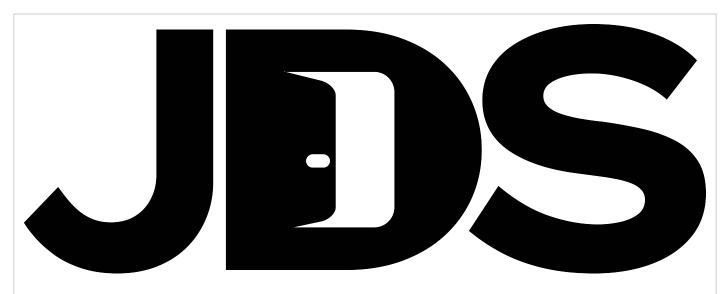
Invoice



Name: John Doe

Order ID: 12345

Date: 2025-01-03

Thank you for your purchase!