# **Twitter Data Analysis**

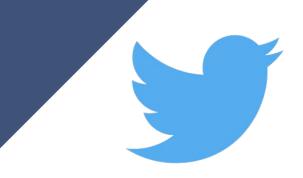
IMT2016057 - Lakshmi Manonmaie

IMT2016072 - Nomula Rohith

IMT2016078 - Kalva Vaishnavi

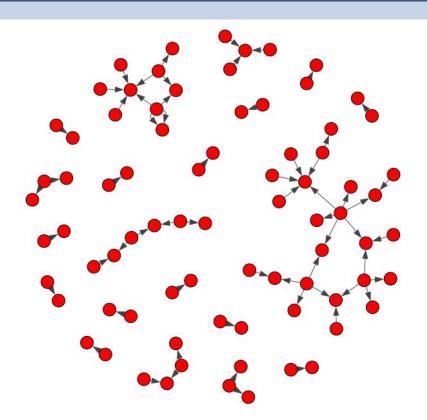
IMT2016108 - Arunaav

IMT2016110 - Dachepalli Soumith



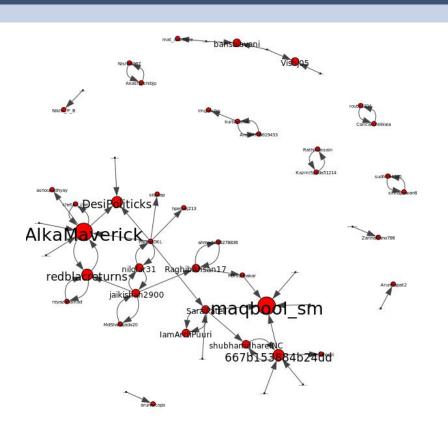
# **Network Analysis**





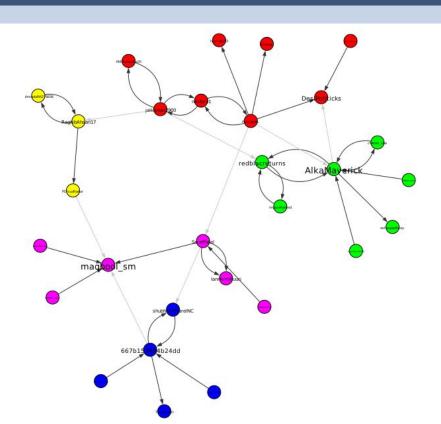
- 209 users
- 200 tweets over 6 minutes
- Thousands of police protested outside police headquarters on to demand action against those who involved in a attack on their colleague outside the Saket Court
- Clash over parking dispute

## **Follower Followee Network**



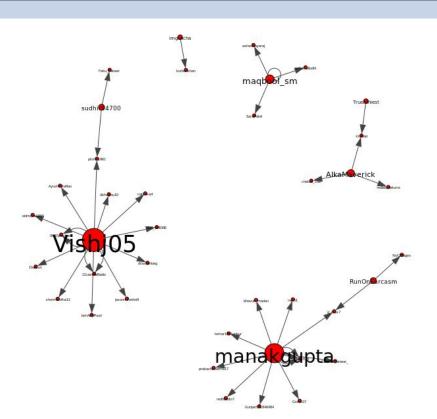
- Node User
- Edge (i -> j) i follows j
- Main Influencers High Degree Centrality
  - AlkaMaverick
  - maqbool\_sm

## **Communities**



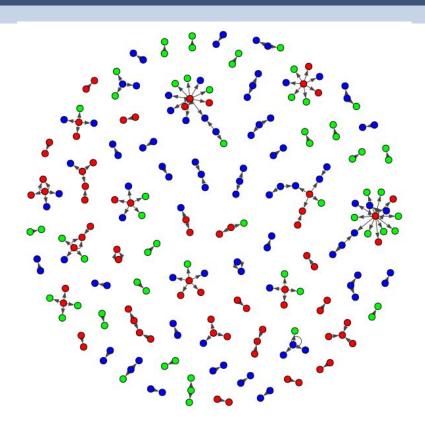
- Community detection based on random walks
- Two main influencers are part of different communities

