

Workbook answer key

Starter Unit

Page 2

- 1 1 Fin 2 Libby 3 Kate
4 Fin / Libby 5 Libby / Fin
6 Tom 7 Tom 8 Fin
2 a play, costumes b river, park
c first aid, helped d football, seats
e time, future

Page 3

- 3 1 holiday / play 2 Jim / Fin
3 country / town 4 clean / dirty
5 horse / bike 6 piano / football
7 film / match
4 1 To Spain 2 Fin and Libby
3 Do Something Different
4 Tom 5 Canada
6 ice hockey
5 1 club 2 cousins 3 year
4 capsule 5 cleaned 6 learnt
7 joined 8 cap

Page 4

- 1 1 I'm watching
2 I'm not enjoying
3 isn't winning 4 is doing
5 Does she always do 6 she usually finishes 7 Do you want
8 I don't like 9 I usually fall
2 1 Two boys were kicking a football.
2 The woman was reading a book.
3 Two children were riding (their) bikes.
4 The woman was drinking coffee.
5 The man was carrying a shopping bag.
6 The ducks were eating bread.
3 1 was doing 2 were playing
3 arrived 4 was driving
5 was looking 6 started
7 was studying, phoned
8 were travelling, stopped

Page 5

- 1 1 did, done 2 made, made
3 eat, eaten 4 break, broke
5 spoke, spoken 6 sell, sold
7 swim, swam 8 ride, rode
2 1 broken 2 spoke 3 swam
4 done 5 ate 6 ridden
3 1 took 2 flown 3 wore
4 ridden 5 seen 6 went

Unit 1

Page 6

- 1 1 paint, walls
2 impossible, draw
3 famous, world 4 know
5 meet, library

- 2 a 3 b 5 c 1 d 4 e 2
3 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 c 5 b 6 a
4 Students' own answers

Page 7

- 1 1 art gallery 2 mural
3 sculptures 4 paintings
5 portraits 6 landscape
7 foreground 8 background
2 1 unlucky 2 unhappy
3 immature 4 uninteresting
3 1 unpopular 2 unfriendly
3 impolite 4 untidy
5 unhappy 6 uninteresting
7 immature 8 unlucky

Page 8

- 1 1 h 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 b
6 d 7 f 8 g
2 1 'm going to call
2 are going to paint
3 is going to make
4 aren't going to play
5 's going to meet
6 'm going to buy
7 isn't going to come
8 're going to start
3 1 are going to 2 'll 3 'll
4 'll 5 is going to 6 'll
7 is going to 8 'm going to

Page 9

- 1 1 Are 2 meeting 3 I'm not
4 is 5 We're having 6 are you
2 1 is having 2 is meeting
3 are catching 4 starts
5 are having 6 are taking
7 are going 8 is meeting
3 1 Where is Tony visiting with his class? He's visiting an art gallery.
2 What time are they meeting? They're meeting at 9.00 a.m.
3 How are they travelling? They're travelling by train.
4 Where are they having lunch? They're having lunch in the garden.
5 What are they doing after lunch? They're taking a boat trip after lunch.
6 What time is Tony's dad meeting him? Tony's dad is meeting him at 5.30 p.m.

Page 10

- 1 b) An adventure on the river
2 a 2 b 6 c 5 d 1 e 4 f 3

Page 11

- 1 1 row 2 tie 3 floating 4 hit
5 staring 6 smoke 7 borrow
2 1 bank 2 oars 3 lightning
4 grab

- 3 1 bank 2 smoke 3 oars
4 stared 5 floating 6 tie
7 hit 8 splash

Page 12

- 1 b) a fire
2 Students' own answers

Page 13

- 1 1 Are you going to 2 I'll
3 Are you going to 4 I'm not
5 I'm going to 6 Are you doing
7 are going 8 I'll
9 Are you going to
10 I'm not going to
2 1 I'll help her.
2 I won't wear this.
3 I'll paint the sky.
4 I'll use some rope.
3 1 impossible 2 staring
3 mural 4 landscape
5 foreground 6 a sun
7 tie 8 oars

Unit 2

Page 14

- 1 a 5 b 1 c 2 d 6 e 4 f 3
2 1 False 2 True 3 False
4 True 5 False 6 True 7 False
3 1 mural 2 world 3 library
4 countries 5 pictures
6 terrible 7 time

Page 15

- 1 1 ice skating 2 skiing
3 baseball 4 rugby
5 mountain biking 6 caving
7 rock climbing 8 paragliding
2 1 disagree 2 incomplete
3 disappear 4 invisible
3 1 invisible 2 dishonest
3 incomplete 4 correct
5 disagree 6 sensitive
7 disappears 8 disobeys

Page 16

- 1 1 we'll 2 isn't 3 I'll
4 I won't be 5 You'll 6 there's
2 1 'll make 2 see
3 won't go 4 'll finish
5 will, wear 6 doesn't play
3 1 If it rains, we'll play in the gym.
2 If we repair my bike, I'll ride it this afternoon.
3 If the rain doesn't stop, the match won't start.
4 If she isn't careful, she'll fall over.
5 If their goalkeeper catches the ball, they'll win.
6 If it doesn't snow this year, we won't go skiing.

