

# Validation of the code TDCRPy against the code TDCR17

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## 1. Introduction

The code TDCR17 was developed in Fortran by Philippe Cassette at the LNE-LNHB to calculate the efficiency of a TDCR system. It was used by the LNE-LNHB and other laboratories in key comparisons such as in the CCRI(II)-K2.H-3(2018). The BIPM developed the python code TDCRPy to estimating detection efficiency of TDCR measurement. The aim of this study is to test the BIPM code against the TDCR17 code for pure beta radionuclides planned to be in the scope of the ESIR.

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## 2. Measurement data and results

### 2.1. $^{14}\text{C}$

Table 1: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.008 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ TDCR17	$\epsilon_D$ TDCRPy	error
1	0.9	85.37 %	91.09 %	+5.72 %
2	0.8	72.88 %	83.64 %	+10.76 %
3	0.7	61.22 %	76.31 %	+15.09 %
4	0.6	50.09 %	67.84 %	+17.75 %
5	0.5	39.35 %	58.83 %	+19.48 %
6	0.4	29.00 %	48.17 %	+19.17 %
7	0.3	19.19 %	35.90 %	+16.71 %

Table 2: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.01 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ TDCR17	$\epsilon_D$ TDCRPy	error
1	0.9	85.17 %	91.12 %	+5.95 %
2	0.8	72.60 %	83.38 %	+10.78 %
3	0.7	60.92 %	75.86 %	+14.96 %
4	0.6	49.80 %	67.52 %	+17.72 %
5	0.5	39.09 %	58.31 %	+19.22 %
6	0.4	28.79 %	47.75 %	+18.96 %
7	0.3	19.03 %	35.43 %	+16.40 %

Table 3: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.012 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ TDCR17	$\epsilon_D$ TDCRPy	error
1	0.9	84.98 %	90.80 %	+5.82 %
2	0.8	72.35 %	83.20 %	+10.85 %
3	0.7	60.65 %	75.53 %	+14.88 %
4	0.6	49.53 %	67.37 %	+17.84 %
5	0.5	38.85 %	57.88 %	+18.03 %
6	0.4	28.60 %	47.35 %	+18.75 %
7	0.3	18.89 %	34.67 %	+15.78 %

At  $TDCR = 0.8$ ,  $\Delta\epsilon_D = |83.20 - 83.64| = 0.44\%$  for  $kB = [0.008, 0.012] \text{ cm/MeV}$ . The difference between software is largely higher  $\approx 11\%$ . There is a problem probably due to the beta spectrum evaluation.

2.2.  $^{63}\text{Ni}$ Table 4: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.008 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	89.34 %	89.38 %	+0.04 %
2	0.8	79.86 %	79.79 %	-0.07 %
3	0.7	70.80 %	70.70 %	-0.10 %
4	0.6	61.68 %	61.28 %	-0.40 %
5	0.5	52.12 %	51.42 %	-0.70 %
6	0.4	41.78 %	41.01 %	-0.77 %
7	0.3	30.46 %	29.88 %	-0.58 %

Table 5: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.01 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	89.03 %	88.98 %	-0.05 %
2	0.8	79.35 %	79.54 %	+0.20 %
3	0.7	70.19 %	70.27 %	+0.08 %
4	0.6	61.04 %	60.69 %	-0.35 %
5	0.5	51.49 %	50.78 %	-0.71 %
6	0.4	41.22 %	40.24 %	-0.98 %
7	0.3	30.02 %	29.12 %	-0.90 %

Table 6: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.012 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	88.75 %	88.81 %	+0.06 %
2	0.8	78.91 %	79.07 %	+0.16 %
3	0.7	69.66 %	69.76 %	+0.10 %
4	0.6	60.47 %	60.27 %	-0.20 %
5	0.5	50.94 %	50.30 %	-0.64 %
6	0.4	40.73 %	39.81 %	-0.92 %
7	0.3	29.63 %	28.78 %	-0.85 %

At  $TDCR = 0.8$ ,  $\Delta\epsilon_D = |79.07 - 79.79| = 0.72\%$  for  $kB = [0.008, 0.012] \text{ cm/MeV}$ . The difference between software is lower  $\approx 0.2\%$ .

2.3.  ${}^3H$ Table 7: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.008 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	90.42 %	90.73 %	+0.31 %
2	0.8	81.92 %	82.20 %	+0.28 %
3	0.7	73.51 %	73.66 %	+0.15 %
4	0.6	64.75 %	64.60 %	-0.10 %
5	0.5	55.25 %	54.79 %	-0.46 %
6	0.4	44.70 %	44.14 %	-0.56 %
7	0.3	32.87 %	32.51 %	-0.36 %

Table 8: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.01 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	90.17 %	90.58 %	+0.41 %
2	0.8	81.44 %	81.72 %	+0.28 %
3	0.7	72.88 %	73.07 %	+0.19 %
4	0.6	64.03 %	63.99 %	-0.04 %
5	0.5	54.51 %	54.37 %	-0.14 %
6	0.4	44.00 %	43.74 %	-0.26 %
7	0.3	32.29 %	31.96 %	-0.33 %

Table 9: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.012 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	89.96 %	90.43 %	+0.47 %
2	0.8	81.04 %	81.34 %	+0.30 %
3	0.7	72.34 %	72.55 %	+0.21 %
4	0.6	63.42 %	63.61 %	+0.19 %
5	0.5	53.88 %	53.69 %	-0.19 %
6	0.4	43.41 %	42.77 %	-0.64 %
7	0.3	31.80 %	31.12 %	-0.68 %

At  $TDCR = 0.7$ ,  $\Delta\epsilon_D = |72.55 - 73.66| = 1.11\%$  for  $kB = [0.008, 0.012] \text{ cm/MeV}$ . The difference between software is lower  $\approx 0.2\%$ .