## **Retweet Network**



- Node User
- Edge (i->j) j retweets i
- Most retweeted users
  - Vishj05
  - Manakgupta
- Follower followee vs retweet network
- Reachability

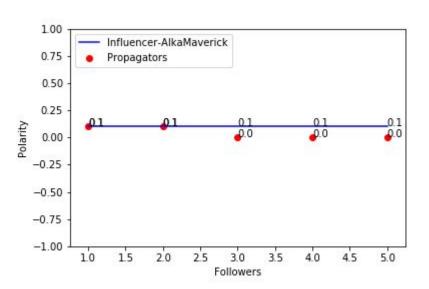
# **Analysis over time**

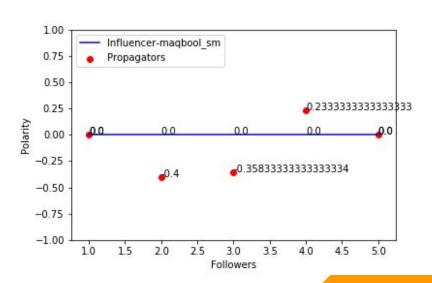


- Retweet network
  - First 2 minutes Red
  - Next 2 minutes Blue
  - Last 2 minutes Green
- Communities growing over time

## **Sentiments of Influencers Vs Propagators**

### Main Influencers - Alka Maverick and magbool\_sm

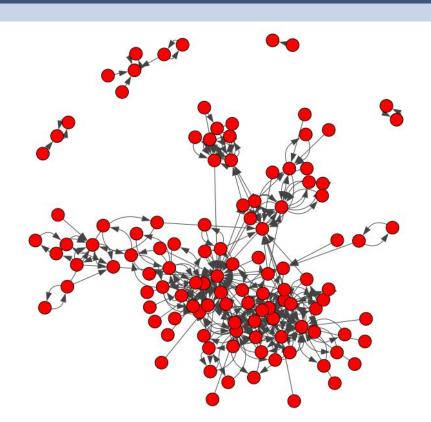




# #AmazonFires

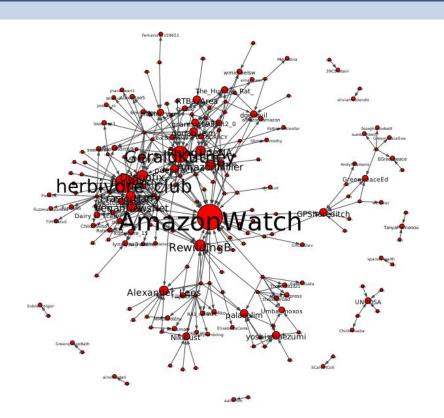


## **#AmazonFires**



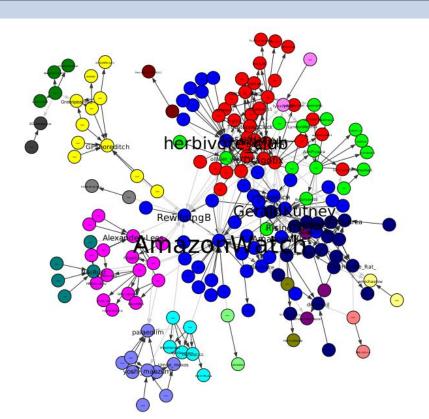
- 160 users
- 181 tweets over 4 days
- Wildfires in Amazon forest from August 15th to 22nd of 2019

## **Follower Followee Network**



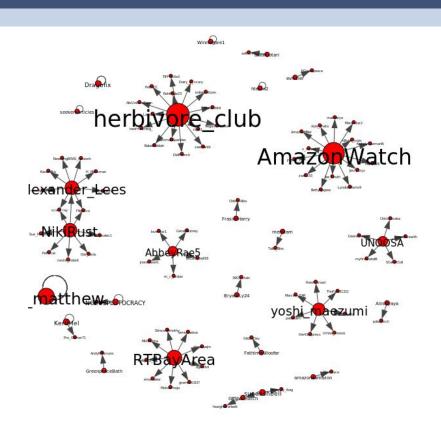
- Node User
- Edge (i -> j) i follows j
- Main Influencers High Degree Centrality
  - AmazonWatch
  - herbivore\_club

