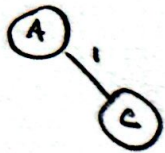


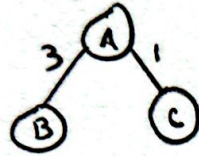
1. Prim's algorithm

Graph 1

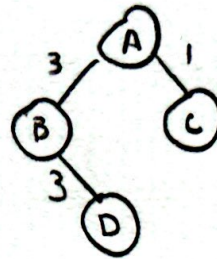
Step 1



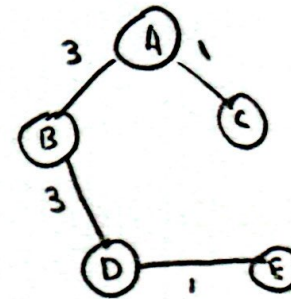
Step 2



Step 3



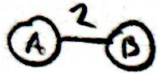
Step 4



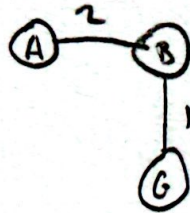
$$1+3+3+1=8$$

Graph 2

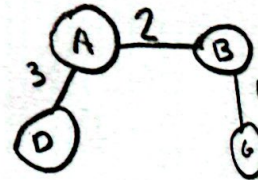
Step 1



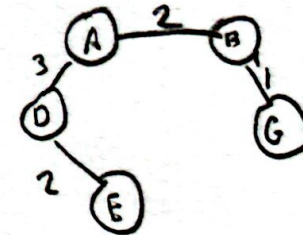
Step 2



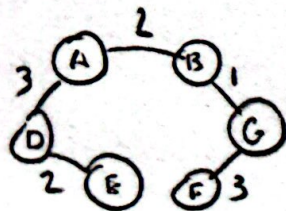
Step 3



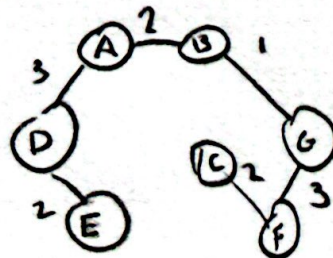
Step 4



Step 5



Step 6



$$2+3+2+1+3+2=13$$

Part two

Graph

A to B

$A \rightarrow B \Rightarrow 3$ take the minimum

$A \rightarrow C \rightarrow B \Rightarrow 6$

$A \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow B \Rightarrow 7$

$A \rightarrow C \rightarrow E \rightarrow D \rightarrow B \Rightarrow 9$

A to E

$A \rightarrow C \rightarrow E \Rightarrow 5$

$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow E \Rightarrow 7$

$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow E \Rightarrow 12$

$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E \Rightarrow 12$

For E

Dest	dist	next hop
A	5	C
B	4	D
C	4	C
D	1	D

A to D

$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \Rightarrow 6$

$A \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \Rightarrow 4$

$A \rightarrow C \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \Rightarrow 9$

$A \rightarrow C \rightarrow E \rightarrow D \Rightarrow 6$

Routing Table For A

Destination	distance	next hop
B	3	B
C	1	C
D	4	C
E	5	C

For C

Dest	Dist	next hop
A	1	A
B	4	A
D	3	D
E	4	E

A to C

$A \rightarrow C \Rightarrow 1$

$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \Rightarrow 8$

$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \Rightarrow 9$

$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow E \rightarrow C \Rightarrow 11$

For B

Dest	dist	next hop
A	3	A
C	4	A
D	3	B
E	4	D

For D

Dest	Dist	next hop
A	4	C
B	3	B
C	3	C
E	1	E

For Graph 2

For A

B	2	B
C	4	C
D	3	D
E	5	D
F	6	C
G	3	B

Dest dist nxb hop

For B

A	2	A
C	3	C
D	3	A
E	8	G
F	4	G
G	1	G

Dest dist nxb hop

For C

A	4	A
B	5	B
D	7	A
E	5	E
F	2	F
G	5	P

Dest dist nxb hop

For D

A	3	A
B	5	A
C	7	E
E	2	E
F	6	E
G	9	E

Dest dist nxb hop

For E

A	5	D
B	8	C
C	5	C
D	2	D
F	4	F
G	7	F

Dest dist nxb hop

For F

A	6	C
B	7	C
C	2	C
D	6	E
E	4	E
F	3	G
G		

Dest dist nxb hop

For G

A	3	B
B	1	B
C	5	F
D	9	F
E	7	F
F	3	F

Dest dist nxb hop

Graph 1

(A)

A	0A	0A	0A	0A	0A
B	3B	3B	3B	3B	3B
C	1C	1C	1C	1C	1C
D	∞	4C	4C	4C	4C
E	∞	CS	CS	CS	CS

(B)

