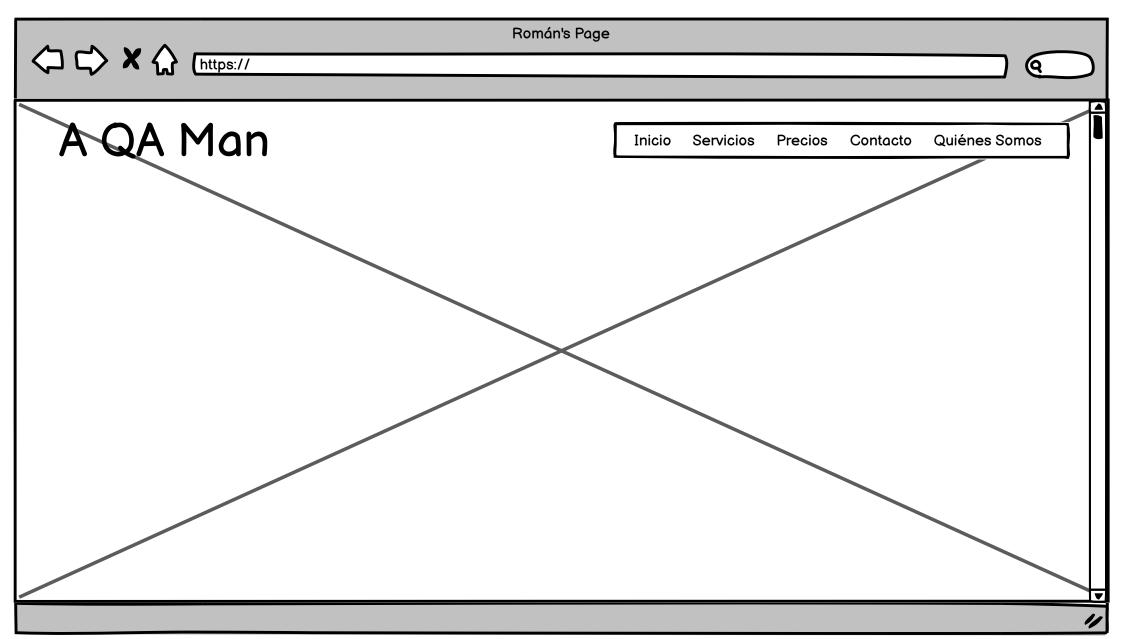
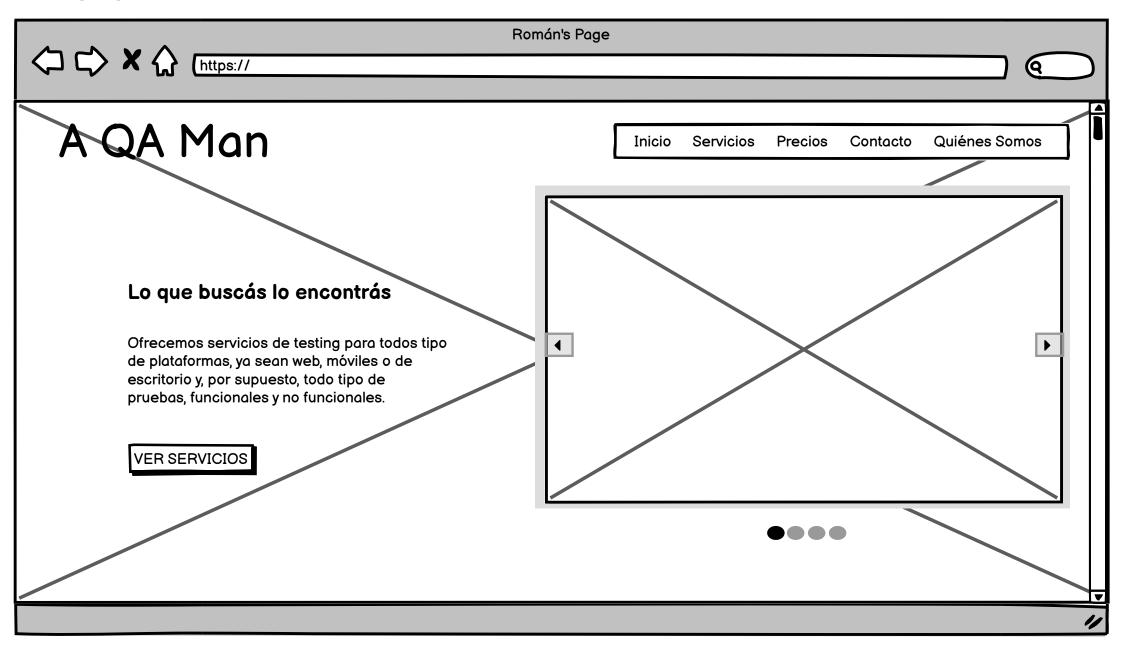
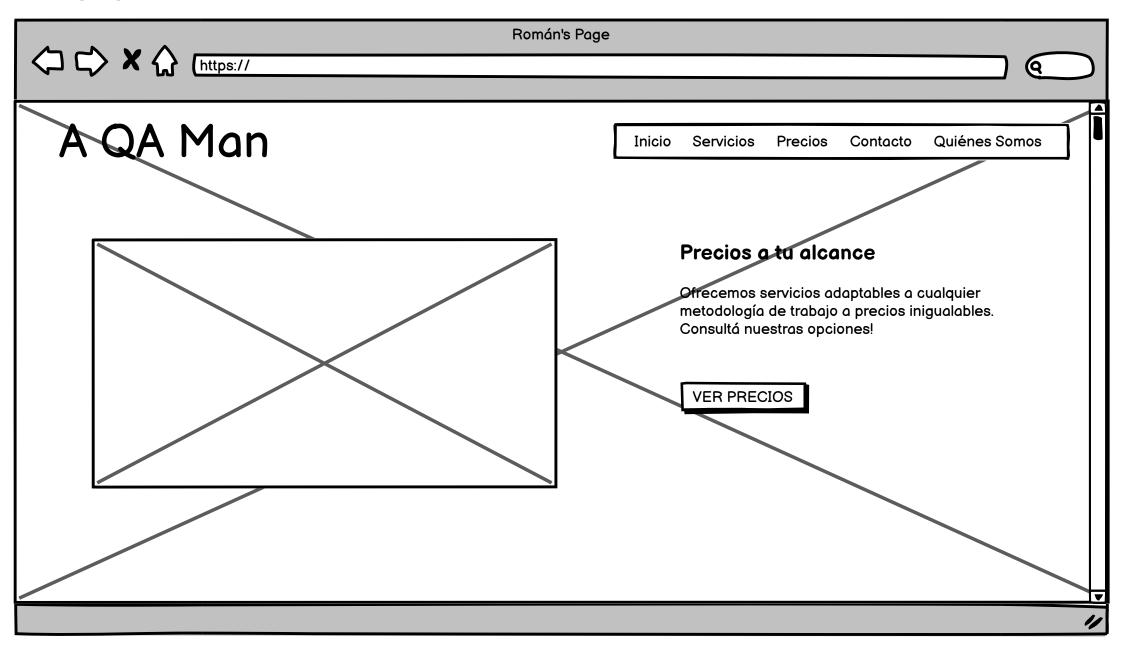