## **Communities**



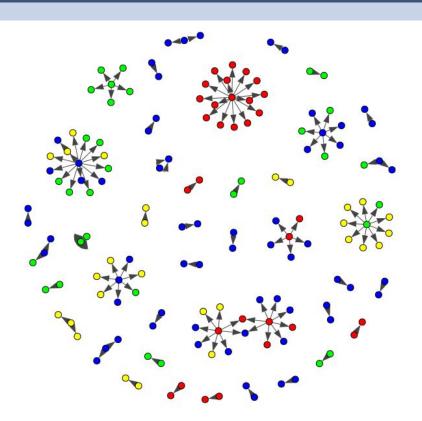
- Community detection based on random walks
- Two main influencers are part of same community

## **Retweet Network**



- Node User
- Edge (i->j) j retweets i
- Most retweeted users
  - AmazonWatch
  - herbivore\_club
- Follower followee vs retweet network
- Reachability

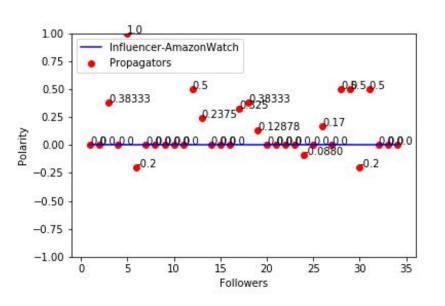
# **Analysis over time**

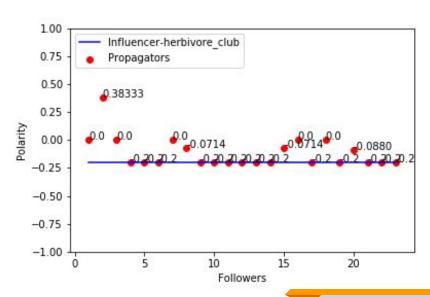


- Retweet network
  - o Day 1 Red
  - o Day 2 Blue
  - o Day 3 Green
  - o Day 4 Yellow
- Communities over time

## **Sentiments of Influencers Vs Propagators**

### Main Influencers - AmazonWatch and herbivore\_club

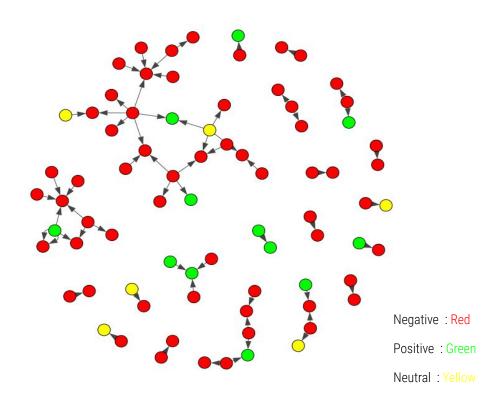




# **Social Learning**







- 29 Users were added
- Using developer access

Their sentiment was analysed using their previous tweets on this topic if available.

Hindi tweets were translated using google translate api.

Sentiment analysis using VADER in python.



Hindi tweets were translated using google translate api.

"पूछने नहीं, बताने आया हूं - हम अभी mla की shopping में busy हैं"\n

#WhereIsAmitShah \n#LawyersVsPolice #DelhiPolice #LawyersVsDelhiPolice #DelhiPoliceVsLawyers #MaharashtraAssemblyPolls #ShivSenaVsBJP

I come to tell you not to ask we are now busy in shopping of mla\n

WhereIsAmitShah\nLawyersVsPolice DelhiPolice LawyersVsDelhiPolice DelhiPoliceVsLawyers MaharashtraAssemblyPolls ShivSenaVsBJP.



Sentiment analysis using VADER in python.

