

## The 3rd International Symposium on Generative AI and Education : Submission (78) has been created.

1 mensaje

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Para: ir.acero@est.unap.edu.pe

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Hello,

The following submission has been created.

Track Name: ISGAIE2026

Paper ID: 78

Paper Title: Territorial Inequality in Access to Educational Services in Peru: Geospatial Analysis of Urban-Rural Gaps and by Educational Level

### Abstract:

The objective of this study was to characterize territorial inequalities in the distribution of educational services in Peru through comparative geospatial analysis between urban and rural areas, and between educational levels (preschool, primary, secondary). A total of 120,453 georeferenced educational services from the 2024 MINEDU Registry were analyzed using Kernel Density Estimation (KDE) in QGIS, stratifying by geographic area, educational level, and management type. Spatial concentration indicators were calculated: urban/rural ratio (RU/R), rurality index (IR), and progressive access gap (BPA). Results showed that urban areas concentrate 68.4% of services in only 11.6% of the national territory (RU/R = 5.9). Preschool education presents greater rural dispersion (IR = 42.1%) than secondary education (IR = 25.3%), with a progressive gap of 16.8 percentage points. Private management is extremely concentrated in urban areas (93.7%), while public management maintains a greater rural presence. Amazonian departments show a paradox of high rural proportion but extremely low densities due to territorial dispersion. It is concluded that there is systemic territorial inequality with pronounced disparities that progressively worsen at higher educational levels, requiring territorially differentiated policies that consider Peru's geographic heterogeneity.

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Secondary Subject Areas: Not Entered

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Article Territory by Ivan Acero.pdf (1 Mb, Wed, 07 Jan 2026 16:15:28 GMT)

Submission Questions Response: Not Entered

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