

Group Project

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Input data

```
## setting working directory
setwd("C:/git/statsGroupProject/R")
## input data
load("ces.RData")

library(ggplot2)
```

Variables to factor

```
## input data
load("ces.RData")

ces$polengage <- ces$voted + ces$meeting + ces$sign + ces$campaign + ces$protest + ces$contact + ces$don

## Region
ces$region <- factor(ces$region,
  levels = 1:4,
  labels = c("Northeast", "Midwest", "South", "West")
)

## Gender
ces$gender <- factor(ces$gender,
  levels = 1:2,
  labels = c("Male", "Female")
)

## Education
ces$educ <- factor(ces$educ,
  levels = 1:6,
  labels = c("No HS", "High School Graduate", "Some college", "2-year degree", "4-year degree", "Post")
)

## Race
ces$race <- factor(ces$race,
  levels = 1:8,
```

```

    labels = c("White", "Black", "Hispanic", "Asian", "Native American", "Middle Eastern", "Two or more
)

## Hispanic
ces$hispanic <- factor(ces$hispanic,
  levels = 1:2,
  labels = c("Yes", "No")
)

## Homeowner
ces$ownhome <- factor(ces$ownhome,
  levels = 1:3,
  labels = c("Own", "Rent", "Other")
)

## Neighborhood Type
ces$urbancity <- factor(ces$urbancity,
  levels = 1:5,
  labels = c("City", "Suburb", "Town", "Rural Area", "Other")
)

## Union
ces$unionhh <- factor(ces$unionhh,
  levels = 1:2,
  labels = c("Yes", "No")
)

## Religious
ces$religious <- factor(ces$religious,
  levels = 1:4,
  labels = c("Very important", "Not too important", "Not too important", "Not at all important")
)

ces[1:4, ]

```

```

## # A tibble: 4 x 34
##   ...1 gender educ    race hispa~1 region medic~2 ACA abort~3 EPA polic~4
##   <dbl> <fct> <fct>    <fct> <fct>    <fct>    <dbl> <dbl>    <dbl> <dbl>    <dbl>
## 1     1 Male  2-year ~ White No      North~      0     0      0     1     1
## 2     2 Female Post-gr~ White No      South      1     0      0     1     0
## 3     3 Female 4-year ~ White No      Midwe~      1     0      1     1     0
## 4     4 Female 4-year ~ White No      North~      1     1      1     1     0
## # ... with 23 more variables: police_decr <dbl>, trade <dbl>, minwage <dbl>,
## #   work_req <dbl>, residency <dbl>, pid3 <dbl>, pid7 <dbl>, ownhome <fct>,
## #   urbancity <fct>, unionhh <fct>, religious <fct>, ideo5 <dbl>, faminc <dbl>,
## #   voted <dbl>, meeting <dbl>, sign <dbl>, campaign <dbl>, protest <dbl>,
## #   contact <dbl>, donate <dbl>, commonweight <dbl>, age <dbl>,
## #   polengage <dbl>, and abbreviated variable names 1: hispanic, 2: medicare,
## #   3: abortion, 4: police_incr

```

Histogram

```
ggplot(ces, aes(polengage)) +  
  geom_histogram(color = "#a8a8a8", fill = "#000000", binwidth = 1) +  
  labs(  
    title = "Distribution of Political Engagment",  
    ## caption = "Source: Gapminder dataset",  
    x = "Political Activities",  
    y = "Count"  
  ) +  
  theme_classic() +  
  theme(  
    plot.title = element_text(color = "#0099F8", size = 16, face = "bold"),  
    plot.subtitle = element_text(size = 10, face = "bold"),  
    plot.caption = element_text(face = "italic")  
  )
```

Warning: Removed 9449 rows containing non-finite values (stat_bin).

