

HomeWorkAssignment3Question3

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#Libraries

```
library(DescTools)
## Warning: package 'DescTools' was built under R version 4.0.3
library(Hmisc) #Describe Function
## Warning: package 'Hmisc' was built under R version 4.0.3
## Loading required package: lattice
## Loading required package: survival
## Warning: package 'survival' was built under R version 4.0.3
## Loading required package: Formula
## Warning: package 'Formula' was built under R version 4.0.3
## Loading required package: ggplot2
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.0.3
##
## Attaching package: 'Hmisc'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:DescTools':
##
##      %nin%, Label, Mean, Quantile
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##      format.pval, units
library(psych) #Multiple Functions for Statistics and Multivariate Analysis
## Warning: package 'psych' was built under R version 4.0.3
##
## Attaching package: 'psych'
## The following object is masked from 'package:Hmisc':
##
##      describe
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:ggplot2':
##
##      %+%, alpha

## The following objects are masked from 'package:DescTools':
##
##      AUC, ICC, SD

library(GGally) #ggpairs Function

## Warning: package 'GGally' was built under R version 4.0.3

## Registered S3 method overwritten by 'GGally':
##   method from
##   +.gg      ggplot2

library(ggplot2) #ggplot2 Functions
library(vioplot) #Violin Plot Function

## Warning: package 'vioplot' was built under R version 4.0.3

## Loading required package: sm

## Warning: package 'sm' was built under R version 4.0.3

## Package 'sm', version 2.2-5.6: type help(sm) for summary information

## Loading required package: zoo

## Warning: package 'zoo' was built under R version 4.0.3

##
## Attaching package: 'zoo'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##      as.Date, as.Date.numeric

library(corrplot) #Plot Correlations

## Warning: package 'corrplot' was built under R version 4.0.3

## corrplot 0.84 loaded

library(REdaS) #Bartlett's Test of Sphericity

## Warning: package 'REdaS' was built under R version 4.0.3

## Loading required package: grid

library(psych) #PCA/FA functions
library(factoextra) #PCA Visualizations

## Warning: package 'factoextra' was built under R version 4.0.3
```

```
## Welcome! Want to learn more? See two factoextra-related books at
https://goo.gl/ve3WBa

library("FactoMineR") #PCA functions

## Warning: package 'FactoMineR' was built under R version 4.0.3

library(ade4) #PCA Visualizations

## Warning: package 'ade4' was built under R version 4.0.3

##
## Attaching package: 'ade4'

## The following object is masked from 'package:FactoMineR':
##
##      reconst

library(yacca) # CCA

## Warning: package 'yacca' was built under R version 4.0.3

library(xlsx) # Excel

## Warning: package 'xlsx' was built under R version 4.0.3
```

This is a nice function for computing the Wilks lambdas for

CCA data from the CCA library's method

It computes the wilkes lambdas the degrees of freedom and te

p-values

```
ccaWilks = function(set1, set2, cca)
{
  ev = ((1 - cca$cor^2))
  ev

  n = dim(set1)[1]
  p = length(set1)
  q = length(set2)
  k = min(p, q)
  m = n - 3/2 - (p + q)/2
```

```

m

w = rev(cumprod(rev(ev)))

# initialize
d1 = d2 = f = vector("numeric", k)

for (i in 1:k)
{
  s = sqrt((p^2 * q^2 - 4)/(p^2 + q^2 - 5))
  si = 1/s
  d1[i] = p * q
  d2[i] = m * s - p * q/2 + 1
  r = (1 - w[i]^si)/w[i]^si
  f[i] = r * d2[i]/d1[i]
  p = p - 1
  q = q - 1
}

pv = pf(f, d1, d2, lower.tail = FALSE)
dmat = cbind(WilksL = w, F = f, df1 = d1, df2 = d2, p = pv)
}

```

#Set Working Directory

```

setwd("C:/Users/rejalul/OneDrive - Henry Ford Health
System/DSC424/HomeWork3")

```

#Load the data set

```

responses <- read.csv(file="../HomeWork3/datasets/responses.csv",
header=TRUE, sep=",")

```

#Check Sample Size and Number of Variables

```

dim(responses)

```

```

## [1] 1010 150

```

#Show for first 6 rows of data

```

head(responses)

```

```

## Music Slow.songs.or.fast.songs Dance Folk Country Classical.music
Musical Pop
## 1 5 3 2 1 2 2
1 5
## 2 4 4 2 1 1 1
2 3
## 3 5 5 2 2 3 4
5 3
## 4 5 3 2 1 1 1

```

```

1 2
## 5 5 3 4 3 2 4
3 5
## 6 5 3 2 3 2 3
3 2
## Rock Metal.or.Hardrock Punk Hiphop..Rap Reggae..Ska Swing..Jazz
Rock.n.roll
## 1 5 1 1 1 1 1
3
## 2 5 4 4 1 3 1
4
## 3 5 3 4 1 4 3
5
## 4 2 1 4 2 2 1
2
## 5 3 1 2 5 3 2
1
## 6 5 5 3 4 3 4
4
## Alternative Latino Techno..Trance Opera Movies Horror Thriller Comedy
## 1 1 1 1 1 5 4 2 5
## 2 4 2 1 1 5 2 2 4
## 3 5 5 1 3 5 3 4 4
## 4 5 1 2 1 5 4 4 3
## 5 2 4 2 2 5 4 4 5
## 6 5 3 1 3 5 5 5 5
## Romantic Sci.fi War Fantasy.Fairy.tales Animated Documentary Western
Action
## 1 4 4 1 5 5 3 1
2
## 2 3 4 1 3 5 4 1
4
## 3 2 4 2 5 5 2 2
1
## 4 3 4 3 1 2 5 1
2
## 5 2 3 3 4 4 3 1
4
## 6 2 3 3 4 3 3 2
4
## History Psychology Politics Mathematics Physics Internet PC
## 1 1 5 1 3 3 5 3
## 2 1 3 4 5 2 4 4
## 3 1 2 1 5 2 4 2
## 4 4 4 5 4 1 3 1
## 5 3 2 3 2 2 2 2
## 6 5 3 4 2 3 4 4
## Economy.Management Biology Chemistry Reading Geography Foreign.languages
## 1 5 3 3 3 3 5
## 2 5 1 1 4 4 5