Page 17

- 1 1 e 2 d 3 f 4 a 5 b 6 c
2 1 'd buy 2 lived
3 'd travel 4 was
5 played 6 joined, 'd play
7 had, 'd buy
8 went, 'd take
3 Students' own answers

Page 18

- 1 c) He's working for an environmental group.
2 1 True 2 True 3 False
4 False 5 True 6 False
7 False 8 True

Page 19

- 1 1 freedom 2 diving
3 snorkelling 4 talented
5 equipment 6 environment
7 wildlife 8 pearl
2 1 skills 2 provide 3 protect
4 volunteer
3 1 talented 2 volunteer
3 provide 4 equipment
5 skills 6 protect
7 snorkelling 8 pearls

Page 20

- 1 1 What is sailing?
2 How to learn 3 Safety
4 Equipment
2 Students' own answers

Page 21

- 1 1 rock climbing 2 equipment
3 baseball 4 ice skating
5 dislike 6 snorkelling
7 inexperienced 8 wildlife
9 environment
2 1 will, help 2 'll use
3 will, come 4 will, do
5 won't win 6 is
3 1 'd ride it in the mountains
2 'd score lots of goals
3 lived in Switzerland
4 went paragliding
5 wouldn't go with them

Unit 3

Page 22

- 1 1 late 2 pictures 3 sports
4 buildings 5 likes 6 world
2 a 5 b 3 c 1 d 2 e 6 f 4
3 1 difficult / easy
2 murals / drawings
3 person / building
4 unhappy / happy
5 month / week
6 ideas / food

Page 23

- 1 1 traditional 2 delicious
3 disgusting 4 original

- 5 deserted 6 bright 7 awful
8 amazing
2 1 luxurious 2 mountainous
3 mysterious
3 1 dangerous 2 adventurous
3 mysterious 4 poisonous
5 furious 6 hazardous
7 mountainous 8 luxurious

Page 24

- 1 1 just 2 already 3 yet
4 already 5 yet 6 just
2 1 before 2 just 3 already
4 before 5 yet 6 already
7 yet
3 1 've lived, since
2 've studied, for
3 haven't seen, since
4 haven't eaten, since
5 hasn't rained, for
6 has worked, since
7 has played, since
8 haven't been, for

Page 25

- 1 1 Have you ever been
2 went 3 did you do
4 We visited 5 we rode
6 Have you ever done
7 've had 8 did you go 9 was
2 1 Has he ever tried skiing?
2 When did he go skiing?
3 Has he ever seen the Red Sea?
4 What did he do there?
5 Has he ever visited Istanbul?
6 When did he go to Istanbul?
3 Students' own answers

Page 26

- 1 b) Celebrating the chilli!
2 1 c 2 g 3 a 4 d 5 b
6 f 7 h 8 e

Page 27

- 1 1 dish 2 demonstration
3 garlic 4 celebrated
5 snacks 6 dessert 7 lasted
2 1 on the floor 2 music
3 eat 4 melons
3 1 celebrate 2 bricks
3 demonstrations 4 recipes
5 decorate 6 desserts
7 lasts 8 hang 9 bunches

Page 28

- 1 Students' own answers
2 Students' own answers
3 Students' own answers

Page 29

- 1 1 for, since 2 since, for
3 for, since 4 since, for
5 for, since
2 1 've already been
2 've never tasted
3 Have, ever tried

- 4 went 5 ate 6 tried
7 enjoyed 8 've met
9 has just had 10 haven't been
3 1 amazing 2 awful
3 deserted 4 bright
5 original 6 traditional
7 disgusting 8 delicious

Unit 4

Page 30

- 1 1 d 2 b 3 c 4 f 5 a 6 e
2 1 future 2 ideas 3 drawing
4 transport 5 date 6 club
7 best 8 visitors
3 1 True 2 False 3 True
4 False 5 True

