

Question 1

```
/*
Producer-Consumer Code where producer can produce
at most 10 more items that consumer has consumed
*/
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<semaphore.h>
```

```
int buff[5],f,r;
sem_t mutex,full,empty;
```

```
void* producer(void* args)
{
    for(int i=0;i<10;i++)
    {
        sem_wait(&empty);
        sem_wait(&mutex);
        printf("Produced item is : %d\n",i);
        buff[(r++)%10] = i;
        sleep(1);
        sem_post(&mutex);
        sem_post(&full);
    }
}
```

```
void* consumer(void* args)
{
    int item;
    for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        sem_wait(&full);
        sem_wait(&mutex);
        item = buff[(f++)%10];
        printf("Consumed item is %d\n",item);
        sleep(1);
        sem_post(&mutex);
        sem_post(&full);
    }
}
```

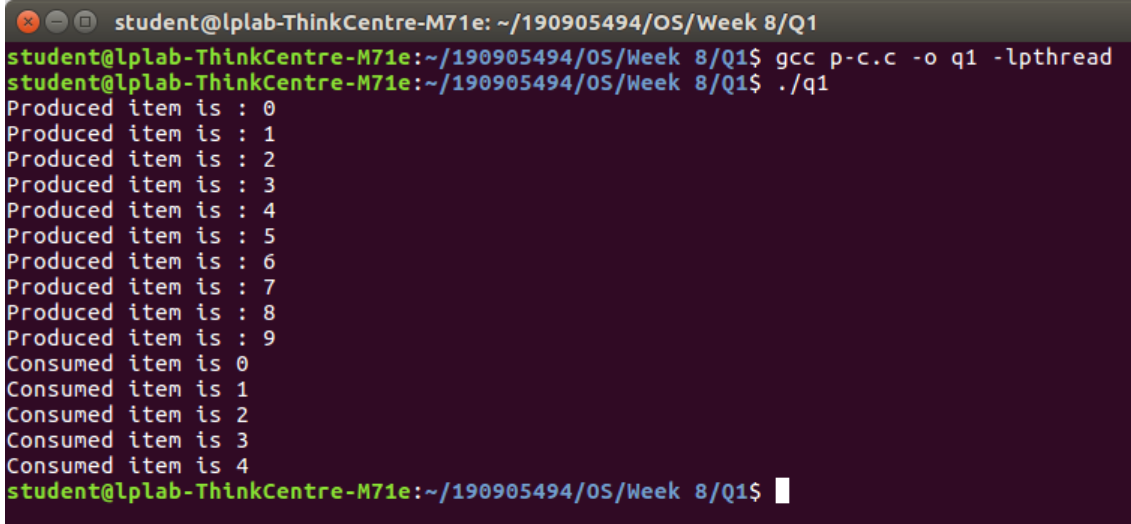
```
int main()
{
    pthread_t t1,t2;
    sem_init(&mutex,0,1);
    sem_init(&full,0,1);
    sem_init(&empty,0,10);
```

```

pthread_create(&t1,0,producer,0);
pthread_create(&t2,0,consumer,0);

pthread_join(t1,0);
pthread_join(t2,0);
}

```



```

student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e: ~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q1
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q1$ gcc p-c.c -o q1 -lpthread
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q1$ ./q1
Produced item is : 0
Produced item is : 1
Produced item is : 2
Produced item is : 3
Produced item is : 4
Produced item is : 5
Produced item is : 6
Produced item is : 7
Produced item is : 8
Produced item is : 9
Consumed item is 0
Consumed item is 1
Consumed item is 2
Consumed item is 3
Consumed item is 4
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q1$

```

Question 2

/*

Implementing the Reader - Writer
Problem using semaphores

*/

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<semaphore.h>

```

```

sem_t wrt;
pthread_mutex_t mutex;
int count = 1, numreader = 0;

```

```

void* writer(void* wno)
{
    sem_wait(&wrt);
    count *= 2;
    printf("Writer %d modified count to %d\n",*((int*)wno),count);
    sem_post(&wrt);
}

```