```

## 3			4	1	1	5	2		5
## 4			2	3	3	5	4		4
## 5			2	3	3	5	2		3
## 6			1	4	4	3	3		4
##	Medicine	Law	Cars	Art.exhibitions	Religion	Countryside..outdoors		Dancing	
## 1	3	1	1		1			5	3
## 2	1	2	2		2			1	1
## 3	2	3	1		5			5	5
## 4	2	5	1		5			1	1
## 5	3	2	3		1			4	1
## 6	4	3	5		2			5	1
##	Musical.instruments	Writing	Passive.sport	Active.sport	Gardening				
## 1			3	2		1		5	5
1									
## 2			1	1		1		1	1
2									
## 3			5	5		5		2	1
1									
## 4			1	3		1		1	1
2									
## 5			3	1		3		1	4
3									
## 6			5	1		5		4	2
1									
##	Shopping	Science.and.technology	Theatre	Fun.with.friends					
## 1		4			4	2		5	
4									
## 2		3			3	2		4	
2									
## 3		4			2	5		5	
5									
## 4		4			3	1		2	
1									
## 5		3			3	2		4	
2									
## 6		2			3	1		3	
3									
##	Pets	Flying	Storm	Darkness	Heights	Spiders	Snakes	Rats	Ageing
## 1	4	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	1
3									
## 2	5	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3
1									
## 3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1									
## 4	1	2	1	1	3	5	5	5	4
5									
## 5	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2

```

4
## 6      2      3      2      2      2      1      2      2      1
1
## Fear.of.public.speaking      Smoking      Alcohol Healthy.eating
## 1      2 never smoked      drink a lot      4
## 2      4 never smoked      drink a lot      3
## 3      2 tried smoking      drink a lot      3
## 4      5 former smoker      drink a lot      3
## 5      3 tried smoking social drinker      4
## 6      3 never smoked      never      2
## Daily.events Prioritising.workload Writing.notes Workaholism
Thinking.ahead
## 1      2      2      5      4
2
## 2      3      2      4      5
4
## 3      1      2      5      3
5
## 4      4      4      4      5
3
## 5      3      1      2      3
5
## 6      2      2      3      3
3
## Final.judgement Reliability Keeping.promises Loss.of.interest
## 1      5      4      4      1
## 2      1      4      4      3
## 3      3      4      5      1
## 4      1      3      4      5
## 5      5      5      4      2
## 6      1      3      4      3
## Friends.versus.money Funniness Fake Criminal.damage Decision.making
Elections
## 1      3      5      1      1      3
4
## 2      4      3      2      1      2
5
## 3      5      2      4      1      3
5
## 4      2      1      1      5      5
5
## 5      3      3      2      1      3
5
## 6      2      3      1      4      2
5
## Self.criticism Judgment.calls Hypochondria Empathy Eating.to.survive
Giving
## 1      1      3      1      3      1
4
## 2      4      4      1      2      1

```

2					
## 3	4	4	1	5	5
5					
## 4	5	4	3	3	1
1					
## 5	5	5	1	3	1
3					
## 6	4	4	1	4	2
3					
##	Compassion.to.animals	Borrowed.stuff	Loneliness	Cheating.in.school	
Health					
## 1	5	4	3		2
1					
## 2	4	3	2		4
4					
## 3	4	2	5		3
2					
## 4	2	5	5		5
1					
## 5	3	4	3		5
3					
## 6	5	5	2		4
3					
##	Changing.the.past	God	Dreams	Charity	Number.of.friends
## 1	1	1	4	2	3
## 2	4	1	3	1	3
## 3	5	5	1	3	3
## 4	5	4	3	3	1
## 5	4	5	3	3	3
## 6	3	3	3	2	3
##	Punctuality				Lying Waiting
New.environment					
## 1	i am always on time			never	3
4					
## 2	i am often early			sometimes	3
4					
## 3	i am often running late			sometimes	2
3					
## 4	i am often early only to avoid hurting someone				1
1					
## 5	i am always on time		everytime it suits me		3
4					
## 6	i am often early only to avoid hurting someone				3
4					
##	Mood.swings	Appearence.and.gestures	Socializing	Achievements	
## 1	3	4	3	4	
## 2	4	4	4	2	
## 3	4	3	5	3	
## 4	5	3	1	3	
## 5	2	3	3	3	

## 6	3	3	4	2
##	Responding.to.a.serious.letter	Children	Assertiveness	Getting.angry
## 1		3	5	1
## 2		4	2	5
## 3		4	4	4
## 4		3	2	5
## 5		3	5	4
## 6		2	3	4
##	Knowing.the.right.people	Public.speaking	Unpopularity	Life.struggles
## 1		3	5	5
## 2		4	4	4
## 3		3	2	4
## 4		4	5	3
## 5		3	5	5
## 6		4	4	4
##	Happiness.in.life	Energy.levels	Small...big.dogs	Personality
## 1		4	5	1
## 2		4	3	5
## 3		4	4	3
## 4		2	2	1
## 5		3	5	3
## 6		3	4	4
##	Finding.lost.valuables	Getting.up	Interests.or.hobbies	Parents..advice
## 1		3	2	3
## 2		4	5	3
## 3		3	4	5
## 4		1	1	NA
## 5		2	4	3
## 6		3	3	5
##	Questionnaires.or.polls	Internet.usage	Finances	Shopping.centres
## 1		3 few hours a day	3	4
## 2		3 few hours a day	3	4
## 3		1 few hours a day	2	4
## 4		4 most of the day	2	4
## 5		3 few hours a day	4	3
## 6		4 few hours a day	2	3
##	Branded.clothing	Entertainment.spending	Spending.on.looks	
##	Spending.on.gadgets			
## 1		5	3	3
1				
## 2		1	4	2
5				
## 3		1	4	3
4				
## 4		3	3	4
4				
## 5		4	3	3
2				
## 6		3	3	1
4				

```

## Spending.on.healthy.eating Age Height Weight Number.of.siblings Gender
## 1 3 20 163 48 1 female
## 2 2 19 163 58 2 female
## 3 2 20 176 67 2 female
## 4 1 22 172 59 1 female
## 5 4 20 170 59 1 female
## 6 4 20 186 77 1 male
## Left...right.handed Education Only.child Village...town
## 1 right handed college/bachelor degree no village
## 2 right handed college/bachelor degree no city
## 3 right handed secondary school no city
## 4 right handed college/bachelor degree yes city
## 5 right handed secondary school no village
## 6 right handed secondary school no city
## House...block.of.flats
## 1 block of flats
## 2 block of flats
## 3 block of flats
## 4 house/bungalow
## 5 house/bungalow
## 6 block of flats

```

`names(responses)`

```

## [1] "Music" "Slow.songs.or.fast.songs"
## [3] "Dance" "Folk"
## [5] "Country" "Classical.music"
## [7] "Musical" "Pop"
## [9] "Rock" "Metal.or.Hardrock"
## [11] "Punk" "Hiphop..Rap"
## [13] "Reggae..Ska" "Swing..Jazz"
## [15] "Rock.n.roll" "Alternative"
## [17] "Latino" "Techno..Trance"
## [19] "Opera" "Movies"
## [21] "Horror" "Thriller"
## [23] "Comedy" "Romantic"
## [25] "Sci.fi" "War"
## [27] "Fantasy.Fairy.tales" "Animated"
## [29] "Documentary" "Western"
## [31] "Action" "History"
## [33] "Psychology" "Politics"
## [35] "Mathematics" "Physics"
## [37] "Internet" "PC"
## [39] "Economy.Management" "Biology"
## [41] "Chemistry" "Reading"
## [43] "Geography" "Foreign.languages"
## [45] "Medicine" "Law"
## [47] "Cars" "Art.exhibitions"
## [49] "Religion" "Countryside..outdoors"
## [51] "Dancing" "Musical.instruments"