Header (Navbar) 1 / 11

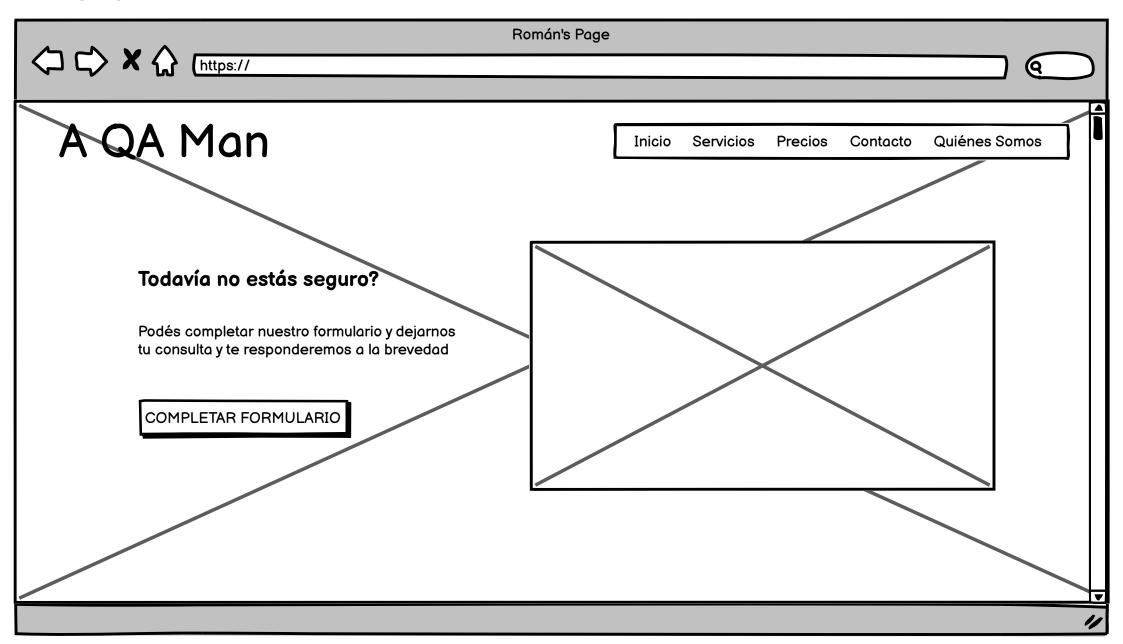


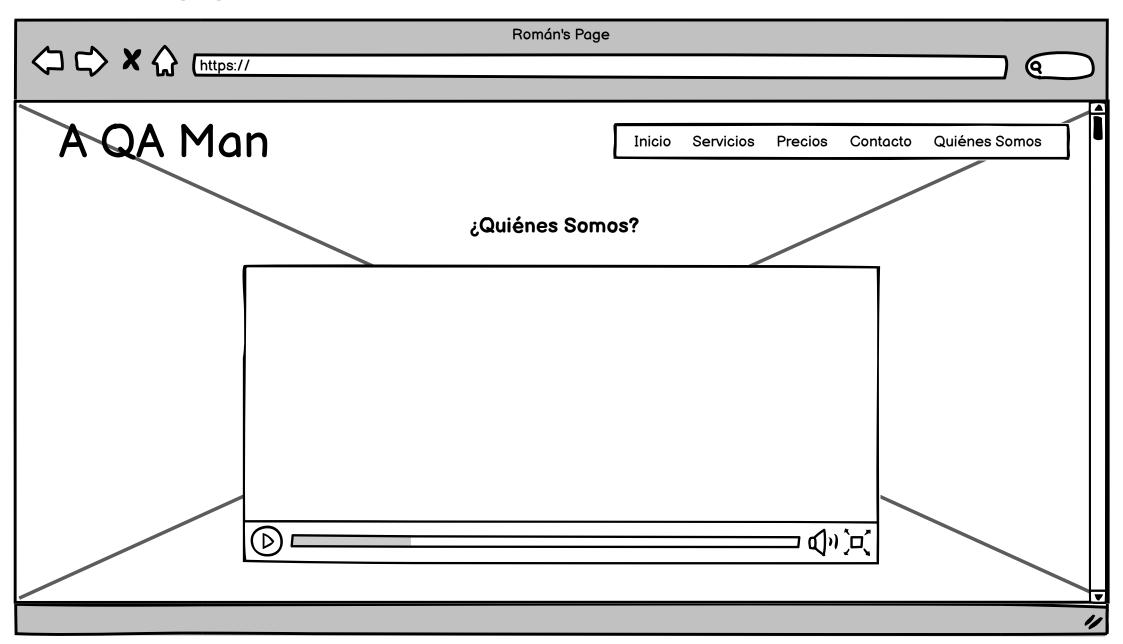