```

void* reader(void* rno)
{
    pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
    numreader++;

    if(numreader == 1)
        sem_wait(&wrt);

    pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);

    printf("Reader %d read count as %d\n",*((int*)rno),count);
    pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
    numreader--;

    if(numreader == 0)
        sem_post(&wrt);

    pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
}

int main()
{
    pthread_t read[10],write[5];
    pthread_mutex_init(&mutex,0);
    sem_init(&wrt,0,1);

    int a[10] = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10};

    for(int i = 0;i<10;i++)
        pthread_create(&read[i],0,reader,&a[i]);

    for(int i = 0;i<5;i++)
        pthread_create(&write[i],0,writer,&a[i]);

    for(int i = 0;i<10;i++)
        pthread_join(read[i],0);

    for(int i = 0;i<5;i++)
        pthread_join(write[i],0);

    pthread_mutex_destroy(&mutex);
    sem_destroy(&wrt);

}

```

```
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e: ~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q2
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q2$ gcc r-w.c -o q2 -lpthread
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q2$ ./q2
Reader 2 read count as 1
Reader 10 read count as 1
Reader 3 read count as 1
Reader 4 read count as 1
Reader 5 read count as 1
Reader 6 read count as 1
Reader 7 read count as 1
Reader 8 read count as 1
Reader 9 read count as 1
Reader 1 read count as 1
Writer 3 modified count to 2
Writer 4 modified count to 4
Writer 5 modified count to 8
Writer 1 modified count to 16
Writer 2 modified count to 32
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q2$
```

Question 3

/*

Creating Deadlock while accessing shared Resource,
by the improper use of semaphores

*/

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<semaphore.h>
```

```
sem_t s1,s2;
```

```
void* func1(void* p)
{
    sem_wait(&s1);
    sem_wait(&s2);
    printf("Thread 1 (Deadlock Created, Thread 2 not executed)\n");
    sem_post(&s1);
}
```

```
void* func2(void* p)
{
    sem_wait(&s2);
    sem_wait(&s1);
    printf("Thread 2 (Deadlock Created, Thread 1 not executed)\n");
    sem_post(&s2);
}
```

```
int main()
{
    pthread_t t1,t2;
    sem_init(&s1,0,1);
    sem_init(&s2,0,1);
```

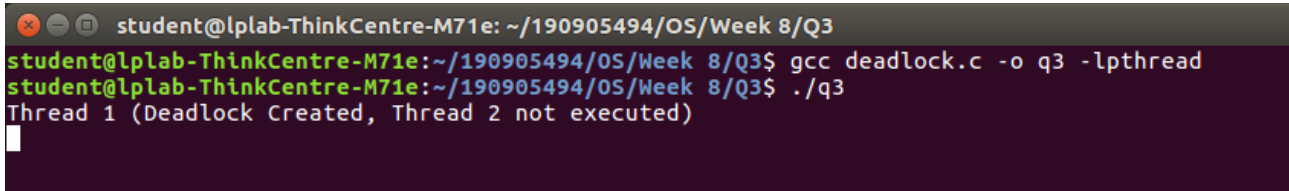
```

pthread_create(&t1,0,func1,0);
pthread_create(&t2,0,func2,0);

pthread_join(t1,0);
pthread_join(t2,0);

sem_destroy(&s1);
sem_destroy(&s2);
}

```



```

student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e: ~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q3
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q3$ gcc deadlock.c -o q3 -lpthread
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q3$ ./q3
Thread 1 (Deadlock Created, Thread 2 not executed)

```

Question 4

```

/*
Using semaphores to demonstrate the
working of the sleeping barber problem
*/