```

## [53]	"Writing"	"Passive.sport"
## [55]	"Active.sport"	"Gardening"
## [57]	"Celebrities"	"Shopping"
## [59]	"Science.and.technology"	"Theatre"
## [61]	"Fun.with.friends"	"Adrenaline.sports"
## [63]	"Pets"	"Flying"
## [65]	"Storm"	"Darkness"
## [67]	"Heights"	"Spiders"
## [69]	"Snakes"	"Rats"
## [71]	"Ageing"	"Dangerous.dogs"
## [73]	"Fear.of.public.speaking"	"Smoking"
## [75]	"Alcohol"	"Healthy.eating"
## [77]	"Daily.events"	"Prioritising.workload"
## [79]	"Writing.notes"	"Workaholism"
## [81]	"Thinking.ahead"	"Final.judgement"
## [83]	"Reliability"	"Keeping.promises"
## [85]	"Loss.of.interest"	"Friends.versus.money"
## [87]	"Funniness"	"Fake"
## [89]	"Criminal.damage"	"Decision.making"
## [91]	"Elections"	"Self.criticism"
## [93]	"Judgment.calls"	"Hypochondria"
## [95]	"Empathy"	"Eating.to.survive"
## [97]	"Giving"	"Compassion.to.animals"
## [99]	"Borrowed.stuff"	"Loneliness"
## [101]	"Cheating.in.school"	"Health"
## [103]	"Changing.the.past"	"God"
## [105]	"Dreams"	"Charity"
## [107]	"Number.of.friends"	"Punctuality"
## [109]	"Lying"	"Waiting"
## [111]	"New.environment"	"Mood.swings"
## [113]	"Appearance.and.gestures"	"Socializing"
## [115]	"Achievements"	"Responding.to.a.serious.letter"
## [117]	"Children"	"Assertiveness"
## [119]	"Getting.angry"	"Knowing.the.right.people"
## [121]	"Public.speaking"	"Unpopularity"
## [123]	"Life.struggles"	"Happiness.in.life"
## [125]	"Energy.levels"	"Small...big.dogs"
## [127]	"Personality"	"Finding.lost.valuables"
## [129]	"Getting.up"	"Interests.or.hobbies"
## [131]	"Parents..advice"	"Questionnaires.or.polls"
## [133]	"Internet.usage"	"Finances"
## [135]	"Shopping.centres"	"Branded.clothing"
## [137]	"Entertainment.spending"	"Spending.on.looks"
## [139]	"Spending.on.gadgets"	"Spending.on.healthy.eating"
## [141]	"Age"	"Height"
## [143]	"Weight"	"Number.of.siblings"
## [145]	"Gender"	"Left...right.handed"
## [147]	"Education"	"Only.child"
## [149]	"Village...town"	"House...block.of.flats"

#Check for Missing Values (i.e. NAs) #For All Variables

```
sum(is.na(responses))
```

```
## [1] 571
```

#Listwise Deletion

```
responses2 <- na.omit(responses)
```

#Check new data has no missing data

```
sum(is.na(responses2))
```

```
## [1] 0
```