Page 31

- 1 A motorbike, lorry, coach
B submarine, yacht, barge
C hot-air balloon, helicopter
1 motorbike 2 coach
3 lorry 4 yacht 5 barge
6 submarine 7 helicopter
8 hot-air balloon
2 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b
3 1 look for 2 look up
3 look up to 4 look after
5 look into 6 look ahead
7 look round 8 look forward to

Page 32

- 1 1 since 2 all 3 for 4 for
5 all 6 all
2 1 have been sailing
2 has been driving
3 have been using
4 has been travelling
5 has been riding
6 have been flying
3 1 She's been studying for four hours.
2 He's been painting all day.
3 You've been watching TV since lunchtime.
4 Jack's been waiting at the station for 50 minutes.
5 They've been playing chess since two o'clock.
6 We've been cooking all morning.
4 a 4 b 1 c 6 d 2 e 5 f 3

Page 33

- 1 1 d 2 e 3 b 4 f 5 c 6 a
2 1 you've 2 been 3 repairing
4 been 5 has 6 camping
3 1 Has Mum been doing the shopping? Yes, she has.
2 Has Dad been washing the car? No, he hasn't.
3 Have Mick and Greg been playing tennis? No, they haven't.

- 4 Has Joanna been drawing pictures? Yes, she has.
- 5 Have the neighbours been working in the garden? Yes, they have.
- 6 Has it been raining? No, it hasn't.

Page 34

- 1 b) Across the desert by camel
- 2 1 True 2 True 3 False
4 False 5 True 6 False
7 False 8 True

Page 35

- 1 1 mud 2 connects 3 loads
4 ideal 5 local 6 logs
7 private 8 balance
- 2 1 sand dunes 2 4 x 4 vehicle
3 package 4 railway
- 3 1 railway 2 connects
3 packages 4 balance
5 loads 6 mud 7 ideal
8 4 x 4 9 sand dunes

Page 36

- 1 a saddle b pedal
c handlebar d wheels
5 chain 6 brake
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 37

- 1 1 a 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b
- 2 1 have, been doing
2 've been working
3 Have, been studying
4 haven't
5 Have, been painting
6 has been making
- 3 1 We've been travelling since 9.30.
2 I've been reading my book since ten o'clock.
3 My brother has been watching a film for 20 minutes.
4 Mum has been sleeping for an hour.
5 Dad has been doing puzzles since 10.30.
6 We've been flying over the sea for ten minutes.

Unit 5

Page 38

- 1 1 Inventions 2 past 3 1970s
4 three 5 bike 6 fly
- 2 1 b 2 f 3 d 4 a 5 c 6 e
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 39

- 1 1 invented 2 discovered
3 devices 4 inspiration
5 designed 6 experiments
7 machines
- 2 1 enjoyment 2 payment
3 development 4 entertainment

- 3 1 enjoyment 2 arrangement
3 entertainment 4 payment
5 development 6 equipment
7 excitement 8 agreement

Page 40

- 1 1 was 2 was 3 is 4 was
5 was 6 wasn't 7 are 8 were
- 2 1 are enjoyed 2 was invented
3 were brought 4 were put
5 was made 6 was opened
7 are sold 8 are eaten
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 41

- 1 1 P 2 A 3 A 4 P 5 P 6 A
- 2 1 is being built
2 is not being sailed
3 is being cooked
4 is being washed
5 are being painted
6 is not being used
- 3 1 Clothes are being washed.
2 A wall is being painted.
3 Ice cream is being sold.
4 Photos are being taken.
5 Pizzas are being made.
6 A car is being repaired.

Page 42

- 1 a) graphite, c) clay
- 2 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a
6 c 7 b

Page 43

- 1 1 clay 2 sharp 3 ink
4 cartridges 5 hollow
6 reservoir 7 nibs 8 rotates
- 2 1 string 2 underwater 3 rod
4 press
- 3 1 rod 2 string 3 nibs
4 rotates 5 hollow 6 pressed
7 sharp 8 underwater

Page 44

- 1 1 To begin with, phones were made of metal and wood.
2 In 1876, the first telephone call was made.
3 Soon after, Bell Telephone Company was started.
4 During the late 1870s, telephone systems lines were installed in most American cities.
5 In 1891, the first phone call was made to another country.
- 2 Students' own answers

Page 45

- 1 1 Glasses were invented in 1248. Today, they are worn by many people to help them see better.
- 2 This building was designed by a Spanish artist called Gaudí. Today, it is visited by many tourists.

- 3 This machine is used to cut bread. It was invented in 1928.
- 4 X-rays were discovered in 1895. Now they are used by doctors to look at bones.

