

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [3]: a=pd.read_csv(r"C:\All Datasets\forestfires.csv")
a
```

Out[3]:

	X	Y	month	day	FFMC	DMC	DC	ISI	temp	RH	wind	rain	area
0	7	5	mar	fri	86.2	26.2	94.3	5.1	8.2	51	6.7	0.0	0.00
1	7	4	oct	tue	90.6	35.4	669.1	6.7	18.0	33	0.9	0.0	0.00
2	7	4	oct	sat	90.6	43.7	686.9	6.7	14.6	33	1.3	0.0	0.00
3	8	6	mar	fri	91.7	33.3	77.5	9.0	8.3	97	4.0	0.2	0.00
4	8	6	mar	sun	89.3	51.3	102.2	9.6	11.4	99	1.8	0.0	0.00
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
512	4	3	aug	sun	81.6	56.7	665.6	1.9	27.8	32	2.7	0.0	6.44
513	2	4	aug	sun	81.6	56.7	665.6	1.9	21.9	71	5.8	0.0	54.29
514	7	4	aug	sun	81.6	56.7	665.6	1.9	21.2	70	6.7	0.0	11.16
515	1	4	aug	sat	94.4	146.0	614.7	11.3	25.6	42	4.0	0.0	0.00
516	6	3	nov	tue	79.5	3.0	106.7	1.1	11.8	31	4.5	0.0	0.00

517 rows × 13 columns

```
In [4]: a.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[4]: X      0
Y      0
month  0
day    0
FFMC   0
DMC    0
DC     0
ISI    0
temp   0
RH     0
wind   0
rain   0
area   0
dtype: int64
```

In [5]: `a.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 517 entries, 0 to 516
Data columns (total 13 columns):
#   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0    X      517 non-null      int64
1    Y      517 non-null      int64
2   month  517 non-null      object
3   day    517 non-null      object
4   FFMC   517 non-null      float64
5   DMC    517 non-null      float64
6   DC     517 non-null      float64
7   ISI    517 non-null      float64
8   temp   517 non-null      float64
9   RH     517 non-null      int64
10  wind    517 non-null      float64
11  rain    517 non-null      float64
12  area    517 non-null      float64
dtypes: float64(8), int64(3), object(2)
memory usage: 52.6+ KB
```

In [6]: `from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder`  
`l=LabelEncoder()`  
`a["month"]=l.fit_transform(a["month"])`  
`a["day"]=l.fit_transform(a["day"])`

In [7]: `a`

Out[7]:

	X	Y	month	day	FFMC	DMC	DC	ISI	temp	RH	wind	rain	area
0	7	5	7	0	86.2	26.2	94.3	5.1	8.2	51	6.7	0.0	0.00
1	7	4	10	5	90.6	35.4	669.1	6.7	18.0	33	0.9	0.0	0.00
2	7	4	10	2	90.6	43.7	686.9	6.7	14.6	33	1.3	0.0	0.00
3	8	6	7	0	91.7	33.3	77.5	9.0	8.3	97	4.0	0.2	0.00
4	8	6	7	3	89.3	51.3	102.2	9.6	11.4	99	1.8	0.0	0.00
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
512	4	3	1	3	81.6	56.7	665.6	1.9	27.8	32	2.7	0.0	6.44
513	2	4	1	3	81.6	56.7	665.6	1.9	21.9	71	5.8	0.0	54.29
514	7	4	1	3	81.6	56.7	665.6	1.9	21.2	70	6.7	0.0	11.16
515	1	4	1	2	94.4	146.0	614.7	11.3	25.6	42	4.0	0.0	0.00
516	6	3	9	5	79.5	3.0	106.7	1.1	11.8	31	4.5	0.0	0.00