2.4.  $^{35}\text{S}$ Table 10: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.008 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	90.34 %	89.85 %	-0.49 %
2	0.8	82.01 %	81.64 %	-0.37 %
3	0.7	73.88 %	73.48 %	-0.40 %
4	0.6	65.37 %	64.78 %	-0.59 %
5	0.5	56.07 %	55.07 %	-1.00 %
6	0.4	45.61 %	44.23 %	-1.38 %
7	0.3	33.73 %	32.66 %	-1.07 %

Table 11: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.01 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	90.08 %	89.74 %	-0.34 %
2	0.8	81.65 %	81.28 %	-0.37 %
3	0.7	73.47 %	73.07 %	-0.40 %
4	0.6	64.95 %	64.36 %	-0.59 %
5	0.5	55.67 %	54.78 %	-0.89 %
6	0.4	45.25 %	44.19 %	-1.06 %
7	0.3	33.44 %	32.84 %	-0.60 %

Table 12: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.012 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	89.86 %	89.40 %	-0.46 %
2	0.8	81.33 %	80.87 %	-0.46 %
3	0.7	73.10 %	72.42 %	-0.68 %
4	0.6	64.57 %	63.84 %	-0.73 %
5	0.5	55.30 %	54.27 %	-1.03 %
6	0.4	44.92 %	43.99 %	-0.93 %
7	0.3	33.18 %	32.43 %	-0.75 %

At  $TDCR = 0.8$ ,  $\Delta\epsilon_D = |80.87 - 81.64| = 0.77\%$  for  $kB = [0.008, 0.012] \text{ cm/MeV}$ . The difference between software is lower  $\approx 0.4\%$  .

2.5.  $^U X$ Table 13: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.008 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	%	%	%
2	0.8	%	%	%
3	0.7	%	%	%
4	0.6	%	%	%
5	0.5	%	%	%
6	0.4	%	%	%
7	0.3	%	%	%

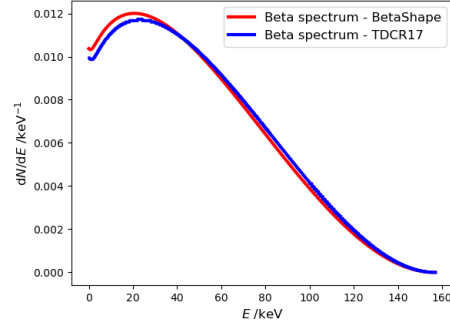
Table 14: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.01 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	%	%	%
2	0.8	%	%	%
3	0.7	%	%	%
4	0.6	%	%	%
5	0.5	%	%	%
6	0.4	%	%	%
7	0.3	%	%	%

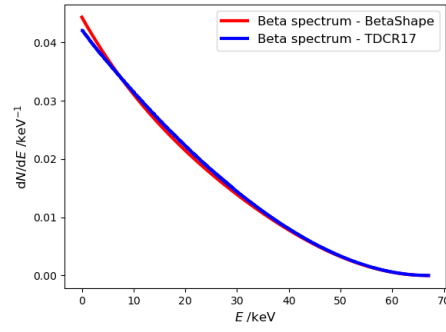
Table 15: Measurement data and results -  $kB = 0.012 \text{ cm} \cdot \text{MeV}^{-1}$ 

Source	$TDCR$	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCR17</b>	$\epsilon_D$ <b>TDCRPy</b>	error
1	0.9	%	%	%
2	0.8	%	%	%
3	0.7	%	%	%
4	0.6	%	%	%
5	0.5	%	%	%
6	0.4	%	%	%
7	0.3	%	%	%

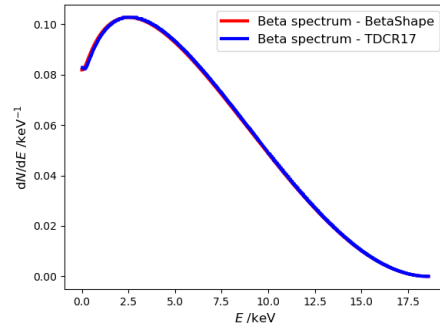
### 3. Spectra



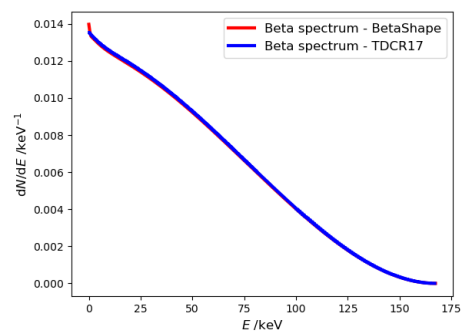
**Figure 1.**  $\beta$  spectra of  $^{14}\text{C}$  from BetaShape (used in TDCRPy) and TDCR17



**Figure 2.**  $\beta$  spectra of  $^{63}\text{Ni}$  from BetaShape (used in TDCRPy) and TDCR17



**Figure 3.**  $\beta$  spectra of  $^3\text{H}$  from BetaShape (used in TDCRPy) and TDCR17



**Figure 4.**  $\beta$  spectra of  $^{35}\text{S}$  from BetaShape (used in TDCRPy) and TDCR17