

Ex 1. How many vertices and how many edges do these graphs have ?

a) K_n

K_n has n vertices.

K_n has $n(n-1)/2$ edges.

b) C_n

C_n has n vertices.

C_n has n edges.

c) W_n

W_n has $n + 1$ vertices.

W_n has $2 * n$ edges

d) $K_{m,n}$

$K_{m,n}$ has $m + n$ vertices.

$K_{m,n}$ has $m * n$ edges.

Ex 3. For which values of n are these graphs regular?

a) K_n

K_n is a complete graph.

K_n is always regular for all n and will be a graph of degree $n-1$.

b) C_n

C_n is cyclic graph

C_n is always regular for all n values and is a graphs of degree 2.

c) W_n

W_n is wheel graph

W_n is regular for $n = 3$ and is a graph of degree 3.

Ex 4. For which values of m and n is $K_{m,n}$ regular?

$K_{m,n}$ is regular for $m = n$ and is a graph of degree m .

Ex 7. If G is a simple graph with 15 edges and G^c has 13 edges, how many vertices does G have?

We know that $G \cup G^c$ are complete Graph K_n . So, $G + G^c = 15 + 13 = 28$

Total number of edges in the complete graph is $\frac{nC2}{2}$

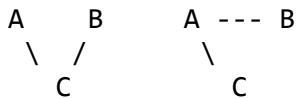
$$\frac{nC2}{2} = \frac{n(n-1)}{2} = 28$$

By solving the equation we get $n = 8$

Therefore the number of vertices, $n = 8$

Ex 8.

a)



These two graphs are isomorphic.

b)

The two matrix doesn't have the same amount of edges.
Therefore they are not isomorphic.

c)

The two matrix doesn't have the same amount of edges.
Therefore they are not isomorphic.

Ex 9.

1) this graph doesn't have an Euler circuit nor a Euler path.

2) This graph got an Euler path :

$d \rightarrow g \rightarrow h \rightarrow i \rightarrow f \rightarrow e \rightarrow h \rightarrow f \rightarrow c \rightarrow b \rightarrow a \rightarrow d \rightarrow e \rightarrow b \rightarrow d$

3) This graph doesn't have an Euler circuit but got an Euler path :

$a \rightarrow b \rightarrow e \rightarrow b \rightarrow d \rightarrow e \rightarrow a \rightarrow c \rightarrow e \rightarrow c \rightarrow d$

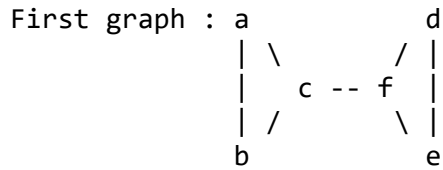
4) This graph doesn't have an Euler circuit but has an Euler path :

$f \rightarrow b \rightarrow c \rightarrow d \rightarrow b \rightarrow a \rightarrow e \rightarrow d \rightarrow a \rightarrow f \rightarrow e \rightarrow c$

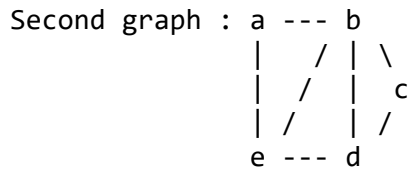
5) This graph got an Euler circuit :

$a \rightarrow e \rightarrow a \rightarrow e \rightarrow c \rightarrow d \rightarrow e \rightarrow b \rightarrow d \rightarrow c \rightarrow b \rightarrow a$

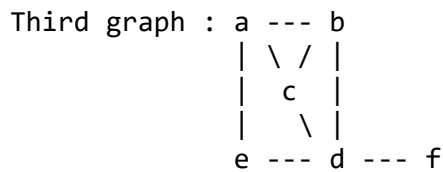
Ex 10.



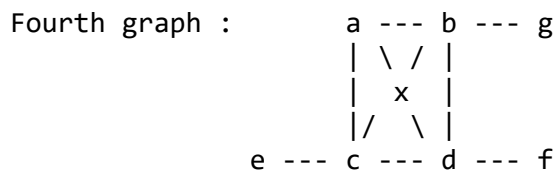
Hamilton circuit : a -> b -> c -> f -> d -> e



Hamilton circuit : a -> e -> b -> d -> c



Hamilton circuit : f -> d -> b -> c -> a -> e



There is no hamilton path on the graph because there is 3 vertice with only 1 edge.

Ex 11.

Graph 1 : Is homeomorphic to $K_{3,3}$

Graph 2 : is not homeomorphic to $K_{3,3}$

Graph 3 : is not homeomorphic to $K_{3,3}$

