

```

1 # load the iris dataset
2 from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
3 iris = load_iris()
4
5 # store the feature matrix (X) and response vector (y)
6 X = iris.data
7 y = iris.target
8
9 # splitting X and y into training and testing sets
10 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
11 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=1)
12
13 # training the model on training set
14 from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
15 gnb = GaussianNB()
16 gnb.fit(X_train, y_train)
17
18 # making predictions on the testing set
19 y_pred = gnb.predict(X_test)
20
21 # comparing actual response values (y_test) with predicted response values (y_pred)
22 from sklearn import metrics
23 print("Gaussian Naive Bayes model accuracy(in %):", metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)*100)
24

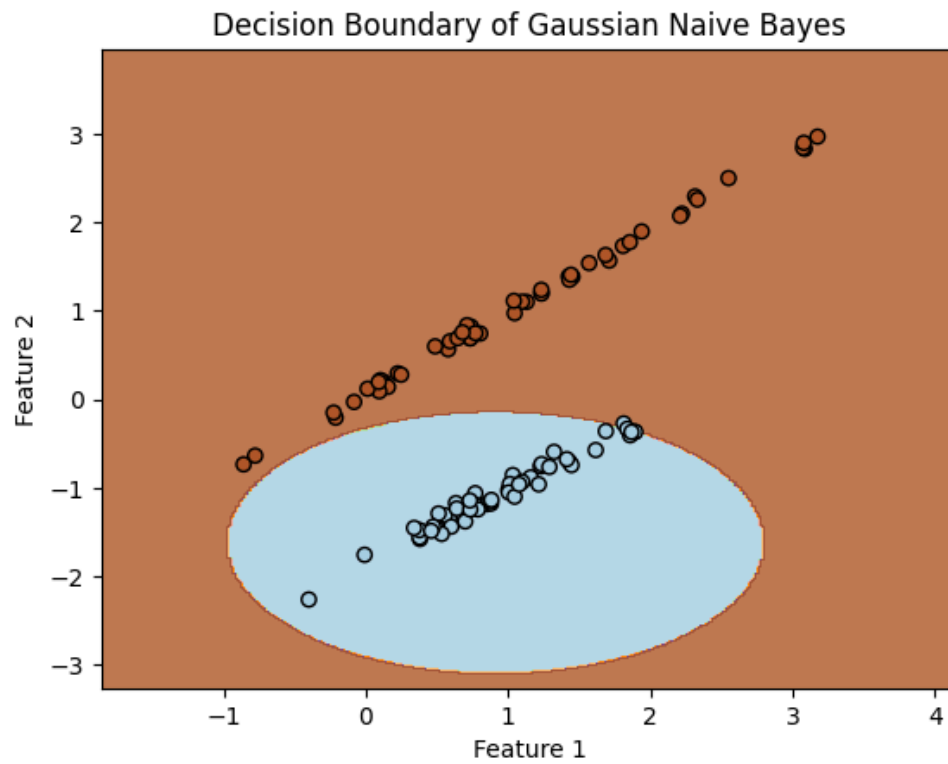
```

Gaussian Naive Bayes model accuracy(in %): 95.0

```

1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3 from matplotlib.colors import ListedColormap
4 from sklearn.datasets import make_classification
5 from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
6
7 # Generate synthetic data
8 X, y = make_classification(n_samples=100, n_features=2, n_redundant=0, n_clusters_per_class=1,
9
10 # Create a Gaussian Naive Bayes classifier
11 gnb = GaussianNB()
12 gnb.fit(X, y)
13
14 # Plot decision boundary
15 h = .02 # step size in the mesh
16 x_min, x_max = X[:, 0].min() - 1, X[:, 0].max() + 1
17 y_min, y_max = X[:, 1].min() - 1, X[:, 1].max() + 1
18 xx, yy = np.meshgrid(np.arange(x_min, x_max, h), np.arange(y_min, y_max, h))
19 Z = gnb.predict(np.c_[xx.ravel(), yy.ravel()])
20
21 # Put the result into a color plot
22 Z = Z.reshape(xx.shape)
23 plt.figure()
24 plt.contourf(xx, yy, Z, alpha=0.8, cmap=plt.cm.Paired)
25
26 # Plot the training points
27 plt.scatter(X[:, 0], X[:, 1], c=y, cmap=plt.cm.Paired, edgecolors='k')
28 plt.xlabel('Feature 1')
29 plt.ylabel('Feature 2')
30 plt.title('Decision Boundary of Gaussian Naive Bayes')
31 plt.show()

```



```

1 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
2 import seaborn as sns
3
4 # Generate confusion matrix
5 conf_matrix = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
6
7 # Plot confusion matrix
8 plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
9 sns.heatmap(conf_matrix, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap="Blues", xticklabels=iris.target_names, ytic
10 plt.xlabel('Predicted')
11 plt.ylabel('Actual')
12 plt.title('Confusion Matrix for Gaussian Naive Bayes Model')
13 plt.show()

```