517 rows × 13 columns

```
In [20]: x=a.iloc[:,2:].values  
y=a.iloc[:,0].values
```

```
In [21]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler  
s=StandardScaler()  
x1=s.fit_transform(x)
```

```
In [22]: x1
```

```
Out[22]: array([[ 0.28422225, -1.42312073, -0.80595947, ...,  1.49861442,  
                -0.07326831, -0.20201979],  
               [ 0.97087134,  1.17671466, -0.00810203, ..., -1.74175564,  
                -0.07326831, -0.20201979],  
               [ 0.97087134, -0.38318657, -0.00810203, ..., -1.51828184,  
                -0.07326831, -0.20201979],  
               ...,  
               [-1.08907592,  0.13678051, -1.64008316, ...,  1.49861442,  
                -0.07326831, -0.02653216],  
               [-1.08907592, -0.38318657,  0.68095666, ..., -0.00983371,  
                -0.07326831, -0.20201979],  
               [ 0.74198831,  1.17671466, -2.02087875, ...,  0.26950853,  
                -0.07326831, -0.20201979]])
```

```
In [14]: a["X"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[14]: 4    91  
        6    86  
        2    73  
        8    61  
        7    60  
        3    55  
        1    48  
        5    30  
        9    13  
        Name: X, dtype: int64
```

```
In [23]: from imblearn.over_sampling import RandomOverSampler  
rs=RandomOverSampler()  
X,Y=rs.fit_resample(x1,y)
```

```
In [24]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,random_state=20,test_size=0.2)
```

```
In [34]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier  
kn=KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5,metric="minkowski",p=2)  
kn.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[34]: KNeighborsClassifier()
```

```
In [35]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
lr=LogisticRegression()
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[35]: LogisticRegression()

```
In [36]: from sklearn.svm import SVC
sv=SVC(kernel="linear")
sv.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[36]: SVC(kernel='linear')

```
In [37]: from sklearn.ensemble import VotingClassifier
vc=VotingClassifier(estimators=[("knn",kn),("logistic",lr),("SVM",sv)])
vc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[37]: VotingClassifier(estimators=[('knn', KNeighborsClassifier()),  
('logistic', LogisticRegression()),  
('SVM', SVC(kernel='linear'))])

```
In [38]: pred=vc.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [39]: pred
```

Out[39]: array([9, 9, 1, 2, 9, 5, 3, 9, 5, 2, 2, 4, 3, 3, 2, 8, 9, 1, 5, 2, 1, 9,  
1, 2, 3, 8, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 9, 2, 3, 1, 9, 1, 3, 2, 5, 2, 1, 1,  
5, 7, 7, 3, 3, 8, 3, 7, 8, 5, 5, 1, 2, 1, 5, 2, 5, 4, 1, 2, 1, 1,  
9, 1, 3, 3, 2, 9, 9, 4, 2, 3, 1, 9, 1, 3, 9, 3, 6, 9, 9, 2, 7, 2,  
7, 1, 9, 5, 3, 9, 5, 9, 1, 9, 2, 8, 5, 2, 1, 1, 7, 3, 5, 1, 5, 8,  
3, 2, 2, 1, 7, 9, 6, 9, 6, 3, 4, 5, 7, 2, 1, 8, 2, 6, 9, 9, 2, 6,  
3, 2, 1, 4, 9, 9, 2, 5, 1, 4, 1, 1, 6, 6, 5, 7, 9, 5, 1, 3, 6, 7,  
2, 8, 9, 9, 2, 2, 2, 2, 6, 7], dtype=int64)

```
In [42]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy_score(pred,y_test)*100
```

Out[42]: 21.951219512195124

## Cross Validation

```
In [44]: from sklearn.model_selection import StratifiedKFold
st=StratifiedKFold(n_splits=5,random_state=10,shuffle=True)
st.get_n_splits(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[44]: 5

```
In [45]: from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_predict
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

```
In [46]: scores=cross_val_score(vc,x_train,y_train)
pred2=cross_val_predict(vc,x_test,y_test)
s2=accuracy_score(pred2,y_test)*100
print((scores)*100)
print(pred2)
print(s2)
```

```
[25.95419847 29.77099237 32.0610687 27.48091603 26.71755725]
[2 9 6 1 2 3 4 2 3 3 2 6 5 6 3 2 9 6 1 8 1 5 6 1 4 2 4 1 8 1 7 2 9 4 1 8 9
 6 1 3 4 2 4 2 4 1 7 6 7 1 1 4 8 6 3 6 1 6 6 3 3 3 8 1 8 6 8 6 6 3 7 9 8 6
 6 2 6 8 6 6 4 4 7 9 2 8 1 5 3 6 1 3 6 2 3 2 1 9 2 8 5 4 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 1
 1 3 6 7 9 5 2 4 6 4 6 3 5 8 8 2 4 9 4 2 7 6 8 6 3 9 9 9 3 1 6 6 6 2 7 3 7
 2 3 6 7 7 6 2 1 8 9 2 4 2 7 3 3]
21.341463414634145
```

```
In [ ]:
```