- 2 a 3 b 1 c 2 d 4
- 3 1 Experiments 2 device
3 reservoir 4 press 5 clay
6 achievement 7 equipment
8 build

Unit 6

Page 46

- 1 1 e 2 c 3 f 4 a 5 b 6 d
- 2 1 travels 2 pedals 3 lifts
4 avoids 5 pushes 6 lands
- 3 1 first / second
2 balloon / computer
3 traffic / transport
4 car / bike
5 swim / fly
6 Science / Inventions
7 museum club
8 submarine / hot-air balloon

Page 47

- 1 1 surfing 2 downloaded
3 attaching 4 connect to
5 upload 6 log off
- 2 1 speaker 2 bug 3 mouse
4 chip
- 3 1 picture 1 2 picture 1
3 picture 2 4 picture 2
5 picture 1 6 picture 1

Page 48

- 1 1 take 2 be collected
3 be provided 4 be shown
5 ask 6 won't be given
- 2 1 I'll work 2 will be made
3 will be cleaned
4 will be washed 5 'I'll win
6 will be used
- 3 1 You will be taken to New York in a private plane.
2 You will be driven to your hotel in a luxury car.
3 You will be given tickets for plays and films.
4 Your essays will be printed in the newspaper.
5 The essays will not be judged until 1st March.
6 The winners will be called by 1st April.

Page 49

- 1 1 True 2 True 3 False
4 False 5 True 6 False
- 2 1 have been taken out
2 has been switched on
3 has not been written
4 has not been switched on
5 has been eaten

- 6 have not been put away
- 3 1 Have the computers been used?
No, they haven't.
- 2 Has the car been cleaned? Yes, it has.
- 3 Has the package been opened?
No, it hasn't.
- 4 Have the lights in the classroom been switched off? Yes, they have.

Page 50

- 1 1 The first mobile phone call
2 The first mobile phone for the public
3 The market for mobile phones
4 Mobile phones today
- 2 1 True 2 False 3 True
4 False 5 False 6 False
7 True 8 True

Page 51

- 1 1 created 2 experimental
3 immediately 4 complications
5 market 6 huge
- 2 1 ordinary 2 public
3 available 4 expect
- 3 1 created 2 huge
3 immediately 4 experimental
5 cursor 6 expect
7 president 8 complication

Page 52

- 1 Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 53

- 1 1 predict, A 2 connected, P
3 surf, A 4 downloaded, P
5 bugs, A 6 ordinary, P
- 2 1 created 2 president
3 experimental 4 complications
5 market 6 immediately
- 3 1 The soup has been made.
2 The bread has been cut.
3 The cake hasn't been eaten.
4 The drinks haven't been poured.
5 The clothes have been washed.
6 The post has been opened.

Unit 7

Page 54

- 1 1 explorers 2 map
3 compass 4 flags 5 hidden
6 after 7 won't 8 hours
9 win 10 luck
- 2 1 south / north
2 map / compass
3 north / south
4 right / wrong
5 lake / river
6 fire / storm
7 house / cave
8 small / dark
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 55

- 1 1 map 2 treasure 3 compass
4 north 5 east 6 binoculars
7 west 8 south
- 2 1 driver 2 artist 3 builder
4 guitarist
- 3 1 explorer 2 novelist 3 artist
4 builder 5 driver 6 guitarist
7 tourist 8 painter

Page 56

- 1 1 c 2 e 3 f 4 a 5 d 6 b
- 2 1 which 2 which 3 which
4 who 5 who 6 which
7 which
- 3 1 I'd like to meet a person who has been to Antarctica.
2 I've got some jeans which were made in Hong Kong.
3 A penguin is a bird which can swim underwater.
4 My friends are people who go to my school.
- 4 Students' own answers

Page 57

- 1 1 who 2 that 3 who
4 that 5 who 6 that 7 that
8 who
- 2 1 d 2 c 3 f 4 a 5 e 6 b
- 3 1 Neil Armstrong was an astronaut who / that walked on the moon.
2 Mount Everest is a mountain which / that is in Nepal.
3 Hannu was an Egyptian explorer who / that explored the Red Sea nearly 3,000 years ago.
4 The sand cat is a small, wild cat which / that lives in the desert.
5 Marco Polo was a traveller who / that went to China in the 13th century.
6 In the museum there are some maps which / that were made by early explorers.