### Negative:

"Amit shah sitting at home and reading comment under trend #WhereIsAmitShah"

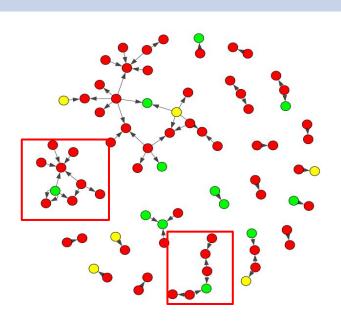
"Police and lawyers fighting this script Akshay Kumar confused Roudi Rathod 2 Bnau or Jolly LLB 3 LawyersVsDelhiPolice"

#### Positive:

"If you were given a choice to support one side in LawyersVsDelhiPolice issue which fruit would you like to eat in winters"

"Now what police is asking for protection and lawyers for justice Time change very fast We believe in lawyers but their behaviour is snatching our faith in judiciary and the dead word Justice"

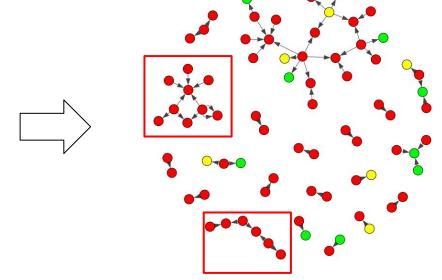




Negative tweets: 111

Positive tweets: 29

Neutral tweets: 20



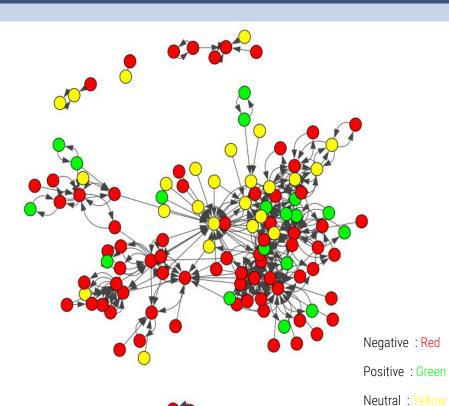
Negative tweets: 114

Positive tweets: 24

Neutral tweets: 20



## **#AmazonFires**



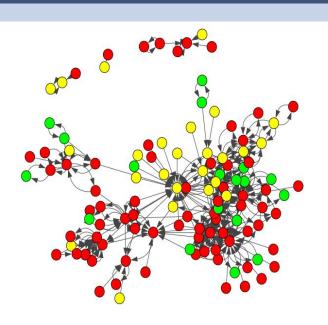
• 160 Nodes

Sentiment analysis using VADER in python.

Follower - Followee graph.

Most of the users have negative responses.

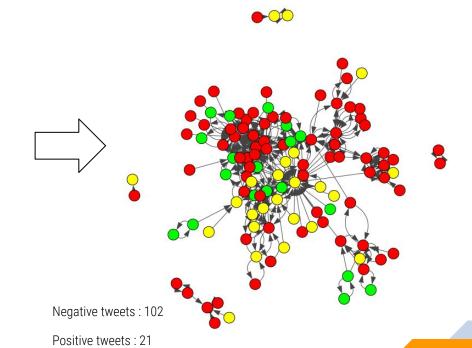
## **#AmazonFires**



Negative tweets: 102

Positive tweets: 19

Neutral tweets: 39



Neutral tweets: 37

## **Degroot Model**

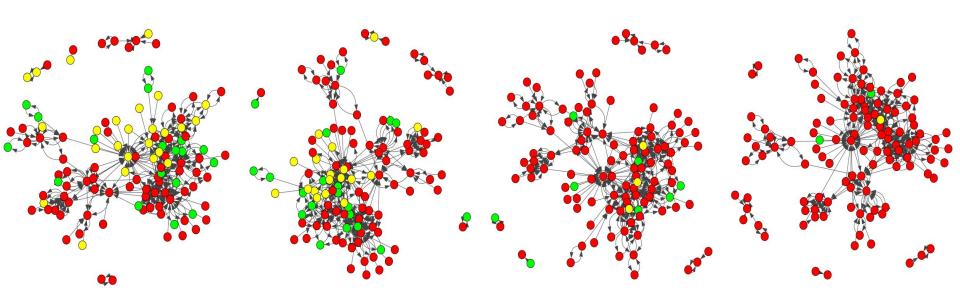
- It is a Non-Bayesian learning model.
- This model captures a rational updating process such that agents repeatedly form new beliefs by averaging their neighbors' decisions in the past period.

