

EXP 07

INSERTION, DELETION AND DISPLAY

Sample Code

```
#include <stdio.h>

#define SIZE 100

void insert(int arr[], int *n, int element, int position) {
    if (*n >= SIZE) {
        printf("Array is full. Cannot insert.\n");
        return;
    }
    if (position < 0 || position > *n) {
        printf("Invalid position.\n");
        return;
    }
    for (int i = *n; i > position; i--) {
        arr[i] = arr[i - 1];
    }
    arr[position] = element;
    (*n)++;
    printf("Element %d inserted at position %d.\n", element, position);
}

void deleteElement(int arr[], int *n, int position) {
    if (*n <= 0) {
        printf("Array is empty. Cannot delete.\n");
        return;
    }
    if (position < 0 || position >= *n) {
        printf("Invalid position.\n");
        return;
    }

    int deleted = arr[position];
    for (int i = position; i < *n - 1; i++) {
```

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        arr[i] = arr[i + 1];
    }
    (*n)--;
    printf("Element %d deleted from position %d.\n", deleted, position);
}

void display(int arr[], int n) {
    if (n == 0) {
        printf("Array is empty.\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("Array elements: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

int main() {
    int arr[SIZE];
    int n = 0;
    int choice, element, position;
    while (1) {
        printf("\n1. Insert\n2. Delete\n3. Display\n4. Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
        if (scanf("%d", &choice) != 1) {
            printf("Invalid input. Exiting.\n");
            break;
        }
        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                printf("Enter element to insert: ");
                scanf("%d", &element);
                printf("Enter position (0 to %d): ", n);

```

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        scanf("%d", &position);

        insert(arr, &n, element, position);

        break;

case 2:

    printf("Enter position to delete (0 to %d): ", n - 1);

    scanf("%d", &position);

    deleteElement(arr, &n, position);

    break;

case 3:

    display(arr, n);

    break;

case 4:

    printf("Exiting program.\n");

    return 0;

default:

    printf("Invalid choice. Please enter 1-4.\n");

}

}

return 0;

}

```

Output

The screenshot shows a C++ program in a compiler window. The source code on the left defines an array of size 100 and implements functions for inserting, deleting, and displaying elements. The output on the right shows the program's execution for three different insertions.

```

cpp
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 100
void insert(int arr[], int *n, int element, int position) {
    if (*n >= SIZE) {
        printf("Array is full. Cannot insert.\n");
        return;
    }
    if (position < 0 || position > *n) {
        printf("Invalid position.\n");
        return;
    }
    for (int i = *n; i > position; i--) {
        arr[i] = arr[i - 1];
    }
    arr[position] = element;
    (*n)++;
    printf("Element %d inserted at position %d.\n", element, position);
}
void deleteElement(int arr[], int *n, int position) {
    if (*n <= 0) {
        printf("Array is empty. Cannot delete.\n");
        return;
    }
}

int main() {
    int arr[SIZE] = {0};
    int n = 0;
    int choice;
    int element;
    int position;

    do {
        printf("1. Insert\n2. Delete\n3. Display\n4. Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                printf("Enter element to insert: ");
                scanf("%d", &element);
                printf("Enter position (0 to %d): ", n);
                scanf("%d", &position);
                insert(arr, &n, element, position);
                break;

            case 2:
                printf("Enter position to delete (0 to %d): ", n - 1);
                scanf("%d", &position);
                deleteElement(arr, &n, position);
                break;

            case 3:
                display(arr, n);
                break;

            case 4:
                printf("Exiting program.\n");
                return 0;

            default:
                printf("Invalid choice. Please enter 1-4.\n");
        }
    } while (choice != 4);

    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter element to insert: 10
Enter position (0 to 0): 0
Element 10 inserted at position 0.

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter element to insert: 20
Enter position (0 to 1): 1
Element 20 inserted at position 1.

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter element to insert: 25
Enter position (0 to 2): 1
Element 25 inserted at position 1.

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit

```

```
, element, position
) {
;
1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Array elements: 10 20

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Exiting program.

-----
Done parsing in 0.015s Process exited after 54.96 seconds with return value 0
```