```

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<semaphore.h>

sem_t customer, barber;
pthread_mutex_t seat;
int free0 = 10;

void* br(void* args)
{
    while(1)
    {
        sem_wait(&customer);
        pthread_mutex_lock(&seat);

        if(free0 < 10)
            free0++;

        sleep(1);
        printf("Cutting completed : Free seats : %d\n",free0);
        sem_post(&barber);
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&seat);
    }
}

```

```

void* cr(void* args)
{
    while(1)
    {
        pthread_mutex_lock(&seat);

        if(free0 > 0)
        {
            free0--;
            printf("Customer waiting : Free seats : %d\n",free0);
            sem_post(&customer);
            pthread_mutex_unlock(&seat);
            sem_wait(&barber);
        }
        else
            pthread_mutex_unlock(&seat);
    }
}

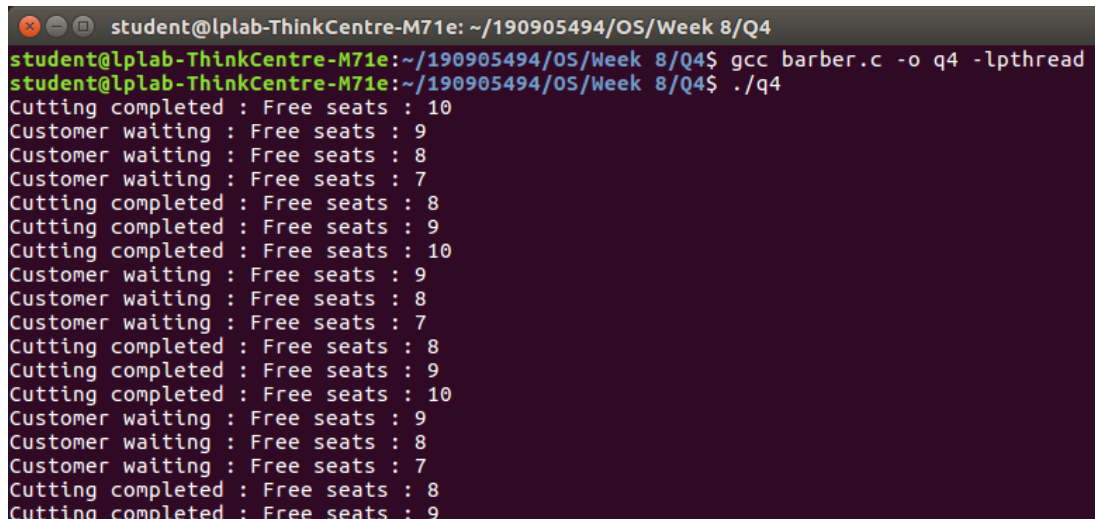
int main()
{
    pthread_t t1,t2;
    sem_init(&barber,0,1);
    sem_init(&customer,0,1);

    pthread_mutex_init(&seat,0);
    pthread_create(&t1,0,br,0);
    pthread_create(&t2,0,cr,0);

    pthread_join(t1,0);
    pthread_join(t2,0);

    sem_destroy(&barber);
    sem_destroy(&customer);
    pthread_mutex_destroy(&seat);
}

```



```

student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e: ~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q4
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q4$ gcc barber.c -o q4 -lpthread
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/OS/Week 8/Q4$ ./q4
Cutting completed : Free seats : 10
Customer waiting : Free seats : 9
Customer waiting : Free seats : 8
Customer waiting : Free seats : 7
Cutting completed : Free seats : 8
Cutting completed : Free seats : 9
Cutting completed : Free seats : 10
Customer waiting : Free seats : 9
Customer waiting : Free seats : 8
Customer waiting : Free seats : 7
Cutting completed : Free seats : 8
Cutting completed : Free seats : 9
Cutting completed : Free seats : 10
Customer waiting : Free seats : 9
Customer waiting : Free seats : 8
Customer waiting : Free seats : 7
Cutting completed : Free seats : 8
Cutting completed : Free seats : 9

```