Page 58

- 1 b) It is about treasures that have been found.
- 2 1 after / before 2 4th / 8th
3 know / think 4 Egypt / France
5 ten / six 6 building / stone
7 50 / 20 8 died / lived

Page 59

- 1 1 voyage 2 sank 3 hurricane
4 drowned 5 searched
6 shipwrecks 7 clues
- 2 1 temple 2 valuable
3 entrance 4 harbour
- 3 1 voyage 2 harbour
3 searched 4 valuable
5 sank 6 temple 7 clues
8 hurricane

Page 60

- 1 1 such as 2 for instance
3 like 4 example
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 61

- 1 1 A compass is an instrument which / that shows you north, south, west and east.
2 A novelist is a person who / that writes books.
3 A voyage is a long trip which / that is made by sea.
4 Tourists are people who / that travel on holiday.
5 The *Titanic* was the ship which / that sank in the North Atlantic in 1912.
6 Journalists are people who / that work for newspapers or magazines.
- 2 1 map 2 harbour 3 guitarist
4 voyage 5 shipwreck
6 treasure
- 3 1 artist 2 binoculars 3 sank
4 south 5 hurricane 6 voyage

Unit 8

Page 62

- 1 a 4 b 2 c 1 d 6 e 3 f 5
- 2 1 c 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 c
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 63

- 1 1 site 2 artefacts 3 ancient
4 investigation 5 evidence
6 strange 7 mysterious
8 fascinating
- 2 1 enjoyable 2 breakable
3 preferable 4 understandable
- 3 1 breakable 2 believe
3 understandable 4 acceptable
5 prefer 6 enjoy 7 advisable
8 reasonable

Page 64

- 1 1 c 2 f 3 e 4 b 5 d 6 a
- 2 1 had left 2 arrived
3 dropped 4 had eaten
5 went 6 had forgotten
- 3 1 After Sara had finished her homework, she went to the cinema.
2 After the girls had done the shopping, they came home.
3 After Tim had travelled for five hours, he arrived at the airport.
4 After Abdi and Amina had eaten (their) lunch, they visited their grandma.

Page 65

- 1 1 hadn't done 2 hadn't eaten
3 hadn't flown 4 hadn't given
5 hadn't caught 6 hadn't seen
- 2 1 Had the ship hit a rock? No, it hadn't.
2 Had all the people disappeared? Yes, they had.
3 Had they taken down the sails? No, they hadn't.
4 Had they left (any) money and clothes on the ship? Yes, they had.
5 Had the captain written in his book? Yes, he had.
6 Had the weather been stormy? No, it hadn't.
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 66

- 1 c) 800
- 2 1 South Pacific 2 three
3 100,000 4 12 5 1000
6 stone 7 More 8 can't

Page 67

- 1 1 incredible 2 climate 3 soil
4 historians 5 cleared away
6 figures 7 sketches
- 2 1 statue 2 erupt 3 quarry
4 platform
- 3 1 sketches 2 soil 3 erupt
4 comfortable 5 statue
6 quarry 7 underneath
8 platform

Page 68

- 1 1 c 2 g 3 i 4 a 5 j 6 h
7 d 8 f 9 b 10 e
- 2 Students' own answers

Page 69

- 1 1 site 2 ancient 3 soil
4 artefacts 5 figure 6 historian
- 2 1 had read 2 had left
3 told 4 hadn't finished
5 hadn't erupted 6 discovered
- 3 1 The film had started before we arrived.
2 When Jack got to the shop it had closed.
3 I realized I had not switched off my mobile phone.
4 Had you seen a monkey before you went to the zoo?

Unit 9

Page 70

- 1 1 door / chest 2 maps / coins
3 Tom / Kate 4 Kate's / Fin's
5 isn't / is 6 zoo / museum
- 2 1 e 2 c 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 d
- 3 1 discovered 2 searching
3 lost 4 wall 5 chest
6 taken 7 Museum 8 unusual

Page 71

- 1 1 water bottle 2 matches
3 fishing line
4 needle and thread
5 first aid kit 6 whistle
7 penknife 8 rope
- 2 1 weather 2 whether
3 brake 4 break 5 some
6 sum 7 caught 8 court
- 3 1 meet 2 caught 3 see, seen
4 flower, buy 5 weather
6 some, here 7 brake

Page 72

- 1 1 hadn't 2 wouldn't
3 hadn't 4 would 5 had
6 would
- 2 1 would have helped
2 had left
3 hadn't seen
4 would have played
5 had sent
6 wouldn't have been
- 3 1 If they had taken a map, they wouldn't have got lost.
2 They wouldn't have taken the wrong direction if they had taken a compass.
3 If they had crossed the bridge, they would have found the right path.
4 They would not have lost their water bottle if they had been more careful.
5 If they had worn good walking boots, their feet would not have got sore.

