# Introduction to Modelling and Analysis of Data (MAD)

Bulat Ibragimov IMAGE section, Department of Computer Science (DIKU)

UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN





#### **About Us**

#### Lecturers:



Bulat Ibragimov (course responsible) bulat@di.ku.dk

- Teaching Assistants:
  - MAD Hold 1: Tudor-Laurentiu Dascalu
  - MAD Hold 2: Rong Fu
  - MAD Hold 3: Christian Feveile Holck Lohman



Kim Steenstrup Pedersen kimstp@di.ku.dk

- MAD Hold 4: Jack Henry Monaghan
- MAD Hold 5: Zeb Harris Buus Nielsen
- MAD Hold 6: Nichlas Langhoff Rasmussen
- MAD Hold 7: Christian Charlie Virt



#### **Tentative Schedule**

- Week 1: Linear regression
- Week 2: Non-linear regression and statistics
- Week 3: Advanced statistics and Maximum Likelihood approach to parameter estimation and regression
- Week 4: Bayesian perspective on regression and Principal Component Analysis (PCA)
- Week 5: Classification
- Week 6: Sampling
- Week 7: Clustering

#### Recommended Academic Qualifications

- From course description: "Mathematical knowledge equivalent to those obtained in the courses LinAlgDat, DMA, and MASD or similar. Basic knowledge of programming."
- MAD is a partner course to MASD (Mathematical Analysis and Statistics for Computer Scientists), block 1.
  - 1. MASD focused on mathematical analysis and probability theory that is fundamental to data science (basics).
  - 2. MAD will turn towards more advanced statistics and machine learning
- MAD builds on the probability theory and calculus from MASD.
- MAD also relies heavily on linear algebra.
- We assume you know how to write programs (in some programming language). It's a tool that we will be using in MAD.

## Your Background

- You come from several educations computer science, Physics, Bioinformatics, ...
- And your background knowledge varies

- Need a probability theory brush-up? We have provided some suggested reading in Absalon: Blitzstein and Hwang Ch.: 1, 2, 3.1 - 3.3, 3.5 - 3.8, 4.1 -4.6, 5.1 - 5.4, 7.5.
- New to Python? Start doing the optional exercise on Python.

## Your Background: Survey results

Which education are you enrolled in?

| Computer Science  | 96 respondents | 91 % |   |
|-------------------|----------------|------|---|
| Physics           | 8 respondents  | 8 %  |   |
| Mathematics       | 2 respondents  | 2 %  | I |
| Bioinformatics    |                | 0 %  | I |
| Biology           |                | 0 %  | I |
| None of the above |                | 0 %  |   |

Attempts: 106 out of 106

How far are you in your studies?

| I'm taking this course as part of my bachelors studies | 105 respondents | 99 % | ~ |
|--|-----------------|------|---|
| I'm taking this course as part of my MSc studies       | 1 respondent    | 1 %  |   |
| I'm taking this course as part of my PhD               |                 | 0 %  |   |
| None of the above                                      |                 | 0 %  |   |

Attempts: 105 out of 106

Have you followed the MASD course?

| Yes       | 87 respondents | 82 <sup>%</sup> | <b>✓</b> |
|-----------|----------------|-----------------|----------|
| No        | 18 respondents | 17 %            |          |
| No Answer | 1 respondent   | 1 %             |          |

## Your Background: Survey results

Have you followed a course on probability theory and statistics?

| Yes                  | 16 respondents | 15 % |
|----------------------|----------------|------|
| Yes, I followed MASD | 85 respondents | 80 % |
| No                   | 5 respondents  | 5 %  |

Attempts: 106 out of 106

How would you describe your experience with the Python programming language?

| Don't know the language   | 12 respondents | 11 % | <b>/</b> |
|---|----------------|------|----------|
| Basic knowledge - I have written a couple of lines of code                        | 53 respondents | 50 % |          |
| Medium level - I have written scripts / modules or Jupyter notebooks from scratch | 28 respondents | 26 % |          |
| High level - I have written complex programs consisting of several modules        | 11 respondents | 10 % |          |
| I'm an expert   | 2 respondents  | 2 %  |          |

Attempts: 106 out of 106

Have you worked with Jupyter notebooks before?

| No 27 respondents 25 % | Yes | 79 respondents | 75 <sup>%</sup> | ✓ |
|------------------------|-----|----------------|-----------------|---|
|                        | No  | 27 respondents | /5 "            |   |

## Course Organization: Absalon

= 5100-B2-2E21; Modelling and Analysis of Data > Modules

B2-2E21 Home Modules Announcements Chat Course content & questions: Course Material People Pages • Schedule, announcements, lectures, Where and When Assignments homework assignments, . . . Course description 2 Files Use discussions board to ask and My Media Course Schedule Media Gallery answer questions related to MAD! Assignments Collaborations Rubrics Help each other :-) Survey: Tell us about your background Evaluation Attending online exercise class Grades Ø Discussions Re-exam Ouizzes Re-exam schedule Outcomes Syllabus



