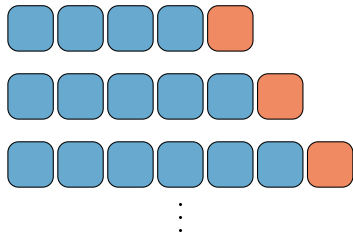


Sequential validation

$i = 1, \dots$



Out-of-sample validation

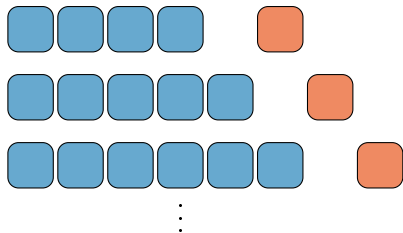
$i = 1, \dots$

n_{train}



Sequential validation
with buffer

$i = 1, \dots$



Out-of-sample validation
with buffer

$i = 1, \dots$

n_{train}