#Show Structure of Dataset

```
#str(responses2, list.len=ncol(responses2))
```

```
str(responses2)
```

```
## 'data.frame':    686 obs. of  150 variables:
```

```
## $ Music : int  5 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 ...
## $ Slow.songs.or.fast.songs : int  3 4 5 3 3 5 3 3 3 3 ...
## $ Dance : int  2 2 2 4 2 5 3 2 3 1 ...
## $ Folk : int  1 1 2 3 3 3 2 5 2 1 ...
## $ Country : int  2 1 3 2 2 1 1 2 1 1 ...
## $ Classical.music : int  2 1 4 4 3 2 2 2 2 4 ...
## $ Musical : int  1 2 5 3 3 2 2 5 3 1 ...
## $ Pop : int  5 3 3 5 2 5 4 3 4 2 ...
## $ Rock : int  5 5 5 3 5 3 5 5 3 5 ...
## $ Metal.or.Hardrock : int  1 4 3 1 5 1 1 2 2 1 ...
## $ Punk : int  1 4 4 2 3 1 2 3 1 1 ...
## $ Hiphop..Rap : int  1 1 1 5 4 3 3 2 3 1 ...
## $ Reggae..Ska : int  1 3 4 3 3 1 2 4 2 1 ...
## $ Swing..Jazz : int  1 1 3 2 4 1 2 4 2 2 ...
## $ Rock.n.roll : int  3 4 5 1 4 2 3 4 3 2 ...
## $ Alternative : int  1 4 5 2 5 3 1 4 3 5 ...
## $ Latino : int  1 2 5 4 3 3 2 5 3 2 ...
## $ Techno..Trance : int  1 1 1 2 1 5 3 1 4 1 ...
## $ Opera : int  1 1 3 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ Movies : int  5 5 5 5 5 4 5 5 5 5 ...
## $ Horror : int  4 2 3 4 5 2 4 2 5 3 ...
## $ Thriller : int  2 2 4 4 5 1 4 1 4 4 ...
## $ Comedy : int  5 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 4 ...
## $ Romantic : int  4 3 2 2 2 3 2 5 3 3 ...
## $ Sci.fi : int  4 4 4 3 3 1 3 1 3 2 ...
## $ War : int  1 1 2 3 3 3 3 3 2 5 ...
## $ Fantasy.Fairy.tales : int  5 3 5 4 4 5 4 4 5 5 ...
## $ Animated : int  5 5 5 4 3 5 4 4 5 5 ...
## $ Documentary : int  3 4 2 3 3 3 3 4 3 5 ...
## $ Western : int  1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 ...
```

```

## $ Action : int 2 4 1 4 4 2 3 2 3 4 ...
## $ History : int 1 1 1 3 5 3 5 3 3 2 ...
## $ Psychology : int 5 3 2 2 3 3 2 2 3 2 ...
## $ Politics : int 1 4 1 3 4 1 3 3 3 5 ...
## $ Mathematics : int 3 5 5 2 2 1 1 3 2 1 ...
## $ Physics : int 3 2 2 2 3 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ Internet : int 5 4 4 2 4 2 5 5 4 5 ...
## $ PC : int 3 4 2 2 4 1 4 1 5 4 ...
## $ Economy.Management : int 5 5 4 2 1 3 1 4 3 1 ...
## $ Biology : int 3 1 1 3 4 5 2 2 2 1 ...
## $ Chemistry : int 3 1 1 3 4 5 2 1 1 1 ...
## $ Reading : int 3 4 5 5 3 3 2 4 3 3 ...
## $ Geography : int 3 4 2 2 3 3 3 4 3 5 ...
## $ Foreign.languages : int 5 5 5 3 4 4 4 5 5 2 ...
## $ Medicine : int 3 1 2 3 4 5 1 1 2 1 ...
## $ Law : int 1 2 3 2 3 3 2 1 4 3 ...
## $ Cars : int 1 2 1 3 5 4 1 1 2 1 ...
## $ Art.exhibitions : int 1 2 5 1 2 1 1 4 2 5 ...
## $ Religion : int 1 1 5 4 2 1 2 4 2 1 ...
## $ Countryside..outdoors : int 5 1 5 4 5 4 2 4 4 5 ...
## $ Dancing : int 3 1 5 1 1 3 1 5 1 1 ...
## $ Musical.instruments : int 3 1 5 3 5 2 1 3 1 1 ...
## $ Writing : int 2 1 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ Passive.sport : int 1 1 5 3 5 5 4 4 5 5 ...
## $ Active.sport : int 5 1 2 1 4 3 5 4 1 3 ...
## $ Gardening : int 5 1 1 4 2 3 1 1 3 1 ...
## $ Celebrities : int 1 2 1 3 1 1 3 2 2 2 ...
## $ Shopping : int 4 3 4 3 2 3 3 4 5 3 ...
## $ Science.and.technology : int 4 3 2 3 3 4 2 3 4 3 ...
## $ Theatre : int 2 2 5 2 1 3 2 5 2 1 ...
## $ Fun.with.friends : int 5 4 5 4 3 5 4 5 4 3 ...
## $ Adrenaline.sports : int 4 2 5 2 3 1 2 2 1 1 ...
## $ Pets : int 4 5 5 1 2 5 5 2 5 1 ...
## $ Flying : int 1 1 1 1 3 1 3 4 1 4 ...
## $ Storm : int 1 1 1 2 2 3 2 5 1 1 ...
## $ Darkness : int 1 1 1 1 2 2 4 4 2 1 ...
## $ Heights : int 1 2 1 1 2 1 3 5 2 3 ...
## $ Spiders : int 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 ...
## $ Snakes : int 5 1 1 1 2 5 5 4 1 5 ...
## $ Rats : int 3 1 1 2 2 1 3 4 1 5 ...
## $ Ageing : int 1 3 1 2 1 4 1 3 1 5 ...
## $ Dangerous.dogs : int 3 1 1 4 1 1 2 5 4 5 ...
## $ Fear.of.public.speaking : int 2 4 2 3 3 1 4 3 2 5 ...
## $ Smoking : chr "never smoked" "never smoked"
"tried smoking" "tried smoking" ...
## $ Alcohol : chr "drink a lot" "drink a lot" "drink
a lot" "social drinker" ...
## $ Healthy.eating : int 4 3 3 4 2 4 2 3 3 3 ...
## $ Daily.events : int 2 3 1 3 2 3 3 4 3 3 ...
## $ Prioritising.workload : int 2 2 2 1 2 5 1 2 2 1 ...

```

```
## $ Writing.notes : int 5 4 5 2 3 5 3 2 4 5 ...
## $ Workaholism : int 4 5 3 3 3 5 2 3 2 3 ...
## $ Thinking.ahead : int 2 4 5 5 3 3 4 3 3 1 ...
## $ Final.judgement : int 5 1 3 5 1 3 3 5 3 1 ...
## $ Reliability : int 4 4 4 5 3 4 3 4 4 3 ...
## $ Keeping.promises : int 4 4 5 4 4 5 3 5 4 3 ...
## $ Loss.of.interest : int 1 3 1 2 3 3 1 3 1 3 ...
## $ Friends.versus.money : int 3 4 5 3 2 4 4 4 3 3 ...
## $ Funniness : int 5 3 2 3 3 4 4 3 2 5 ...
## $ Fake : int 1 2 4 2 1 1 2 1 1 3 ...
## $ Criminal.damage : int 1 1 1 1 4 2 1 2 1 5 ...
## $ Decision.making : int 3 2 3 3 2 2 3 5 5 3 ...
## $ Elections : int 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 1 ...
## $ Self.criticism : int 1 4 4 5 4 3 3 4 4 5 ...
## $ Judgment.calls : int 3 4 4 5 4 5 5 5 5 3 ...
## $ Hypochondria : int 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 5 ...
## $ Empathy : int 3 2 5 3 4 4 1 4 5 5 ...
## $ Eating.to.survive : int 1 1 5 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 ...
## $ Giving : int 4 2 5 3 3 5 3 4 3 1 ...
## $ Compassion.to.animals : int 5 4 4 3 5 5 5 5 5 2 ...
## $ Borrowed.stuff : int 4 3 2 4 5 5 2 4 4 2 ...
## [list output truncated]
## - attr(*, "na.action")= 'omit' Named int [1:324] 4 9 16 18 23 28 38 46 47
48 ...
## ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:324] "4" "9" "16" "18" ...
```

#Anything you do to the right of the comma, you are subsetting columns #Anything you do to the left of the comma, you are subsetting rows

```
responses3 <- responses2[,c(1:73,76,77:107,110:132,134:140,141:144)]
music <- responses2[,1:19]
movie <- responses2[,20:31]
hobbies_interests <- responses2[,32:63]
phobias <- responses2[,64:73]
health <- responses2[,76]
personality_views_opinions <- responses2[,c(77:107,110:132)]
spending <- responses2[,134:140]
demographics <- responses2[,141:144]
```