$$\circ$$
 b(t) = T \* b(t - 1)

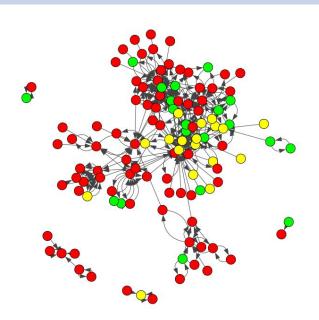
- Where T is a stochastic  $n \times n$  matrix of influence weights  $T = (w_{ij})$ .
  - n=Number of users/nodes.
  - $\circ$   $w_{ii}$  = Number of times the i<sup>th</sup> user retweeted j<sup>th</sup> user.



# **#AmazonFires**



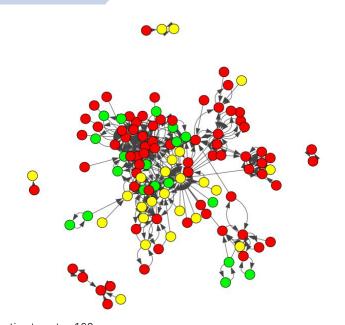
## **Predicted vs. Actual final sentiments**



Negative tweets: 106

Positive tweets: 23

Neutral tweets: 31

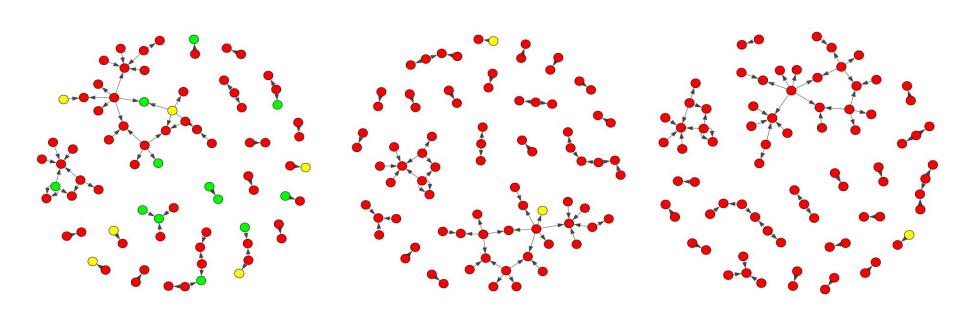


Negative tweets: 102

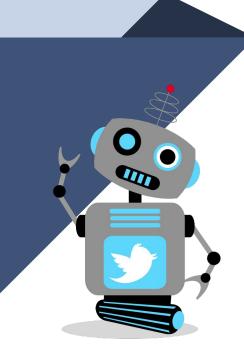
Positive tweets: 21

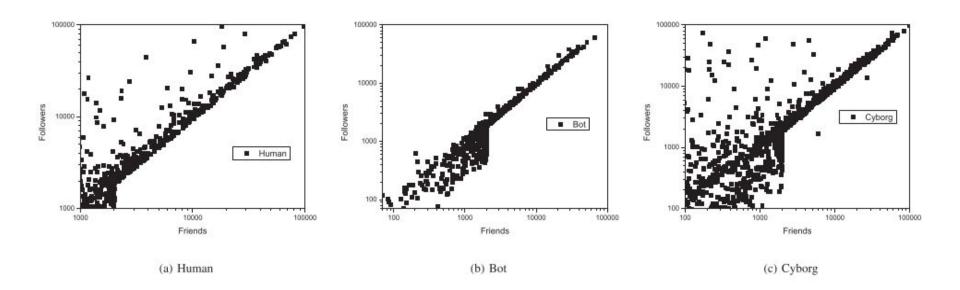
Neutral tweets: 37



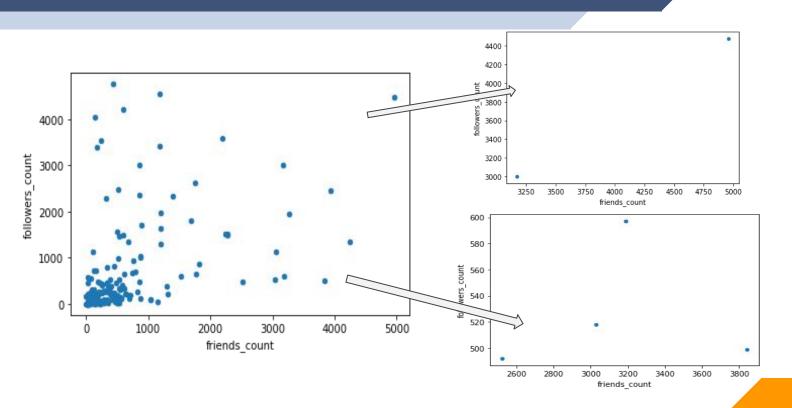


# **BOT Detection**





Chu, Zi & Gianvecchio, Steven & Wang, Haining & Jajodia, Sushil. (2012). Detecting Automation of Twitter Accounts: Are You a Human, Bot, or Cyborg?. Dependable and Secure Computing, IEEE Transactions on. 9. 811-824. 10.1109/TDSC.2012.75.

