyrium kept in the mouth of a serpent |
| Āṇuśobhedana | Vi. 8.139 | Fine disintegration |
| Anugupta nīdhāpana | Vi. 7.22 | Preservation |
| <i>Syn.</i> Sugupta sannidhāna | Ci. 29. 67 | |
| Antarbhūmīsthāpaṇa | Ci. 1.1.58 | To keep underground |
| Apakarṣaṇa | Vi. 8.149 | Elimination |
| Āpāka-puṭa | Ka. 1.13 | Putting within a cavity without fire |
| Abhiṣecana | Vi. 7.17 | To dip with a liquid |
| Ayaskṛti | Ci. 1.3.16, 13.73 | Processing of metals |
| Ayoguḍa-sṛta Kṣira | Ci. 18.148 | Milk heated with iron balls. |
| Āvatāraṇa | Vi. 7.26 | To put down |
| Āvapiḍaka | Su. 7.7 | Pressed drop |
| Avaleha | Vi. 8.135, Ka. 1.23 | Linctus |
| <i>Syn.</i> Leha | | |
| Avasiñcana | Vi. 7.25 | Sprinkling |
| Ātapa-Śoṣaṇa | Vi. 7.22, Ka. 12.6 | Sun-drying |
| Ādityapāka | Ci. 26.267 | Heating in the sun |
| Āpothana | Vi. 7.23, Ci. 1.1.46 | Crushing |
| Ālodana | Vi. 7.26, Ci. 1.3.19 | Stirring |
| Āvāpa | Si. 10.16, 10.17 | Mixing additional ingredients |
| <i>Syn.</i> Prativāpa | | |
| Āsava | Ci. 6.45 | A fermented liquor |
| Āharaṇa | Vi. 7.17 | Collection |
| Iksukāṇḍa-Kalpa | Ka. 12.18 | Preparation in stem of sugar- cane |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| Jkṣurasa-kalpa | Ka. 6.14 | Preparation in sugarcane Juice |
| Udūkhala-Kṣodana | Vi. 7.21 | Crushing in wooden mortar |
| Uddharṣa | Ci. 7.92 | Rubbing powder |
| Upakodana | Vi. 7.21 | Cooking (of cakes) |
| Kalaśa-upaveṣṭana | Vi. 7.23 | Wrapping a jar |
| Kalka | Su. 4.7, 15.17 | Paste |
| Kalpanā | Ci. 3.161 | Preparation |
| Kaṣāya | Su. 4.3 | Extract |
| Kaṣāyakalpana | Su. 4.3 | Extraction |
| Kuśodaka | Ci. 6.46 | Water dipped with Kuśa grass |
| Kūrcana | Ci. 1.1.46 | Grinder |
| Kṣāra | Ci. 1.3.15 | Alkali |
| Kṣiraghṛta | Ci. 13.139, 26.277 | Ghee extracted from medica- ted milk |
| Kṣirapāka | Ci. 2.2.18-20, Ka. 1.20 | Extraction with milk |
| Kṣirapāka svaraṣa | Ci. 1.2.14-17 | Pressing of juice after boiling the drug in milk |
| Khaja-mathita | Ci. 29.78 | Churning with a stick |
| Khaṇḍaśah chedana | Vi. 7.17 | Cutting into pieces |
| Gavya Kṣiramūtra | Ci. 16.64 | Cow's milk mixed with urine |
| Guḍabhallātaka | Ci. 1.2.16 | Preparation of Bhallātaka with jaggery |
| Guṭikā | Ci. 2.1.32, 8.148, Si. 3.9 | Pills |
| <i>Syn.</i> Gndikā, gulikā | | |
| Guḍodaka | Ci. 18.146 | Jaggery water |
| Gṛñjanaka-Surā | Ci. 14.201 | Alcoholic extract of gṛñja- naka |
| Gṛ̥hta | Ci. 2.1.38 | Ghee |
| Gṛ̥tasādhana | Ci. 21.65 | Cooking of ghee |
| Ghreya Kalpa | Ka. 4.10 | Inhalable preparation |
| Candanodaka | Ci. 3.24 | Sandal water |
| Cūrṇa | Vi. 8.135 | Powder |
| Cūrṇapradeha | Su. 3.6 | Powder for anionting |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Cūrṇayoga | Ci. 21.67 | Formulations in powder form |
| Cūrṇaveṣṭita modaka | Ka. 7.55 | Bolus wrapped with powder |
| Chāyāśuṣka | Ci. 23.104, 1.1.58 | Drying in shade |
| <i>Syn.</i> Anātapa śuṣka | | |
| Jarjarīkaraṇa | Ci. 1.2.14 | Disintegration |
| Jala-prakṣālana | Vi. 7.17 | Washing with water |
| Taṇḍulodaka | Ci. 19.51 | Rice-water |
| Taila | Vi. 7.25, Ci. 3.258 | Oil |
| Darvi-avaghaṭṭana | Vi. 7.17 | Stirring with a ladle |
| Darvipralēpa | Su. 3.16, Ci. 14.190 | Paste sticking to ladle |
| Dṛṣadī cūrṇikaraṇa | Vi. 7.22 | Pulverising on stony slabs |
| Dhūma varti | Su. 5.24, Ci. 3.255 | Smoking stick |
