## Lyrics Search Engine

Romi Geleijn & Claartje Barkhof Zoekmachines 2017, UVA

## In general

- Dataset of 242231 lyrics (443 MB) with song title, genre, year and artist
- BackEnd: ElasticSearch & Python:
  - Boolean query with match and phrase match
- FrontEnd: PHP, JS, JQuery, AJAX, HTML & CSS

### SERP

- Top 10 results
- As description: highlight matching phrase

## Lyrics Search Engine

Search

#### Genres

☑ HipHop (24847)

☑ Country (24847)

☑ Rock (109119)

☑ Pop (40456)

☑ R&B (3400)

Time period: 1968 - 2017

☑ Folk (2243)

☑ Country (3149)

☑ Electronic (7961)

☑ Pop (7971)

☑ Other (5188)

W Other (3100

Artist

Year

Song

3

#### Lyrics Search Engine

Dancing in the rain

Search

Genres

#HipHop (24847)

#Country (14386)

#Rock (108596)

#Pop (40450)

#R&B (3400)

Time period: 1968 - 2017

Artist

Folk (2237)

#Folk (2237)

Folk (2237)

#Folk (2237)

Folk (2237)

#Folk (2237

Click here for a timeline of the hits your query produced!

#### Blue guitar

Celeste Buckingham, 2012

" tell all my friends to call me Blue I like kissing, standin, dancing in the rain and screaming out my"

#### Swimming in champagne

Eric Heatherly, 2008

" Dancing in the rain My mind is spinning in a daze Feels like I'm riding on a tidal wave Feels like I'm"

#### Waterfall

Chris Tomlin, 2014

" coming like a flood I'm dancing in the rain Everything I've done Is covered in rivers of grace"

#### Summer dance

9811, 2006

"Summer dancing in the rain kind of feels like back home again. And all I wanna do is sail into the"









time day rain get sunisent trip say trimes hather trip say nothing road nothing

#### Sunrise

## Advanced search & Faceted search

| Lyrics Search Er   | ngine  |
|--|--|
| Dancing in the rain  |  |
| Search   |  |
|  |  |
| Genres   |  |
| <ul><li>☑ HipHop (24847)</li><li>☑ Country (14386)</li><li>☑ Rock (108596)</li></ul> | <ul><li></li></ul>                                     |
| ☑ ROCK (108390)<br>☑ Pop (40450)<br>☑ R&B (3400)                                     | ☑ Electronic (7958)<br>☑ Jazz (7971)<br>☑ Other (5188) |
| Time period: 1968 - 2017   |  |
|  |  |

## Advanced search & Faceted search

#### Boost:

- Advanced search: boost 3
- Match phrase lyrics: boost 2 (conjunctive)
- Match lyrics: boost 1 (disjunctive)

#### **Faceted Search:**

- Genre
- Time-period

## WordCloud

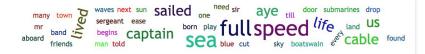
- WordCloud2.js by timdream
- Input wordcloud: normalized lyrics (no punctuation and no stopwords)
  - Stopwords NLTK + manually added stopwords "ah", "oh", "mmm"

## Wordcloud

#### Yellow submarine

Beatles, 1973

" In our yellow submarine We all live in a yellow submarine Yellow submarine, yellow submarine We all"



#### Lawrence

Cross Canadian Ragweed, 2008

" yellow submarine My daddy sings and them there's me Christmas I guess it's gonna miss us For all that I"



#### Supersonic

Counting Crows, 2007

" Can I ride with you in your BMW ? You can sail with me in my *yellow* submarine You need to find out"



#### Sentimental again

Anne Haigis, 2006



"Saw a man on the moon *Yellow submarine* cartoon Took a ride on a e-type car Went so far Back rows"

## Advanced search & Faceted search

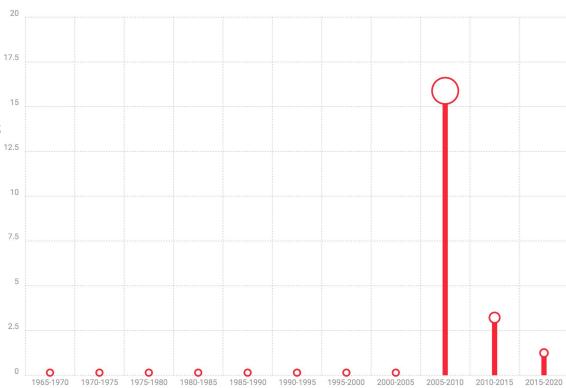
```
'query' => [
  'bool' => [
        'filter' => [
                  ['terms' => [ 'genre' => $genres ]],
                       ['range' => [
                       'year' => [
                       'gte' => $start_time,
                       'lte' => $end_time,
            'should' => [
             [ 'match' => [ 'artist' => ['query' => $_POST["artist"], 'boost' => 3 ] ] ],
                  [ 'match' => [ 'year' => ['query' => $_POST["year"], 'boost' => 3 ] ] ],
                  [ 'match' => [ 'song' => ['query' => $_POST["song"], 'boost' => 3] ] ],
                  [ 'match_phrase' => ['lyrics' => [ 'query' => $_POST['lyrics'], 'boost' => 2]]],
                  [ 'match' => ['lyrics' => $_POST['lyrics'] ] ],
```

## **Timeline**

- Most data between 2005-2010

- Probably some mistakes in the data set

amount of hits (\*10^4)



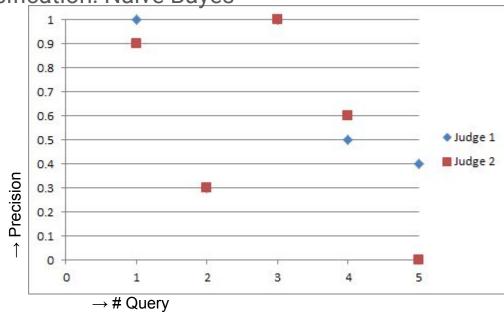
## **Evaluation**

 Hard to speak about 'relevance': phrase match does not mean it is the topic the a song

More relevant to speak about classification: Naive Bayes

|       |    | Judge 1 (Claartje) | Judge 2 (Romi) |
|-------|----|--------------------|----------------|
|       | 27 | Relevant           | Relevant       |
|       | 17 | Non-relevant       | Non-relevant   |
|       | 5  | Relevant           | Non-relevant   |
|       | 1  | Non-relevant       | Relevant       |
| Total | 50 |                    |                |

• Kappa = 0.727..



# Type in your lyrics and your computer will guess the genre!

Well I try not to bear a grudge

Guess genre

# Type in your lyrics and your computer will guess the genre!

Well I try not to bear a grudge

Guess genre

## The class is: Rock