Landing Page (Section 1)

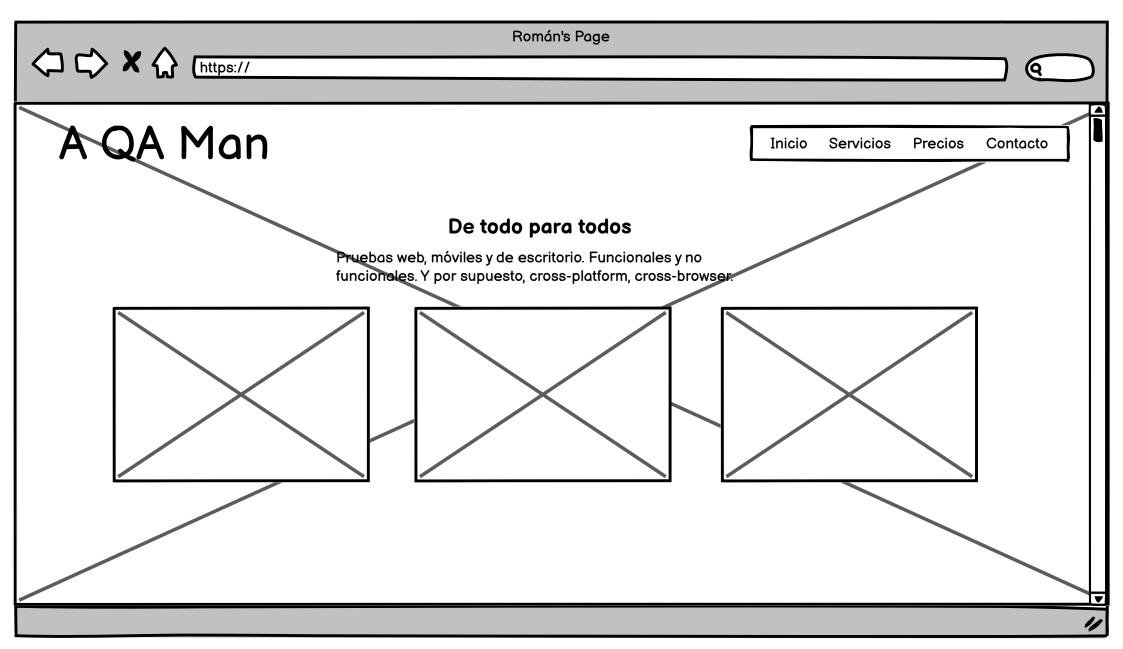