Page 73

- 1 1 True 2 True 3 False
4 False 5 False 6 False
- 2 3 You mustn't swim here.
4 You can eat at the café.
5 You should take your rubbish home.
6 You can sleep in a tent or a caravan here.
- 3 1 mustn't 2 don't have to
3 must 4 should 5 shouldn't
6 ought to 7 have to
- 4 Students' own answers

Page 74

- 1 b) surviving after a shipwreck
- 2 1 adventure / island
2 parents / aunt
3 passengers / crew
4 floods / storms
5 captain / wind 6 six / five
7 dolphins / seals 8 find / build

Page 75

- 1 1 storm 2 survivors
3 shelter 4 cut down 5 walls
6 sails 7 fence 8 supplies

- 2 1 seal 2 hunt 3 alone 4 hut
- 3 1 survivors 2 storm 3 hut
4 cut down 5 hunt 6 seals
7 supplies 8 alone

Page 76

- 1 Students' own answers
2 Students' own answers

Page 77

- 1 1 had listened, would have understood
2 had run, would have won
3 would have made, hadn't forgotten
4 had known, would have phoned
5 wouldn't have got, had had
6 hadn't eaten, wouldn't be
- 2 1 must 2 should
3 don't have to 4 mustn't
5 shouldn't 6 have to
7 ought not to 8 ought to
- 3 1 supplies 2 hunt 3 penknife
4 matches 5 shelter 6 hut
7 survivor 8 whistle

Unit 10

Page 78

- 1 a 4 b 5 c 2 d 8 e 6
f 3 g 1 h 7
- 2 1 Fin 2 Kate 3 Kate, Tom
4 Tom 5 Libby 6 Ed
- 3 1 All over the world.
2 50
3 castle, elephant, horse
4 The artists.
5 On the beach.
6 The name of your favourite sculpture.

Page 79

- 1 1 official languages 2 bilingual
3 mother tongue
4 mother tongue 5 accents
6 dialects 7 multilingual
8 fluent
- 2 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b
- 3 1 discovery 2 cookery
3 forgery 4 recovery
5 bravery 6 bakery
7 machinery 8 robbery

Page 80

- 1 1 wanted 2 was 3 had had
4 had been 5 would go
6 were learning
- 2 1 were 2 loved 3 had visited
4 were planning 5 was looking
6 would get
- 3 1 liked her skirt, was nice
2 had cooked the pasta, would make some salad
3 had read that book at school
4 was going to Morocco in July

Page 81

- 1 1 myself 2 yourself 3 himself
4 herself 5 itself 6 ourselves
7 yourselves 8 themselves
- 2 1 myself 2 ourselves
3 themselves 4 himself
5 itself 6 yourself 7 herself
8 yourselves
- 3 1 yourself, myself
2 himself, herself
3 ourselves, themselves
4 itself, yourselves

Page 82

- 1 1 c) How many languages are spoken in Papua New Guinea?
2 a) What are the official languages?
3 d) Why do people speak English there?
4 e) Where did the languages come from?
5 b) How have so many languages survived?
- 2 1 True 2 False 3 False
4 True 5 False 6 False
7 True 8 False

Page 83

- 1 1 international 2 continent
3 disappear 4 dominant
5 population 6 altogether
7 predict 8 century
- 2 1 tribe 2 inhabitants
3 communicate 4 isolated
- 3 1 tribe 2 population
3 isolated 4 inhabitants
5 communicate 6 predict
7 disappear 8 century

Page 84

- 1 Students' own answers
2 Students' own answers
3 Students' own answers

Page 85

- 1 1 fluent 2 communicate
3 population 4 centuries
5 bilingual 6 disappear
- 2 1 was 2 wasn't 3 had arrived
4 had studied 5 spoke
6 would disappear
- 3 1 ourselves 2 myself
3 yourself 4 himself 5 herself
6 themselves

Unit 11

Page 86

- 1 a 2 b 1 c 3 d 4 e 5 f 6
- 2 1 b 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 d 6 f
- 3 1 Yes, they do.
2 No, they can't.
3 Yes, they do.
4 No, they don't.
5 She saw an interview on TV.
6 Pouring water on it.

