

Rommel Rico - USD

Problem 2 - Week of September 22, 2014

Solution:

We know that $260 = (A^2 + B^2) = (F^2 + G^2)$ and that the sum of any 2 adjacent squares is the same as the sum of the squares of the 2 at the opposite side of the diagram, therefore from the diagram:

$$2^2 + C^2 = 260 \quad 14^2 + H^2 = 260.$$

$$C^2 = 260 - 4 \quad H^2 = 260 - 196$$

$$C^2 = 256 \quad H^2 = 64$$

$$C = 16 \quad H = 8$$

With C and H solved, we similarly solve for D and I:

$$16^2 + D^2 = 260 \quad 8^2 + I^2 = 260$$

$$D^2 = 260 - 256 \quad I^2 = 260 - 64$$

$$D^2 = 4 \quad I^2 = 196$$

$$D = 2 \quad I = 14$$

We similarly solve for K and E:

$$2^2 + E^2 = 260 \quad 14^2 + K^2 = 260$$

$$E^2 = 260 - 4 \quad K^2 = 260 - 196$$

$$E^2 = 256 \quad K^2 = 64$$

$$E = 16 \quad K = 8$$

Answer:

A = 16, B = 2, C = 16, D = 2, E = 16, F = 8, G = 14, H = 8, I = 14, K = 8.