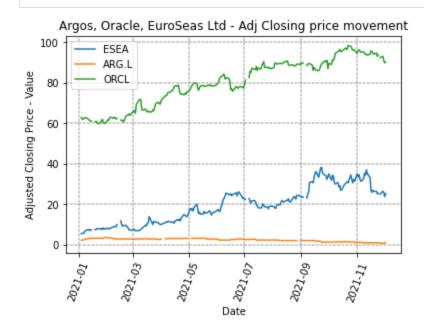
plt.show()

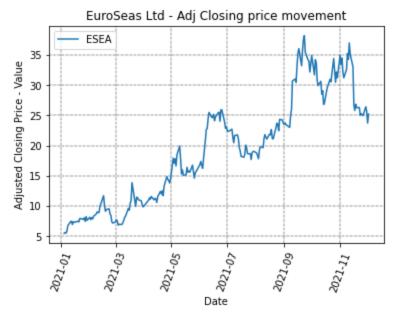
```
In [19]:
         import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         import pandas datareader as web
         from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
         %matplotlib inline
In [20]:
         from datetime import datetime
In [21]:
          #EuroSeasLtd, Argos, Oracle
         symbols = ["ESEA", "ARG.L", "ORCL"]
         start date = datetime (2021, 1, 1)
         end date = datetime.today()
         stock data = web.get data yahoo(symbols, start date, end date)
          #print(stock data.info())
In [41]:
         stock data = stock data.reset index()
         x_values = stock_data['Date']
         y values = stock data['Adj Close']
         plt.plot(x values, y values)
         plt.grid(which="major", color="k", linestyle='-.', linewidth=0.4)
         plt.xlabel("Date")
         plt.ylabel("Adjusted Closing Price - Value")
         plt.title("Argos, Oracle, EuroSeas Ltd - Adj Closing price movement")
         plt.legend(['ESEA', 'ARG.L', 'ORCL'])
         plt.xticks(rotation=70)
```



```
In [40]: stock_esea = web.get_data_yahoo('ESEA', start_date, end_date)

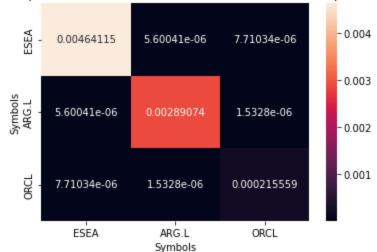
stock_esea = stock_esea.reset_index()
x_values = stock_esea['Date']
y_values = stock_esea['Adj Close']
plt.plot(x_values, y_values)
plt.grid(which="major", color="k", linestyle='-.', linewidth=0.4)
plt.xlabel("Date")
plt.ylabel("Adjusted Closing Price - Value")
```

```
plt.title("EuroSeas Ltd - Adj Closing price movement")
plt.legend(['ESEA'])
plt.xticks(rotation=70)
plt.show()
```



```
In [24]:
         daily returns = stock data['Adj Close'].pct change()
         daily returns cov = daily returns.cov()
         print(daily_returns_cov)
         Symbols
                      ESEA
                               ARG.L
                                           ORCL
         Symbols
         ESEA
                  0.004641
                            0.000006 0.000008
         ARG.L
                  0.000006
                            0.002891
                                      0.000002
         ORCL
                  0.000008
                            0.000002
                                      0.000216
In [25]:
         import seaborn as sn
         sn.heatmap(daily_returns_cov, annot=True, fmt='g')
         plt.title("A Heat Map to show the CoVariance between the stocks in a portfolio")
         plt.show()
```

## A Heat Map to show the CoVariance between the stocks in a portfolio



Oracle has a CoVariance cloe to Zero with both EuroSeas and Argos. Thereby reducing the risk of the portfolio. As the only way to reduce the risk of a portfolio, is to have stocks that are not correlated at all (Cov=0). Futhermore, ESEA has a negative correlation with ARG.L but all other correlations are positive. This greatly reduces the risk in a portfolio.

```
In [42]:
         #EuroSeas Ltd, SAGE, Oracle
         symbol list = ['ESEA', 'SGE.L', 'ORCL']
         pe list = []
         for symbol in symbol list:
             x = web.get quote yahoo(symbol)['trailingPE']
             pe list.append(x[0])
         print(pe list)
         [8.496291, 29.639845, 19.065678]
In [44]:
         df1 = pd.DataFrame({'Ticker':symbol list, 'PE':pe list})
         print(df1)
          Ticker
                          PE
                  8.496291
           ESEA
        1 SGE.L 29.639845
            ORCL 19.065678
In [45]:
         plt.bar(df1['Ticker'], df1['PE'], width=0.5, color='purple')
         plt.title("A graph to show the P/E ratio of my three stocks.")
         plt.ylabel("P/E")
         plt.xlabel("Stocks")
         plt.show()
```

## A graph to show the P/E ratio of my three stocks. 30 25 20 30 5 10 5 0 ESEA SGE.L Stocks

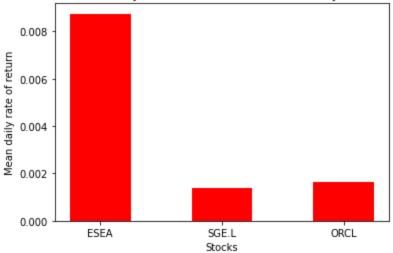
```
In [54]: symbol_list = ["ESEA", "SGE.L", "ORCL"]
    stock_data_2 = web.get_data_yahoo(symbol_list, start_date, end_date)
    stock_data_2 = stock_data_2.reset_index()

    daily_returns = stock_data_2['Adj Close'].pct_change()

    ESEA_mean_ror = daily_returns["ESEA"].mean()
    SGE_mean_ror = daily_returns["SGE.L"].mean()
    ORCL_mean_ror = daily_returns["ORCL"].mean()

    y_values = [ESEA_mean_ror, SGE_mean_ror, ORCL_mean_ror]
    x_values = ["ESEA", "SGE.L", "ORCL"]
    plt.bar(x_values, y_values, width=0.5, color='red')
    plt.title("Mean of the daily rate of returns for each stock - year to date.")
    plt.ylabel("Mean daily rate of return")
    plt.xlabel("Stocks")
    plt.show()
```

## Mean of the daily rate of returns for each stock - year to date.



Now we will calculate and plot the variance.

```
In [56]: stock_daily_var = daily_returns.var()
    print(stock_daily_var)

#print(stock_daily_var.keys())

height = []
    for key in stock_daily_var.keys():
        height.append(stock_daily_var[key])

x_pos = np.arange(len(stock_daily_var.keys()))

plt.bar(x_pos, height)
    plt.xticks(x_pos, stock_daily_var.keys())
    plt.title("A Bar chart to show the variance of each stocks daily returns")
    plt.xlabel("Stocks")
    plt.ylabel("Variance")
    plt.show()
```

Symbols
ESEA 0.004641
SGE.L 0.000181
ORCL 0.000216
dtype: float64

## A Bar chart to show the variance of each stocks daily returns