| Nāvanika taila | Ci. 3.255 | Oil for snuff |
| Nirdāharasa | Su. 3.16 | Juice extracted from a fresh plant on buring |
| Nirvāpaṇa | Vi. 7.25 | Dipping in a liquid |
| Niṣkulikaraṇa | Ci. 1.1.66 | Taking out seeds from a fruit |
| Pakvāmaloṣṭaja Jala | Ci. 22.42, 43 | Water dipped with heated clod |
| Parīpavana | Vi. 7.17 | Filtration |
| Kṣārodaka | Ci. 1.2.7 | Alkali water |
| Pākyā | Ci. 3.197 | Decoction |
| Pāṇi-piḍana | Vi. 7.21 | Pressing with hands |
| Pāṇimardana | Vi. 7.25 | Kneading with hands |
| Picchākalpa | Ka. 6.8 | Slimy preparations |
| Piṇḍa | Vi. 7.26 | Mass |
| Mauktika Piṣṭi | Ci. 21.81 | Ground pearl |
| Piṣṭasvedana | Ci. 1.2.14 | Steaming Vessel |
| Piṣṭasvedana vidhi | Ci. 1.1.58 | Method of steaming |
| Puṭapāka | Ci. 1.1.75, 19.94-65, Ka. 12.6 | Heating in a closed cavity |
| Prakṣālana | Ci. 21.98 | Washing |
| Pramathyā | Ci. 19.19 | Appetising decoction |
| Pralepana | Ci. 21.98 | Paste |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Praluñcana | Vi. 7.25 | Plucking |
| Phalavarti | Si. 7.10 | Suppository |
| phāṇṭa | Su. 4.7 | Hot infusion |
| Phāṇṭaghṛta | Ci. 19.100 | Ghee prepared with phāṇṭa |
| Badara-śādava | Ka. 1.29 | A preparation of śādava with jujube |
| Bāspānudvamana | Ci. 1.2.10 | Closed heating |
| Bharjana | Ci. 2.1.49, 14.122, 125 | Frying |
| Bhallātaka-kṣira | Ci. 1.2.16 | A preparation of Bhallātaka with milk |
| Bhallātaka-kṣaudra | Ci. 1.2.16 | A preparation of Bhallātaka with honey |
| Bhallātaka-tarpaṇa | Ci. 1.2.16 | A preparation of Bhallātaka with saturating drink |
| Bhallātaka-taila | Ci. 1.2.16 | An oily preparation of Bhallātaka |
| Bhallātaka-palala | Ci. 1.2.16 | A preparation of Bhallātaka with sesamum paste |
| Bhallātaka-lavaṇa | Ci. 1.2.16 | A preparation of Bhallātaka with salt |
| Bhallātaka-yūṣa | Ci. 1.2.16 | Surp prepared with Bhallātaka |
| Bhallātakas-aktu | Ci. 1.2.16 | A preparation of Bhallātaka with parched grain flour |
| Bhallātaka-sarpi | Ci. 1.2.16 | Ghee prepared with Bhallātaka |
| Bhallātaka-snēha | Vi. 7.23 | Bhallātaka oil |
| Bhasma | Ci. 25.118, 28.217 | Ash |
| Bhāvanā | Vi. 7.22 | Impregnation with a liquid |
| Bhr̥ṣṭa leha | Ka. 12.14-15 | Linctus prepared after frying. |
| Bhr̥ṣṭa loṣṭhaprahhava jala | Ci. 20.30 | Water dipped with heated clod |
| Madyāmbu | Ci. 22.51 | Alcoholic water |
| Mādhūdaka | Su. 27.323, Ci. 6.46 | Honey water |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Masi | Vi. 4.30 | Black ash |
| Mahākaśaya | Su. 4.3 | Compound formulation for extraction |
| Mādhutailika | Si. 7.20 | Prepared with honey and oil |
| Mūtravartti | Si. 9.59 | Stick to be applied in urethra |
| Mṛtprabhava jala | Ci. 20.30 | Water dipped with earth |
| Māhiṣa Kṣīramūtra | Ci. 16.64 | Buffalow's milk mixed with urine |
| Mṛdāvalepana | Vi. 7.23 | Pasting with earth |
| Yavapalle nidhāna | Ci. 1.3.18 | Keeping in heap of barley |
| Paritapta toyā | Ci. 12.67 | Water heated in the sun |
| Rasakriyā | Ci. 14.190, 192, 26.195 | Semisolid extract |
| Rasa-grahaṇa | Vi. 7.21 | Extraction of juice |
| Rāga | Ci. 26.275 | hair dye |
| Rāgayukti | Ka. 7.67 | Preparation in form of pickles |
| Lavaṇa-puṭapāka | Ci. 26.25 | Salt cooked within a closed cavity |
| Lavaṇodaka | Vi. 8.135 | Saline water |
| Vaṭaka | Ci. 16.76, 16.104, 18.105, | Bolus |
