

Circular Queue

**Write a C program that implements a circular queue as (using) an array.
OR**

Write a C program that performs the basic operations on a circular queue using an array. OR

Write a C program for circular queue with the use of (using) an array.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

void main()
{
    int queue[5], front = -1, rear = -1, element = 0, choice = 0, i = 0;
    do
    {
        clrscr();
        printf("\n Main Menu (Basic Operations On Circular Queue)");
        printf("\n 1. ADD (INSERT)");
        printf("\n 2. DELETE (REMOVE)");
        printf("\n 3. DISPLAY");
        printf("\n 4. EXIT");
        printf("\n Enter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch(choice)
        {
            case 1:
                if((rear == 4 && front == 0) || (rear+1 == front))
                {
                    printf("\n Queue is full (queue overflow)");
                }
                else
                {
                    printf("Enter an element to be added: ");
                    scanf("%d", &element);
                    if(rear == 4)
                    {
                        rear = 0;
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        rear = rear + 1;
                    }
                    queue[rear] = element;
                    if(front == -1)
                    {
                        front = 0;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
```

```
    }  
    break;  
case 2:  
    if(front == -1)  
    {  
        printf("Queue is empty (queue underflow)");  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        element = queue[front];  
        if(front == rear)  
        {  
            front = -1;  
            rear = -1;  
        }  
        else  
        {  
            if(front == 4)  
            {  
                front = 0;  
            }  
            else  
            {  
                front = front + 1;  
            }  
        }  
        printf("Deleted element is %d.", element);  
    }  
    break;  
case 3:  
    if(front == -1)  
    {  
        printf("Queue is empty (queue underflow)");  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        if(rear >= front)  
        {  
            printf("Circular queue elements: ");  
            for(i = front; i <= rear; i++)  
            {  
                printf("\n %d", queue[i]);  
            }  
        }  
        else  
        {  
            printf("Circular queue elements: ");  
            for(i = front; i <= 4; i++)  
            {  
                printf("\n %d", queue[i]);  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        for(i = 0; i <= rear; i++)  
        {  
            printf("\n %d", queue[i]);  
        }  
    }  
    break;  
case 4:  
    exit(0);  
    break;  
default:  
    printf("\n Invalid choice");  
}  
    getch();  
} while(choice != 4);  
}
```