Run the CCA model

```
options(scipen = 0)
c2 = cca(hobbies_interests,spending)
summary(c2)

##
## Canonical Correlation Analysis - Summary
##
## Canonical Correlations:
```

```

##
##      CV 1      CV 2      CV 3      CV 4      CV 5      CV 6      CV 7
## 0.7468573 0.5264449 0.3863231 0.2928472 0.2450619 0.1913960 0.1419782
##
## Shared Variance on Each Canonical Variate:
##
##      CV 1      CV 2      CV 3      CV 4      CV 5      CV 6      CV
7
## 0.55779582 0.27714427 0.14924551 0.08575949 0.06005531 0.03663244
0.02015780
##
## Bartlett's Chi-Squared Test:
##
##      rho^2      Chisq df      Pr(>X)
## CV 1 5.5780e-01 1.0051e+03 224 < 2.2e-16 ***
## CV 2 2.7714e-01 4.6248e+02 186 < 2.2e-16 ***
## CV 3 1.4925e-01 2.4666e+02 150 1.108e-06 ***
## CV 4 8.5759e-02 1.3917e+02 116 0.07032 .
## CV 5 6.0055e-02 7.9546e+01 84 0.61722
## CV 6 3.6632e-02 3.8360e+01 54 0.94687
## CV 7 2.0158e-02 1.3542e+01 26 0.97856
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
## Canonical Variate Coefficients:
##
## X Vars:
##
##      CV 1      CV 2      CV 3      CV 4
## History      0.0235865556 0.03807326 0.13350032 0.054649250
## Psychology    0.0641603007 0.08306452 0.17051910 0.108300211
## Politics      -0.0192109236 -0.10192897 0.16654654 -0.010902142
## Mathematics    0.0780103716 0.03525142 -0.20580924 0.116413847
## Physics        -0.0302431398 -0.06540821 0.03650841 0.327207132
## Internet       -0.0146390788 -0.22231253 -0.16071233 0.127481758
## PC             0.0389617543 -0.06781427 -0.30179894 -0.090386217
## Economy.Management -0.0893312375 0.04241668 0.09086543 0.084304485
## Biology        -0.1041948049 -0.12668813 -0.24966751 -0.054600493
## Chemistry      -0.0265395894 0.16288371 0.13160104 -0.038670125
## Reading        -0.0129533605 0.02924692 -0.05933223 0.011362209
## Geography      0.0116567958 -0.02887262 -0.03072386 0.037557624
## Foreign.languages -0.0338577737 -0.01540055 -0.04450214 0.254967606
## Medicine       0.0582044278 0.13246544 0.13788858 0.130019961
## Law            0.0054681503 -0.03210561 -0.10497384 -0.037592674
## Cars           -0.0071781694 -0.18498982 -0.08563763 -0.207506173
## Art.exhibitions 0.0317094234 -0.11669120 0.29801843 0.022553231
## Religion       0.0005645171 0.05085781 -0.12287758 -0.120179081
## Countryside..outdoors 0.0807550338 0.22665139 -0.03475801 0.395029750
## Dancing        -0.0339977229 -0.09289630 -0.05003608 -0.103870310
## Musical.instruments -0.0228164340 0.06694406 0.06796749 -0.176267448

```

## Writing	-0.0597940700	0.09680008	-0.08696978	-0.002116443
## Passive.sport	-0.0113513028	-0.03336914	0.02798494	-0.017255414
## Active.sport	-0.0019485158	-0.06629198	0.08461733	0.093180560
## Gardening	0.0626936396	0.13889601	-0.15613577	0.156999525
## Celebrities	-0.0659503511	-0.04415662	0.04433057	-0.038303563
## Shopping	-0.6942681618	0.04560842	-0.12723217	0.062797142
## Science.and.technology	0.0242464620	-0.29762553	-0.05769414	0.152189475
## Theatre	0.0061919739	-0.03919509	-0.14931217	0.077100390
## Fun.with.friends	0.1203668386	-0.15904089	0.69933306	0.353418861
## Adrenaline.sports	-0.0588235022	-0.19647498	0.07526581	-0.101792555
## Pets	-0.0028402822	-0.04924292	-0.11625468	0.027002119
##	CV 5	CV 6	CV 7	
## History	0.233172273	-0.094412887	0.04804542	
## Psychology	-0.038498557	0.146693698	0.07278235	
## Politics	0.181410057	-0.027744719	0.12094450	
## Mathematics	-0.003839256	0.048880247	-0.07577232	
## Physics	0.152978045	0.066761125	-0.40093018	
## Internet	0.191251250	0.156152752	0.19161735	
## PC	-0.469716374	-0.143943482	0.03838185	
## Economy.Management	-0.041323970	0.101514796	0.21828836	
## Biology	0.214816121	-0.093418468	0.26207886	
## Chemistry	-0.057293732	0.092136308	0.12545363	
## Reading	-0.150701623	0.014113128	0.26200763	
## Geography	0.142589077	0.130528009	0.09556420	
## Foreign.languages	0.018688659	0.025905808	-0.53707986	
## Medicine	-0.061058660	0.182420571	-0.03910881	
## Law	-0.117402983	-0.052056903	0.08149578	
## Cars	0.090615115	0.127747109	0.01737110	
## Art.exhibitions	0.023192301	-0.370271856	-0.25918095	
## Religion	0.146312001	0.245055347	-0.13594167	
## Countryside..outdoors	-0.017092023	-0.104988155	0.19910378	
## Dancing	0.002665184	-0.006384459	-0.08166116	
## Musical.instruments	-0.058965984	0.100337695	0.16087183	
## Writing	-0.251773021	-0.289394706	0.03536707	
## Passive.sport	-0.014920482	0.154074624	-0.10250308	
## Active.sport	0.155509161	-0.306028700	0.13370673	
## Gardening	-0.086644950	0.128186459	0.13392154	
## Celebrities	-0.156459718	0.245173311	0.15956347	
## Shopping	0.128335971	-0.180943525	-0.13315965	
## Science.and.technology	-0.039849343	-0.194928027	0.10626657	
## Theatre	0.005518236	0.216727482	0.13208505	
## Fun.with.friends	-0.746380752	0.292622215	-0.13406538	
## Adrenaline.sports	0.035395046	0.133298024	0.10837216	
## Pets	0.023355376	0.003138272	-0.11949250	
##				
## Y Vars:				
##	CV 1	CV 2	CV 3	CV 4
## Finances	0.05990981	0.053962891	-0.22756794	0.4035090
## Shopping.centres	-0.54560193	0.008739053	-0.29769656	0.2106868
## Branded.clothing	0.03966754	-0.329624012	0.06221125	-0.1950007


```

## Entertainment.spending      0.14431518 -0.226376617  0.51893833  0.1956531
## Spending.on.looks           -0.43290788  0.196303117  0.28925753 -0.2412341
## Spending.on.gadgets          0.10619643 -0.522889942 -0.52094108 -0.0303520
## Spending.on.healthy.eating  0.01029430 -0.075801034  0.28818479  0.7622186
##                               CV 5          CV 6          CV 7
## Finances                     0.1078243  0.77123058  0.16688835
## Shopping.centres             -0.1697663 -0.08128295 -0.57042114
## Branded.clothing             0.8043190  0.09155112 -0.09676949
## Entertainment.spending      -0.3744696  0.50621100 -0.45917900
## Spending.on.looks           -0.0853376  0.17455602  0.84252061
## Spending.on.gadgets          -0.3690527 -0.11240732  0.20480659
## Spending.on.healthy.eating  0.1619821 -0.47041551  0.12572116
##
##
## Structural Correlations (Loadings):
##
## X Vars:
##                               CV 1          CV 2          CV 3          CV 4
## History                      0.144616124 -0.05518525  0.247841567  0.218668304
## Psychology                   -0.008500419  0.11149555  0.237163958  0.308298987
## Politics                     0.082611865 -0.29114570  0.236300044  0.086339554
## Mathematics                  0.247601799 -0.17220217 -0.341939514  0.362305224
## Physics                      0.256781864 -0.26848737 -0.223577482  0.456948676
## Internet                     -0.027648295 -0.41892965 -0.299782279  0.112290015
## PC                           0.246784835 -0.49552524 -0.454700701  0.034988637
## Economy.Management           -0.187121670 -0.21183290  0.040526000  0.160532032
## Biology                      -0.137794217  0.12315113 -0.128821498  0.308410799
## Chemistry                    -0.028907505  0.17673408 -0.029419388  0.229105704
## Reading                      -0.030896539  0.32030894  0.060712037  0.293527622
## Geography                    0.057778631 -0.18089999  0.027973496  0.254221582
## Foreign.languages            -0.173546229  0.01029362  0.072316787  0.402784941
## Medicine                     -0.055182491  0.14230353  0.031291022  0.284172702
## Law                          -0.141783551 -0.22148232  0.093964651  0.071290151
## Cars                         0.045068648 -0.64138543 -0.141120168 -0.137017666
## Art.exhibitions              -0.093648453  0.03784369  0.272966842  0.321457412
## Religion                     0.072691528  0.17224871 -0.118550140  0.100025693
## Countryside..outdoors        0.058770496  0.21220049 -0.093520844  0.543986239
## Dancing                      -0.300649613  0.03422281  0.100683666  0.155081892
## Musical.instruments          0.025619023  0.12423079  0.082455474 -0.019134276
## Writing                      -0.061687937  0.20001346 -0.005700666  0.139129873
## Passive.sport                -0.037614249 -0.25893757  0.033994252  0.008016036
## Active.sport                 -0.071569875 -0.36301118  0.166805996  0.122422756
## Gardening                    -0.078674653  0.22118313 -0.216344136  0.300542754
## Celebrities                  -0.546270137 -0.06562656 -0.024681201 -0.062836130
## Shopping                     -0.966803839  0.02647766 -0.007693585  0.102114864
## Science.and.technology       0.153422903 -0.57579627 -0.222485110  0.352981430
## Theatre                      -0.133480440  0.09214505  0.127388734  0.361241359
## Fun.with.friends             -0.148223795 -0.30330566  0.520988632  0.273428045
## Adrenaline.sports            -0.062827647 -0.52564518  0.212227422  0.092706850
## Pets                         -0.204902197 -0.05128928 -0.152953710  0.140303911