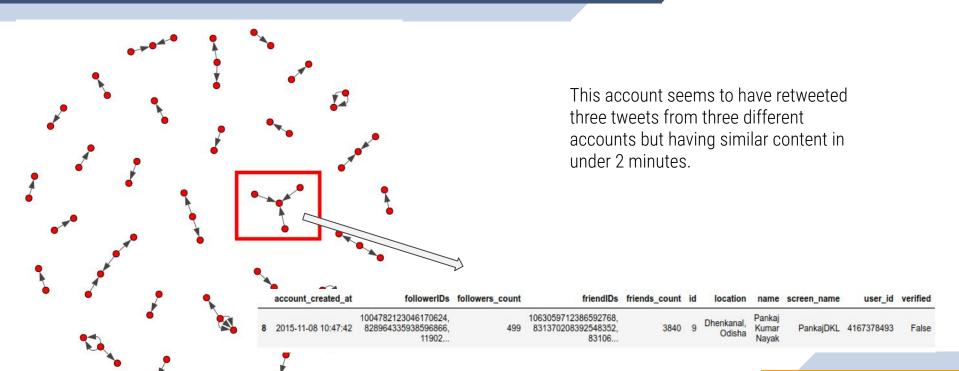


## **Metadata Related Features**

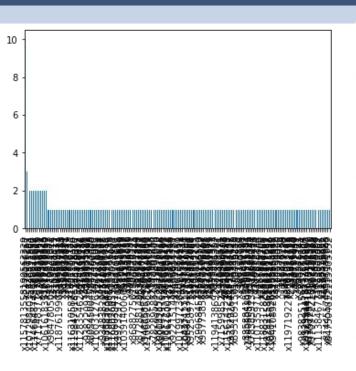
Binary features	Profile information features	Ratio features	Metadata content features		
Defaults: - Profile image - Background image - No user description	General: - Number of followers - Number of friends - Number of tweets - Number of likes	Activity: - Ratio of following and followers (FE/FI) - Reputation (FE/(FI + FE))	Bot check: - Name contains bot - Description contains bot		
Other:	- Age of account - Account language	<ul> <li>Given likes per friend</li> <li>Given likes per follower</li> </ul>	Other content: - Number of # in		
<ul> <li>Location specified</li> <li>No friends</li> <li>No tweets</li> </ul>	Length: - Profile name - Profile description	Account age: -Friends/Account age - Following rate (FI/AU)	description - Keywords in description - URL(s) in descriptior		

DETECTING AND ANALYZING BOTS ON FINNISH POLITICAL TWITTER, Sippo Rossi Aalto University