Page 87

- 1 1 constellations 2 shooting star
3 comet 4 telescope
5 astronaut 6 space shuttle
7 solar system 8 space station
- 2 1 come on 2 come off
3 come up 4 come across
- 3 1 on 2 back 3 out 4 across
5 round 6 off 7 up 8 in

Page 88

- 1 1 his 2 she 3 her 4 he
5 they 6 my
- 2 1 astronomers did 2 she worked
3 a person needed 4 she liked
5 she looked at
- 3 1 what her favourite planet was
2 when she started work
3 what she liked best about her job
4 what she was studying at the moment
5 who else worked with her

Page 89

- 1 1 to come in 2 not to
3 asked 4 not to 5 me 6 told
- 2 1 asked Frank to close
2 asked Jen to send
3 asked the boys to phone
4 asked Ron to clean
5 asked Helen not to leave
- 3 1 told Lee to wash his hands
2 told Susan to be careful
3 told the class not to talk
4 told Rick not to forget his helmet

Page 90

- 1 a) Dreaming of space
- 2 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 a
6 c 7 c

Page 91

- 1 1 head off 2 surface 3 bumpy
4 snug 5 glow 6 diamonds
7 spins
- 2 1 launch 2 observatory
3 beams 4 imagine
- 3 1 bumpy 2 surface 3 precious
4 imagine 5 snug 6 beams
7 spin 8 launched

Page 92

- 1 1 kites 2 snow 3 diamonds
4 drum 5 shooting star 6 toast
- 2 Students' own answers

Page 93

- 1 1 why he was in Littlewood
2 where he was going next
3 not to forget to visit their new stadium
4 when his next competition was
5 what he did in his free time
6 to help their local football club
- 2 1 observatory 2 telescope
3 comet 4 constellation

- 5 space shuttle 6 launched
7 astronauts 8 heading
- 3 1 precious 2 glowed 3 span
4 bumpy 5 beam
6 shooting stars

Unit 12

Page 94

- 1 1 The children 2 Tom
3 Libby 4 the rescue team
5 the sea 6 the dolphin
- 2 1 shark 2 realized 3 waves
4 wet 5 a rescue team 6 carry
- 3 1 rescues 2 equipment
3 dolphins 4 hospital
5 volunteer 6 hours
7 diver 8 fun

Page 95

- 1 1 basic 2 luxurious
3 peaceful 4 busy 5 cheap
6 stimulating 7 expensive
8 dull
- 2 1 w 2 h 3 h 4 w
- 3 1 write 2 rhino 3 hour
4 snow 5 wrap 6 honest
7 wheel 8 grow

Page 96

- 1 1 could 2 lived 3 wasn't
4 he 5 had 6 didn't
- 2 1 I wish my glasses weren't broken.
2 I wish my family liked football.
3 I wish I was taller.
4 I wish my bedroom was bigger.
5 I wish I could play the guitar.
6 I wish I didn't have curly hair.
- 3 a 3 b 4 c 1 d 5 e 6 f 2
- 4 Students' own answers

Page 97

- 1 1 aren't you 2 can't he
3 do you 4 weren't they
5 does she 6 did it
- 2 1 isn't it 2 did you
3 can't they 4 doesn't she
5 aren't there 6 doesn't he
- 3 1 You're Mr Adams, aren't you?
2 You don't like cold weather, do you?
3 We need postcards, don't we?
4 Venice is amazing, isn't it?
5 We can't swim here, can we?
6 You went to Mexico last year, didn't you?

Page 98

- 1 a 3 b 2 c 4 d 1
- 2 1 Thailand 2 China
3 Australia 4 Thailand
5 Australia 6 Borneo
7 Australia 8 Borneo

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- 1 1 rickshaw 2 rush
3 board game 4 unfortunately
5 scary 6 spicy 7 flavours
8 give up
- 2 1 orang-utan 2 perfect
3 coral reef 4 market
- 3 1 market 2 rush 3 rickshaw
4 perfect 5 coral reef
6 orang-utan 7 scary
8 unfortunately

Page 100

- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 101

- 1 1 could 2 were
3 could 4 had
5 wasn't
- 2 (left to right) 1, 4, 2, 3, 5
- 3 1 basic, isn't it, luxurious, didn't we
2 expensive, aren't they, cheap,
can't we
3 peaceful, don't you
4 stimulating, didn't he

Grammar Time

Unit 1

going to: plans and intentions

- 1 1 Tony is going to play tennis this afternoon.
2 I feel really tired. I won't come to the cinema tonight.
3 We're not going to England. We're going to America!
4 You look tired. Sit down. I'll make you a cup of tea.
- 2 1 Tina is meeting Mia at the shopping centre.
2 They're taking the bus at 11 o'clock.
3 They're not having lunch at the café.
4 Where are they having lunch?

Unit 2

First conditional

- 1 1 If Harry visits us, we'll go to the museum.
2 Will you wash the dishes if I cook the dinner?
3 If I'm hungry, I'll eat a sandwich.
- 2 1 If you phoned Evie, you wouldn't be bored.
2 If Fred got up earlier, he wouldn't be late for school.
3 Would you eat lots of pasta if you lived in Italy?