```

##	CV 5	CV 6	CV 7
## History	0.316194069	-0.15912943	0.23222067
## Psychology	0.033703702	0.06520341	0.14593783
## Politics	0.230448977	0.05651231	0.26329030
## Mathematics	0.026604825	0.15506527	-0.13917857
## Physics	0.140710311	0.07506586	-0.18343190
## Internet	-0.091989766	0.18757177	0.06557995
## PC	-0.349875469	-0.10175435	0.05967800
## Economy.Management	-0.071729582	0.16110052	0.17219946
## Biology	0.213830735	0.12611638	0.26393205
## Chemistry	0.143911828	0.15707371	0.18444153
## Reading	-0.161552936	-0.05045171	0.23492361
## Geography	0.321050621	0.07622634	0.20113168
## Foreign.languages	-0.051654462	0.07514865	-0.27810757
## Medicine	0.155167494	0.24709421	0.18263388
## Law	0.055558865	0.03195078	0.21384600
## Cars	0.103720588	0.14301158	0.04474430
## Art.exhibitions	-0.057295914	-0.31236975	-0.04622991
## Religion	0.233673733	0.22469890	-0.02299164
## Countryside..outdoors	0.062130482	-0.04818378	0.22799130
## Dancing	0.008482124	0.02820028	0.09461994
## Musical.instruments	-0.147847201	0.02428827	0.16605003
## Writing	-0.282476273	-0.36822052	0.15922818
## Passive.sport	0.019740741	0.28389458	-0.03051182
## Active.sport	0.215003261	-0.33036233	0.25575089
## Gardening	-0.096901631	0.03261958	0.27411592
## Celebrities	-0.211352731	0.23156025	0.16789399
## Shopping	-0.023490365	-0.02557974	-0.04994185
## Science.and.technology	0.015176290	-0.14908202	0.15620317
## Theatre	-0.093204500	0.03991679	0.13740517
## Fun.with.friends	-0.437309870	0.24430901	-0.05456537
## Adrenaline.sports	0.040342204	0.08245121	0.18126761
## Pets	0.018009777	0.01404727	-0.03257234