## **Tweet Frequency - Retweet Graph**



## **#AmazonFires - Frequency Analysis**



54	55	NO2USPLUTOCRACY	24702789, 1186063758432620549, 192715700, 1121	24702789, 192715700, 1075244237275480064, 1131	2116	2037	CLIMATE WARRIOR # 1 Bernie 2020 or DEATH	NaN	2015-06-06 11:29:34
58	59	scally_ray	989628378, 109654333, 382826939, 30589555, 816	1684230956, 1188505570149588992, 2700568116, 1	1277	399	Ray Scally	Disley, Cheshire ex Dublin	2016-03-20 09:25:11
60	61	Alexander_Lees	1323030684, 815235815441731585, 57249937, 1188	2471225112, 972540235, 3742194027, 2814511846,	3489	1136	Alex Lees	Manchester, England	2016-01-01 13:15:31
62	63	Winningare1	3489303862, 1164221449722355712, 9060700604265	224126124, 1196778982886297610, 11876164575359	13621	3982	♥□WINNING □□ARENA ½½™GNGNG NGNGNG	Lagos, Nigeria	2018-12-12 22:38:23
76	77	NO_PLANETB_	1151940365718609920, 1120186334, 1197960108594	2733199069, 1678934198, 226856497, 2695527631,	170	95	THERE IS NO PLANET B	Luebeck, Germany	2018-11-11 13:55:15
95	96	AmazonWatch	798212152641261568, 80047208, 1191336780412465	704470681665216512, 299320161, 231923667, 9641	79317	3669	AMAZON WATCH	Oakland, California	2009-03-05 20:15:00
125	126	arne_matthew	741623192083521536, 300017145, 978751530600927	741623192083521536, 1006419421244678144, 24518	214	136	Matt - Creative Director	NaN	2019-08-04 00:40:38
128	129	DebbyVanharling	2702796576, 1046820731512868866, 357626659, 11	17762040, 66449043, 1196264645444718604, 10153	179	818	ProsocialWorld Debbyvanhar	NaN	2019-07-04 05:15:38

# Frequency analysis

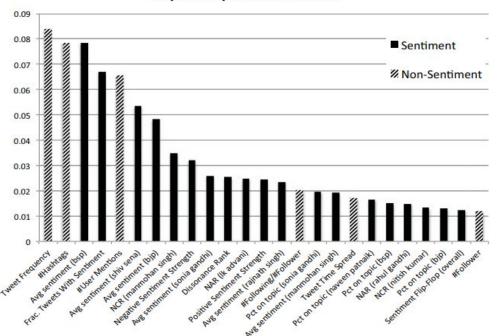




	user_id	status_id	created_at	screen_name		text	source d					
136	x1157813558190563329	x1197739175656574976	2019-11- 22 04:50:47	arne_matthew	in stock now! porti		Twitter Web App	Items Q. Search items	Featured ite	ms er oper		Sort: Cus
137	x1157813558190563329	x1197739042789453825	2019-11- 22 04:50:15	ame_matthew	https://t.co/g4dQwG portion of all proce		Twitter Web App	On sale Hoodies & Sweatshirti		the state of the s	tota colection	FRIENDS
138	x1157813558190563329	x1197738969020035072	2019-11- 22 04:49:57	ame_matthew	https://t.co/khjTY2r <<< portion		Twitter Web App	Unisex T-Shirts Antì So Boh Collection Ladies Croes Toos	1100.00.00	als Or I'll Kill Yo Sex Robot Vintage Cot US\$ 25.59 us\$-34.99 (20% off)		Free Hugs Crop Hoodiel Pc US\$ 36.79 US\$ 45.99 (20%
139	x1157813558190563329	x1197739148691427329	2019-11- 22 04:50:40	ame_matthew	portion of all proc goes directly to fi		Twitter Web App					
140	x1157813558190563329	x1197739055259082753	2019-11- 22 04:50:18	ame_matthew	https://t.co/W2E1L6		Twitter user id	status id	created at	screen name	text	source
141	x1157813558190563329	x1197738849411055617	2019-11- 22 04:49:29	arne_matthew	https://t.co/00e1GR@ <<< Save t	53	x237421626	_	2019-11-	GPShoreditch	Today we're in Whitechapel	Twitter
142	x1157813558190563329	x1197738787201114114	2019-11- 22 04:49:14	ame_matthew	https://t.co/BLX3wk <<< portio	k	X201421020	X1130220317713220300	12:42:54		campaigning for @bu	iPhone
143	x1157813558190563329	x1197738704032256000	2019-11- 22 04:48:54	arne_matthew	in stock now! porti all proceeds will	54	x237421626	7 x1198211136941887488	2019-11- 23 12:06:11	GPShoreditch	Today we're taking messages from @BurgerKingUK	Twitter for iPhone
144	x1157813558190563329	x1197738883837882368	2019-11- 22 04:49:37	ame_matthew	https://t.co/QP9Qb5 <<< portio		w027404606	7	2019-11-	PShoreditch	Hey .@BurgerKingUK ,	Twitter
145	x1157813558190563329	x1197738941920636929	2019-11- 22 04:49:51	ame_matthew	https://t.co/z9z081 <<< Save t.		x237421626	x11982 GRE	ENPEACE ENWIRE	PShoreditch	the public in Whitechapel	for iPhone