#### Course Organization: When and Where

- Lectures:
  - Tuesdays 10:00-11:45 aud-AUD 01 AKB, Universitetsparken 13.
  - Thursdays 10:00-11:45 aud-Aud 01 HCØ, Universitetsparken 5, HCØ

- Exercise classes:
  - Thursdays 13:00 15:00. Please check the location for your group
- Videos
  - Some videos will be uploaded but not for all the lectures, and they will be not as eleborated as the physical lectures

#### Assignments (tentative)

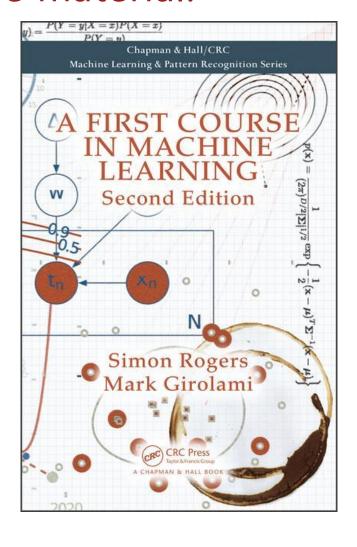
- There will be six assignments. The assignments will be handed out Monday morning (around 10:00) and will have to be handed in 1 week later by Monday night, 23:59.
  - A1 (22.11.2021 29.11.2021)
  - A2 (29.11.2021 06.12.2021)
  - A3 (06.12.2021 13.12.2021)
  - A4 (13.12.2021 20.12.2021)
  - A5 (03.01.2022 10.01.2022)
  - A6 (10.01.2022 17.01-2022)
- See each assignment for details and potential changes.

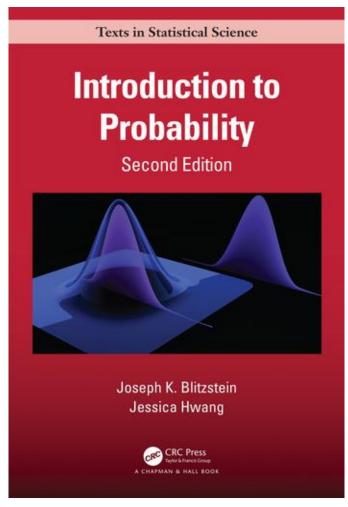
#### **Exam Qualification & Exam**

- To qualify for the exam:
  - All but one of the assignments must be passed in order to be eligible for the exam. In general, passing means to get 40% of the points per assignment.
  - The assignments must be completed and written individually. But you are allowed (and encouraged) to discuss the exercises in small groups.
  - Don't copy code or text from each other. This will be considered plagiarism.

- Exam:
  - The exam is a 7 days take-home exam (calendar week 3, tentative dates 17.01.2022 23.01.2022)
  - The exam is individual and you are not allowed to work/discuss with each other.

#### Course material:





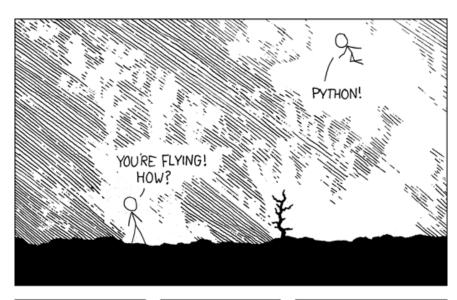
Electronic version at http://probabilitybook.net

Additional material will be available in Absalon

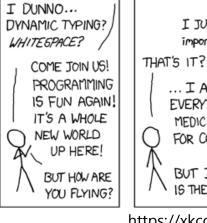
## We will be using Python

Its easy to learn!

It's the language of choice in Data Science!







https://xkcd.com/353/

I JUST TYPED

import antigravity

... I ALSO SAMPLED

EVERYTHING IN THE

MEDICINE CABINET

FOR COMPARISON.

BUT I THINK THIS

IS THE PYTHON.

## We will be using Python and Jupyter

- We recommend installing Python via the Anaconda distribution.
- If you are new to the language, then solve the optional extra exercise questions.
- We will also be using these packages:
  - Numpy (and Scipy)
  - Matplotlib
  - Scikit-learn (when we allow you to use this)
- For some lectures and assignments, we also use Python Jupyter notebooks.
  See how to open a Jupyter notebook at <a href="https://docs.anaconda.com/anaconda/user-guide/getting-started/">https://docs.anaconda.com/anaconda/user-guide/getting-started/</a> or see <a href="https://jupyter.readthedocs.io/en/latest/running.html">https://jupyter.readthedocs.io/en/latest/running.html</a>
- Lets look at an example notebookexample.ipynb

#### Next steps

- Join the exercise class
  - Get Python on your laptop up and running. Go through the optional extra exercise and get help from your TA.
  - Get started on Assignment 1.
- Read the material, work on Assignment 1.





## Questions?