##	CV 1	CV 2	CV 3	CV 4
## Y Vars:				
## Finances	0.09605158	0.2266495	-0.4427479	0.51202244
## Shopping.centres	-0.90272895	-0.1377624	-0.1857764	0.14031598
## Branded.clothing	-0.30369881	-0.6751297	0.1359352	-0.16345480
## Entertainment.spending	-0.06648889	-0.5663913	0.6384528	0.01047874
## Spending.on.looks	-0.73242054	-0.2686702	0.3458221	-0.11658277
## Spending.on.gadgets	-0.03338746	-0.8670536	-0.2955952	0.01277887
## Spending.on.healthy.eating	-0.08826853	-0.2679860	0.2832005	0.79051771
##	CV 5	CV 6	CV 7	
## Finances	0.195612431	0.64007278	0.18235693	
## Shopping.centres	-0.006480384	0.02461578	-0.33354544	
## Branded.clothing	0.623874513	0.12094098	-0.05408263	
## Entertainment.spending	-0.338810565	0.32257777	-0.21954338	
## Spending.on.looks	-0.088273001	0.14760919	0.47813327	
## Spending.on.gadgets	-0.289599038	-0.04875173	0.27077519	

```

## Spending.on.healthy.eating  0.135520854 -0.37478449  0.23757545
##
##
## Fractional Variance Deposition on Canonical Variates:
##
## X Vars:
##
##           CV 1           CV 2           CV 3           CV 4
## History      2.091382e-02 0.0030454117 6.142544e-02 4.781583e-02
## Psychology    7.225713e-05 0.0124312569 5.624674e-02 9.504827e-02
## Politics      6.824720e-03 0.0847658185 5.583771e-02 7.454519e-03
## Mathematics   6.130665e-02 0.0296535880 1.169226e-01 1.312651e-01
## Physics       6.593693e-02 0.0720854678 4.998689e-02 2.088021e-01
## Internet      7.644282e-04 0.1755020546 8.986941e-02 1.260905e-02
## PC            6.090275e-02 0.2455452593 2.067527e-01 1.224205e-03
## Economy.Management 3.501452e-02 0.0448731791 1.642357e-03 2.577053e-02
## Biology       1.898725e-02 0.0151662003 1.659498e-02 9.511722e-02
## Chemistry     8.356439e-04 0.0312349351 8.655004e-04 5.248942e-02
## Reading       9.545961e-04 0.1025978161 3.685951e-03 8.615846e-02
## Geography     3.338370e-03 0.0327248050 7.825165e-04 6.462861e-02
## Foreign.languages 3.011829e-02 0.0001059585 5.229718e-03 1.622357e-01
## Medicine      3.045107e-03 0.0202502945 9.791281e-04 8.075412e-02
## Law          2.010258e-02 0.0490544194 8.829356e-03 5.082286e-03
## Cars         2.031183e-03 0.4113752671 1.991490e-02 1.877384e-02
## Art.exhibitions 8.770033e-03 0.0014321451 7.451090e-02 1.033349e-01
## Religion      5.284058e-03 0.0296696197 1.405414e-02 1.000514e-02
## Countryside..outdoors 3.453971e-03 0.0450290473 8.746148e-03 2.959210e-01
## Dancing       9.039019e-02 0.0011712010 1.013720e-02 2.405039e-02
## Musical.instruments 6.563343e-04 0.0154332889 6.798905e-03 3.661205e-04
## Writing       3.805402e-03 0.0400053840 3.249760e-05 1.935712e-02
## Passive.sport 1.414832e-03 0.0670486661 1.155609e-03 6.425684e-05
## Active.sport  5.122247e-03 0.1317771162 2.782424e-02 1.498733e-02
## Gardening     6.189701e-03 0.0489219759 4.680479e-02 9.032595e-02
## Celebrities   2.984111e-01 0.0043068457 6.091617e-04 3.948379e-03
## Shopping      9.347097e-01 0.0007010665 5.919124e-05 1.042745e-02
## Science.and.technology 2.353859e-02 0.3315413408 4.949962e-02 1.245959e-01
## Theatre       1.781703e-02 0.0084907105 1.622789e-02 1.304953e-01
## Fun.with.friends 2.197029e-02 0.0919943218 2.714292e-01 7.476290e-02
## Adrenaline.sports 3.947313e-03 0.2763028533 4.504048e-02 8.594560e-03
## Pets         4.198491e-02 0.0026305902 2.339484e-02 1.968519e-02
##
##           CV 5           CV 6           CV 7
## History      9.997869e-02 0.0253221741 0.0539264379
## Psychology    1.135940e-03 0.0042514843 0.0212978512
## Politics      5.310673e-02 0.0031936408 0.0693217818
## Mathematics   7.078167e-04 0.0240452374 0.0193706742
## Physics       1.979939e-02 0.0056348835 0.0336472605
## Internet      8.462117e-03 0.0351831687 0.0043007302
## PC            1.224128e-01 0.0103539472 0.0035614638
## Economy.Management 5.145133e-03 0.0259533770 0.0296526532
## Biology       4.572358e-02 0.0159053419 0.0696601245
## Chemistry     2.071061e-02 0.0246721513 0.0340186798

```

```

## Reading                2.609935e-02 0.0025453752 0.0551891004
## Geography              1.030735e-01 0.0058104544 0.0404539540
## Foreign.languages      2.668183e-03 0.0056473197 0.0773438196
## Medicine               2.407695e-02 0.0610555463 0.0333551353
## Law                    3.086788e-03 0.0010208522 0.0457301107
## Cars                   1.075796e-02 0.0204523134 0.0020020525
## Art.exhibitions        3.282822e-03 0.0975748613 0.0021372043
## Religion               5.460341e-02 0.0504895946 0.0005286153
## Countryside..outdoors  3.860197e-03 0.0023216769 0.0519800316
## Dancing                7.194642e-05 0.0007952560 0.0089529323
## Musical.instruments    2.185879e-02 0.0005899201 0.0275726121
## Writing                7.979284e-02 0.1355863477 0.0253536132
## Passive.sport          3.896968e-04 0.0805961343 0.0009309711
## Active.sport           4.622640e-02 0.1091392715 0.0654085200
## Gardening              9.389926e-03 0.0010640367 0.0751395391
## Celebrities            4.466998e-02 0.0536201475 0.0281883935
## Shopping               5.517972e-04 0.0006543233 0.0024941887
## Science.and.technology 2.303198e-04 0.0222254488 0.0243994295
## Theatre                8.687079e-03 0.0015933498 0.0188801812
## Fun.with.friends       1.912399e-01 0.0596868938 0.0029773796
## Adrenaline.sports      1.627493e-03 0.0067982016 0.0328579464
## Pets                   3.243521e-04 0.0001973259 0.0010609575
##
## Y Vars:
##
##                      CV 1      CV 2      CV 3      CV 4
## Finances              0.009225907 0.05136998 0.19602570 0.2621669800
## Shopping.centres      0.814919563 0.01897848 0.03451288 0.0196885741
## Branded.clothing      0.092232968 0.45580011 0.01847839 0.0267174708
## Entertainment.spending 0.004420772 0.32079909 0.40762202 0.0001098041
## Spending.on.looks     0.536439848 0.07218369 0.11959290 0.0135915419
## Spending.on.gadgets    0.001114723 0.75178193 0.08737651 0.0001632996
## Spending.on.healthy.eating 0.007791333 0.07181648 0.08020252 0.6249182550
##
##                      CV 5      CV 6      CV 7
## Finances              3.826422e-02 0.4096931660 0.033254048
## Shopping.centres      4.199537e-05 0.0006059367 0.111252564
## Branded.clothing      3.892194e-01 0.0146267203 0.002924931
## Entertainment.spending 1.147926e-01 0.1040564159 0.048199297
## Spending.on.looks     7.792123e-03 0.0217884727 0.228611420
## Spending.on.gadgets    8.386760e-02 0.0023767308 0.073319204
## Spending.on.healthy.eating 1.836590e-02 0.1404634138 0.056442094
##
##
## Canonical Communalities (Fraction of Total Variance
## Explained for Each Variable, Within Sets):
##
## X Vars:
##
##           History          Psychology          Politics
##           0.31242781        0.19048380        0.28050492
##           Mathematics        Physics          Internet
##           0.38327167        0.45589291        0.32669096