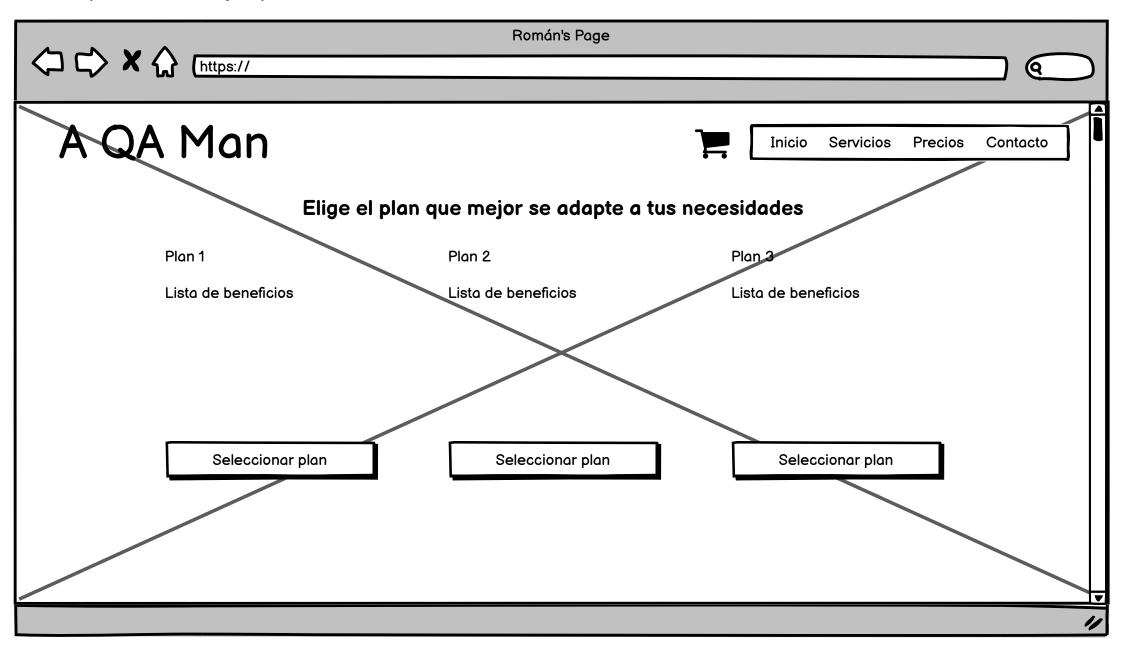




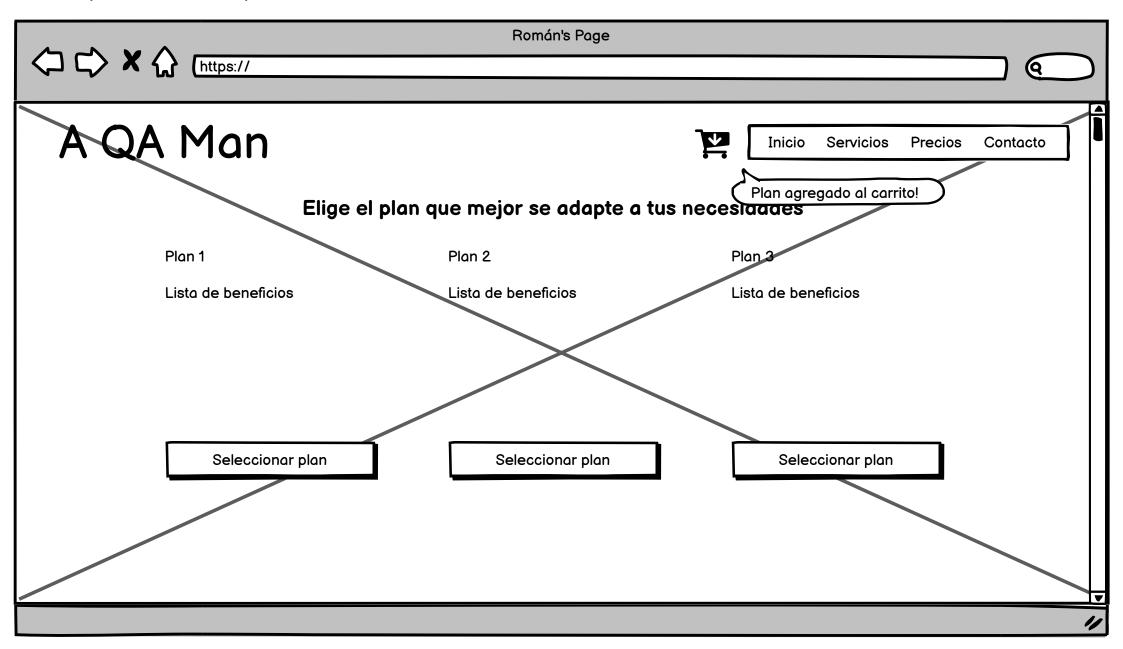


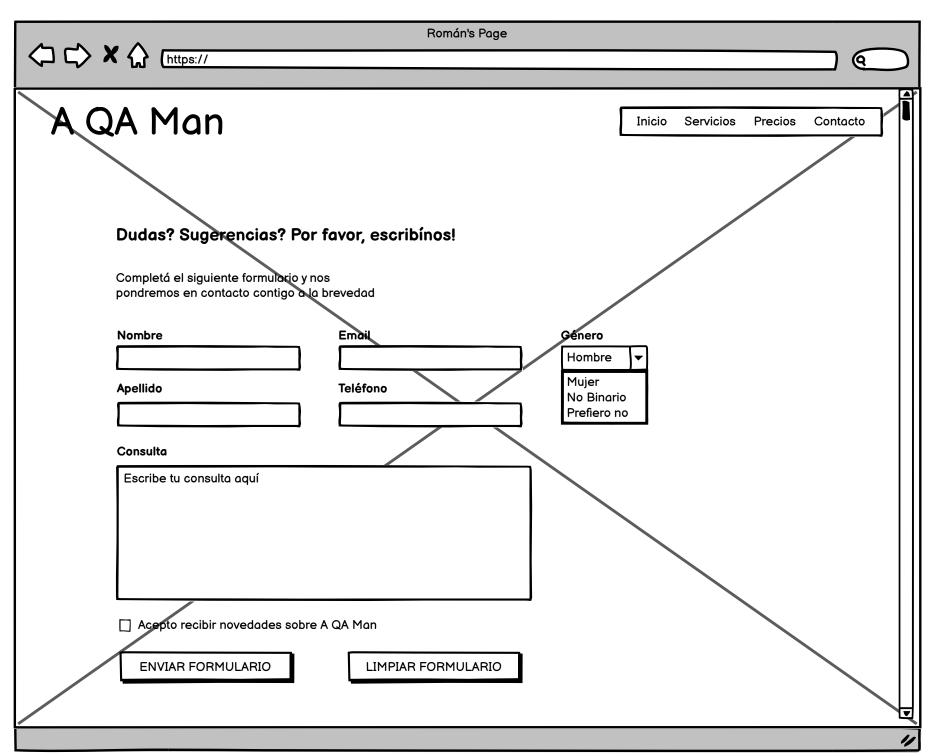


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Precios (Plan seleccionado)





Footer 11 / 11