### **Sentiment Related Features**

**Top 25 Important Features** 



J. P. Dickerson, V. Kagan and V. S. Subrahmanian, "Using sentiment to detect bots on Twitter: Are humans more opinionated than bots?," 2014 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining (ASONAM 2014), Beijing, 2014, pp. 620-627.

### **Sentiment - #AmazonFires**

```
11
                                            [0.0, 0.6124]
                                        [0.1779, 0.1779]
                                [-0.25, -0.2263, -0.128]
                                        [-0.128, -0.128]
                                         [-0.7717, -0.34]
                                           [0.0, 0.6124]
                                            [0.6124, 0.0]
                                          [0.799, 0.790]
                                          [0.0, -0.4404]
95
                                         [0.09, -0.0798]
       [-0.34, -0.34, -0.34, -0.34, 0.5994, -0...
128
                                        [0.128, -0.7717]
Name: sentiments, dtype: object
```

('Hey .@BurgerKingUK , the public in Whitechapel are calling on you to take\raction and stop flame grilling the amazon #amazonfires #BKmeltdown @GPShoreditch https://t.co/SHaerKBeZe',

• Hey .@BurgerKingUK , the public in Whitechapel are calling on you to take\raction and stop flame grilling the am azon #amazonfires #BKmeltdown @GPShoreditch https://t.co/AJgfaP3Ktc')

("DON'T HESITATE TO DROP YOUR INBOX MESSAGES OR CALL √+2349016694576 IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN ANY OUR ODDS OR INQUI RY/COMPLAIN\nAM ALWAYS AVAILABLE TO REPLY YOUR MESSAGES\n\nALOYS√ #MUFC #LIVARS #AmazonFires #BBNajia #SaturdayThou ⊳ahts #SaturdayMotivation #WizkidReturns #FidelityYea5".

√"DON'T HESITATE TO DROP YOUR INBOX MESSAGES OR CALL "L+2349016694576 IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN ANY OUR ODDS OR INOUI RY/COMPLAIN\nAM ALWAYS AVAILABLE TO REPLY YOUR MESSAGES\n\nALOYS√ #MUFC #LIVARS #AmazonFires #BBNajia #SaturdayThou ghts #SaturdayMotivation #WizkidReturns #FidelityYeaS")



#### AntiSocialBohemian

All Dad Hats 25% OFF.

♥ California, United States | 6 Sales | On Etsy since 2019

Tavourite shop (10)

## **Sentiment - Hate Speech, Influence**

3527 4989 Dragofix Finland 2009-07-20 22:31:24 False x58613026 0.414162 2 [0.1779, 0.1779]

('Go tell @blackrock what you think about #AmazonRainforestFire They are #investing in #deforestation of #Amazon! #A mazonForest #AmazonRainforest #AmazonFire #AmazonFires #SaveTheAmazon #forest #forests #rainforest #rainforests #environment',

"As the #Amazon Burns, #BlackRock Named As World's Largest #Investor in #Deforestation https://t.co/raJnI007vB #AmazonForest #AmazonRainforest #SaveTheAmazon #AmazonFire #AmazonFires #AmazonRainforestFire #environment #forest #forests #rainforest #rainforests #StopDeforestation")



# **THANKS!**