```

```

##          PC          Economy.Management          Biology
##      0.65075320      0.16805175      0.27715470
##      Chemistry      Reading      Geography
##      0.16482695      0.27723066      0.25081221
##      Foreign.languages      Medicine      Law
##      0.28334900      0.22351629      0.13290639
##      Cars      Art.exhibitions      Religion
##      0.48530752      0.29104283      0.16463458
##      Countryside..outdoors      Dancing      Musical.instruments
##      0.41131210      0.13556912      0.07327598
##      Writing      Passive.sport      Active.sport
##      0.30393321      0.15160017      0.40048513
##      Gardening      Celebrities      Shopping
##      0.27783591      0.43375397      0.94959767
##      Science.and.technology      Theatre      Fun.with.friends
##      0.57603064      0.20219156      0.71406086
##      Adrenaline.sports      Pets
##      0.37516885      0.08927816
##
## Y Vars:
##          Finances          Shopping.centres
##          1          1
##      Branded.clothing      Entertainment.spending
##          1          1
##      Spending.on.looks      Spending.on.gadgets
##          1          1
##      Spending.on.healthy.eating
##          1
##
##
## Canonical Variate Adequacies (Fraction of Total Variance
## Explained by Each CV, Within Sets):
##
##
## X Vars:
##      CV 1      CV 2      CV 3      CV 4      CV 5      CV 6      CV
7
## 0.05620671 0.07583962 0.04037159 0.06331722 0.03167977 0.02793688
0.03005295
##
## Y Vars:
##      CV 1      CV 2      CV 3      CV 4      CV 5      CV 6      CV
7
## 0.20944930 0.24896140 0.13483013 0.13533656 0.09319198 0.09908727
0.07914337
##
##
## Redundancy Coefficients (Fraction of Total Variance
## Explained by Each CV, Across Sets):
##

```

```
##
## X | Y:
##      CV 1      CV 2      CV 3      CV 4      CV 5
CV 6
## 0.0313518677 0.0210185165 0.0060252776 0.0054300528 0.0019025384
0.0010233960
##      CV 7
## 0.0006058013
##
## Y | X:
##      CV 1      CV 2      CV 3      CV 4      CV 5      CV 6
## 0.116829944 0.068998224 0.020122791 0.011606395 0.005596673 0.003629808
##      CV 7
## 0.001595356
##
##
## Aggregate Redundancy Coefficients (Total Variance
## Explained by All CVs, Across Sets):
##
## X | Y: 0.06735745
## Y | X: 0.2283792
```

#FunctionNames

```
ls(c2)
```

```
## [1] "canvarx"      "canvary"      "chisq"        "corr"
## [5] "corrsq"       "df"           "xcancom"      "xcanvad"
## [9] "xcoef"        "xcrosscorr"   "xcrosscorrsq" "xlab"
## [13] "xrd"          "xstructcorr"  "xstructcorrsq" "xvrd"
## [17] "ycancom"      "ycanvad"      "ycoef"        "ycrosscorr"
## [21] "ycrosscorrsq" "ylab"         "yrd"          "ystructcorr"
## [25] "ystructcorrsq" "yvrd"
```

#get the degrees of freedom #get the chisquare

```
c2$chisq
```

```
##      CV 1      CV 2      CV 3      CV 4      CV 5      CV 6      CV
7
## 1005.10807 462.47901 246.65617 139.17110 79.54614 38.35986
13.54189
```

```
c2$df
```

```
## CV 1 CV 2 CV 3 CV 4 CV 5 CV 6 CV 7
## 224 186 150 116 84 54 26
```

#calculate the chisquare test

```
round(pchisq(c2$chisq
, c2$df
```

```

    , lower.tail=F
  )
), 3
)

## CV 1 CV 2 CV 3 CV 4 CV 5 CV 6 CV 7
## 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.070 0.617 0.947 0.979

```

Extra credits Correspondence Analysis

set to the working directory

```

setwd("C:/Users/rejalu1/OneDrive - Henry Ford Health
System/DSC424/HomeWork3")

```

Load the data file

```

sport <- read.xlsx(file="../HomeWork3/datasets/sport.xls"
, sheetIndex=1)

```

#first 6 rows

```
head(sport)
```

```

##           Scale U.K. U.S. Russia Spain France
## 1  Agree_strongly 230 400  1010  201   365
## 2           Agree 329 471   530  639   478
## 3   Neither_nor 177 237   141  208   305
## 4           Disagree 34  28    21   72    50
## 5 Disagree_strongly  6  12    11   14    97

```

#struture

```
str(sport)
```

```

## 'data.frame':  5 obs. of  6 variables:
## $ Scale : chr  "Agree_strongly" "Agree" "Neither_nor" "Disagree" ...
## $ U.K.  : num  230 329 177 34 6
## $ U.S.  : num  400 471 237 28 12
## $ Russia: num  1010 530 141 21 11
## $ Spain : num  201 639 208 72 14
## $ France: num  365 478 305 50 97

```

#Edit the First column as Rownames of data

```

sport.colnames.rownames = sport[,1]
sport.countries = sport[, -1]
#sport.countries
row.names_scales = sport.colnames.rownames

```

```
#qa
```

```
row.names(sport)
```

```
## [1] "1" "2" "3" "4" "5"
```

```
#convert the data into contingency table
```

```
dtcountries = as.table(as.matrix(sport.countries))
```

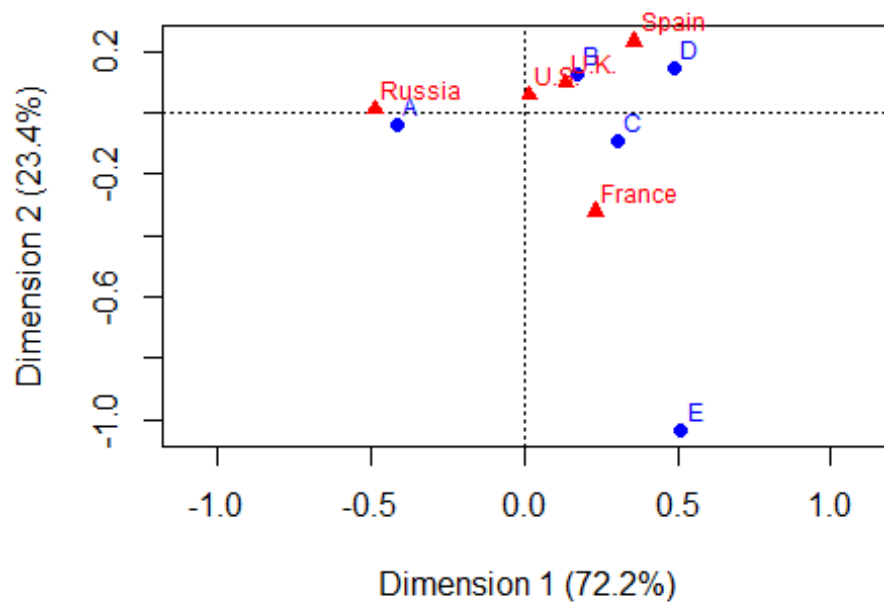
```
#load the library ca
```

```
library(ca)
```

```
## Warning: package 'ca' was built under R version 4.0.3
```

```
fit = ca(dtcountries)
```

```
plot(fit)
```



```
#fits = ca(row.names_scales)
```

```
#plot(fits)
```