| <i>Syn.</i> Guḍa | Ka. 7.43 | |
| Varṇaka | Ci. 7.92, 23.118 | Cosmetic |
| Varti | Su. 7.9 | Stick |
| Vartikalpanā | Su. 5.106 | Stick preparation |
| Varttikā | Ci. 30.109 | Smaller stick |
| Varttikriyā | Vi. 8.135, Ka. 1.24 | Caplets |
| Vastragālita | Ci. 18.49, Vi. 7.26 | Straining through cloth piece |
| <i>Syn.</i> Vastraparipavana | | |
| Vidhāna | Vi. 8.149 | Addition |
| Vraṇa cūrṇa | Ci. 21.98 | Powder for wounds |
| Śatadlauta ghṛta | Sh. 8.24 | Ghee washed hundred times |
| Śarāvasandhi | Ci. 26.25 | Joining of two earthen saucers |

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| Śarāvasampuṭa | Ci. 18.66 | Cavity formed by joining two earthen saucers |
| <i>Syn.</i> Mallaka-sampuṭa | Ci. 17.79, 26.129 | Balls made with sugar |
| Śarkarāmodaka | Ka. 7.28 | Cold extract after keeping the drug in the liquid for the night |
| Śīta kaśāya | Ci. 3.197, Su. 4.7 | Decoction |
| <i>Syn.</i> Śīta, Niśāparyuṣita | Ci. 21.58 | Purification |
| Śṛta | Su. 4.7 | Well-administered |
| Śodhana | Vi. 7.25 | Well-collected |
| Samyak avacārita | Vi. 3.4 | Well-processed |
| Samyak uddhṛta | Vi. 3.4 | Bolus made with ghee |
| Samyak vihita | Vi. 3.4 | Ghee washed thousand times |
| Sarpirguḍa | Ci. 11.55 | Preparation |
| Sahasradhauta ghṛta | Sh. 8.24 | Water dipped with heart wood |
| Sādhana | Vi. 7.17 | Alcoholic preparation |
| Sārodaka | Ci. 6.46 | Alcoholic extract |
| Surākalpa | Ci. 17.106 | Binding with thread |
| Surāsava | Ci. 29.6, Ka. 2.8 | Fatty preparation |
| Sūtra-bandhana | Vi. 7.26 | Fatty preparation with sugar |
| Sneha | Vi. 8.135 | Expressed juice |
| Snehaśarkarā | Ci. 25.76 | Impregnation with one's own juice |
| Svarasa | Su. 4.7 | Powder impregnated with the drug's own juice |
| Svarasa-bhāvana | Kā. 12.47 | Method of preparation of juice if it is not obtained. |
| Svarasabhāvitā cūrṇa | Ka. 12.17 | |
| Svarasālābhe svarasavidhi | Ci. 1.2.12 | |

APPENDIX VIII

Apparatus, utensils and accessories

| <i>Sanskrit Name</i> | <i>Reference</i> | <i>English equivalent</i> |
|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| Ajina | Su. 14.49 | Hide of deer |
| Amaṭra | In. 12.39 | Utensils |
| Ambukoṣṭha | Ci. 8.173, Su. 14.34 <i>Syn.</i> jalakoṣṭhaka | Water-tank |
| Avacchādana | Vi. 7.26 | Covering |
| Āśmā | Sh. 8.34 | Stone pieces |
| Ayahsthāli | Ci. 1.33 | Iron plate |
| Āśvaratha | In. 12.48 | Horse-chariot |
| Āgārakarṇīkā | Su. 30.5 | Central girder |
| Ācamaṇiya | Su. 15.7 | Water pot |
| Āja basti | Si. 11.20 | Goat's bladder |
| Āyasa puṭaka | Su. 14.26 | Iron cup |
| Āyasa bhāṇḍa | Ci. 7.75 | Iron Vessel |
| Āyasi pāṭri | Ci. 1.3.3 | Iron dish |
| Ayoguda | Su. 14.57 | Iron balls |
| Āraṇyagomayāgni | Ci. 1.2.10 | Fire of wild cowdung |
| Ārdrapalāsādronī | Ci. 1.2.10 | Tub made of fresh palāsa wood |
| Āvika | Su. 14.37 | Woollen |
| Āstaraṇa | Su. 15.7, Si. 3.34 | Carpet |
| Āsana | Su. 15.7, Ci. 24.14 | Seat |
| Ukhā | Ci. 12.50 | Vessel |
| Udakapūrṇa dr̥ti | Ci. 13.47, 48 | Leather bag full of water |
| Udakumbha | Vi. 8.9, Sh. 8.46 | Water jar |
| Udakoṣṭha | Su. 15.7 | Water-reservoir |
| Udañcana | Su. 15.7 | Bucket |
| Udapāna | Su. 15.6 | Tank of drinking water |
| Udūkhala | Su. 15.6, Vi. 7.21, 22, Sh. 8.34 | Wooden mortar |
| Uḍupa | Vi. 7.23, Ci. 1.2.4 | Lid |