A	A1	A1	A1	A1	A1
B	BS	A4	A4	A4	A4
C	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO
D	D3	D3	D3	D3	D3
E	E4	E4	E4	E4	E4

(B)

A	A3	A3	A3	A3	A3
B	BD	BD	BD	BD	BD
C	CS	A4	A4	A4	A4
D	B3	D3	D3	D3	D3
E	∞	D4	D4	D4	D4

(D)

A	∞	4C	4C	4C
B	B3	B3	B3	B3
C	C3	C3	C3	C3
D	DO	DO	DO	DO
E	E1	E1	E1	E1

(E)

A	∞	CS	CS	CS
B	∞	D4	D4	D4
C	4C	4C	4C	4C
D	D1	D1	D1	D1
E	EO	EO	EO	EO

Del	A	Nb
A	0	A
B	3	B
C	1	C
D	4	D
E	5	E

Del	B	Nb
A	3	A
B	0	B
C	4	A
D	3	D
E	4	D

Del	C	Nb
A	4	C
B	3	B
C	3	C
D	0	D
E	1	E

Del	D	Nb
A	1	A
B	4	A
C	2	E
D	3	D
E	4	E

Del	E	Nb
A	5	C
B	4	D
C	4	C
D	1	D
E	0	E

A OA OA OA OA OA OA OA
 B BL BL BL BL BL BL BL BL
 C CL CL CL CL CL CL CL CL
 D DL DL DL DL DL DL DL DL
 E EL EL EL EL EL EL EL EL
 F FL FL FL FL FL FL FL FL
 G GL GL GL GL GL GL GL GL

A AL AL AL AL AL AL AL AL
 B BL BL BL BL BL BL BL BL
 C CL CL CL CL CL CL CL CL
 D DL DL DL DL DL DL DL DL
 E EL EL EL EL EL EL EL EL
 F FL FL FL FL FL FL FL FL
 G GL GL GL GL GL GL GL GL

A AL AL AL AL AL AL AL AL
 B BL BL BL BL BL BL BL BL
 C CL CL CL CL CL CL CL CL
 D DL DL DL DL DL DL DL DL
 E EL EL EL EL EL EL EL EL
 F FL FL FL FL FL FL FL FL
 G GL GL GL GL GL GL GL GL

D.

A AL AL AL AL AL AL AL AL
 B BL BL BL BL BL BL BL BL
 C CL CL CL CL CL CL CL CL
 D DL DL DL DL DL DL DL DL
 E EL EL EL EL EL EL EL EL
 F FL FL FL FL FL FL FL FL
 G GL GL GL GL GL GL GL GL

E

A ∞ DS DS DS DS DS
 B ∞ C10 D7 D7 D7 D7 D7
 C CS CS CS CS CS CS CS
 D D2 D2 D2 D2 D2 D2 D2
 E E0 E0 E0 E0 E0 E0 E0
 F F4 F4 F4 F4 F4 F4 F4
 G ∞ F7 F7 F7 F7 F7 F7

F

A ∞ C6 C6 C6 C6 C6 C6
 B ∞ G4 G4 G4 G4 G4 G4
 C C2 C2 C2 C2 C2 C2 C2
 D ∞ E6 E6 E6 E6 E6 E6
 E E4 E4 E4 E4 E4 E4 E4
 F F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0
 G G3 G3 G3 G3 G3 G3 G3

G] A ∞ B3 B3 B3 B3 B3 B3
 D B1 B1 B1 B1 B1 B1 B1
 C ~~CS~~ FS FS FS FS FS FS
 D ∞ ~~CS~~ B6 B6 B6 B6 B6
 E ~~CS~~ F7 F7 F7 F7 F7 F7
 F F3 F3 F3 F3 F3 F3 F3
 G G0 G0 G0 G0 G0 G0 G0

A.O	C	NH
A	0	A
B	2	B
C	4	C
D	3	D
E	5	D
F	6	C
G	3	B B

D	C	NH
A	2	A
B	0	B
C	5	C
D	3	A
E	2	G
F	4	G
G	1	G

D	C	NH
A	4	A
B	5	B
C	0	C
D	7	A
E	5	E
F	2	F
G	5	F

E	D	C	NH
A	5	7	D
B	5	5	C
C	2	2	D
D	0	0	E
E	4	4	F
F	7	7	F

D	C	NH
A	3	A
B	5	A
C	7	E
D	0	E
E	0	E
F	0	E
G	0	A

D	C	NH
A	3	B
B	1	B
C	5	F
D	6	B
E	2	F
F	3	F
G	0	G

D	C	NH
A	6	C
B	6	G
C	2	C
D	6	E
E	5	F
F	0	F
G	3	G