Unit 3

Present perfect: *since / for / already / yet / before / just*

- 1 1 She's had her new bike since her birthday.
2 You've been ill since Tuesday.
3 My parents have worked in the same job for 15 years.
- 2 1 The children haven't seen the sea before.
2 We've just come back from the cinema.
3 Have you finished it yet?
4 I've already finished the cake.

Present perfect and past simple

- 3 1 Yesterday we went to the museum.
2 I didn't see Ingrid for a long time.
3 We have lived in this house for ten years.
4 Frank has been to France before.

Unit 4

Present perfect continuous 1

- 1 1 We have been playing football since 3 o'clock.
2 Sarah has been cooking for two hours.
3 Charlie has been travelling all day.
4 Amy has been swimming all day.

Present perfect continuous 2

- 1 1 I'm wet because I've been walking in the rain.
2 We're hot because we've been playing tennis.
3 Your clothes are dirty. Have you been playing football?
4 They're not hungry because they've been eating lots of cakes.

Unit 5

The passive (present simple and past simple)

- 1 1 Pizza was invented in Italy.
2 Every day, letters and postcards are sent around the world.
3 Computers weren't used in schools 20 years ago.
4 Cakes are eaten all over the world.

The passive (present continuous)

- 2 1 Photos are being taken of each class.
2 Tickets are being sold outside the stadium.
3 The children haven't been sent home early today.

Unit 6

The passive (future)

- 1 1 You will be taken to the museum.
2 We won't be given lunch. We will have to take sandwiches.
3 Will children be taught at home in the future?
4 Will they be driven by coach?

The passive (present perfect)

- 2 1 I lost my watch, but it has been found now.
2 The grass is very long. It hasn't been cut for a long time.
3 Have the children been taken home?
4 Has he been taken to the station? No, he hasn't.

Unit 7

Relative pronouns: *who, which*

- 1 1 A compass is an instrument which shows you where north is.
2 An architect is a person who designs buildings.
3 A saw is a tool which you use for cutting wood.

Relative clauses

- 2 1 A torch is something which / that gives you light.
2 The *Mayflower* was the ship which / that sailed to America from England in 1620.
3 Can you remember the name of the explorer that / who first went to Antarctica?
4 Alexander Bell was the person that / who invented the telephone.

Unit 8

Past perfect

- 1 1 When I arrived at school, I realized that I had forgotten all my books.
2 The children all passed the test because they had worked hard.
3 I had eaten a big lunch, so I didn't want any cake.
- 2 1 I was hungry because I hadn't eaten my lunch.
2 Ruby hadn't finished her homework before her friends arrived.
3 Had they eaten Chinese food before they had it on Friday?

Unit 9

Third conditional

- 1 1 If it hadn't rained, we would have had lunch outside.
2 If I had known about the TV show, I would have watched it.

- 3 If Anita hadn't lost your number, she would have phoned you.
- 4 If I hadn't been ill, I wouldn't have missed your party.

Modal verbs

- 2 1 You should take your camera when you go on holiday.
- 2 You mustn't talk during the concert - it's not polite.
- 3 If you want to get fit, you ought to do more exercise.
- 4 You don't have to wear a swimming cap, but it's a good idea.

Unit 10

Reported speech: statements

- 1 1 He said that he wanted to be a pilot.
- 2 He said that he would help her with her homework.
- 3 They said they had won the match.
- 4 She said that she was enjoying this game of tennis.
- 5 They said that they had had a great day.

Reflexive pronouns

- 2 1 Did the children enjoy themselves at the park?
- 2 I made myself a fantastic sandwich.
- 3 Dad taught himself German when he was young.
- 4 We bought ourselves tickets for the match.

Unit 11

Reported questions: *Wh-* questions

- 1 1 Sally asked Erin where her house was.
- 2 Tim asked me what my favourite song was.
- 3 I asked the little girl why she was crying.
- 4 Lily asked a man when the bus was arriving.

Reported speech: commands and requests

- 2 1 The teacher told the class to stop that noise.
- 2 The teacher asked Layla to close the window.
- 3 Annie told Polly not to forget her book.
- 4 My mum asked me to turn down the TV.

Unit 12

wish

- 1 1 I wish I wasn't afraid of spiders.
- 2 I wish I had a bike.
- 3 I wish you could stay longer.
- 4 I wish it wasn't so hot today.

Question tags

- 2 1 These pictures look great, don't they?
- 2 You don't eat meat, do you?
- 3 Mia can ski, can't she?
- 4 Those boys aren't from our school, are they?