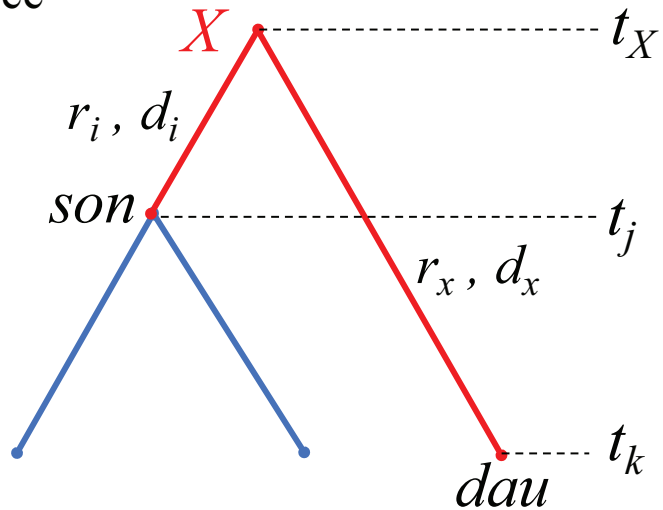
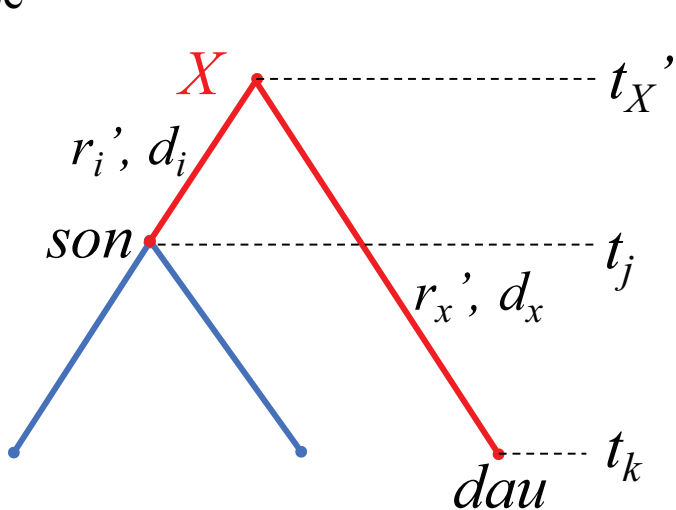


Tree



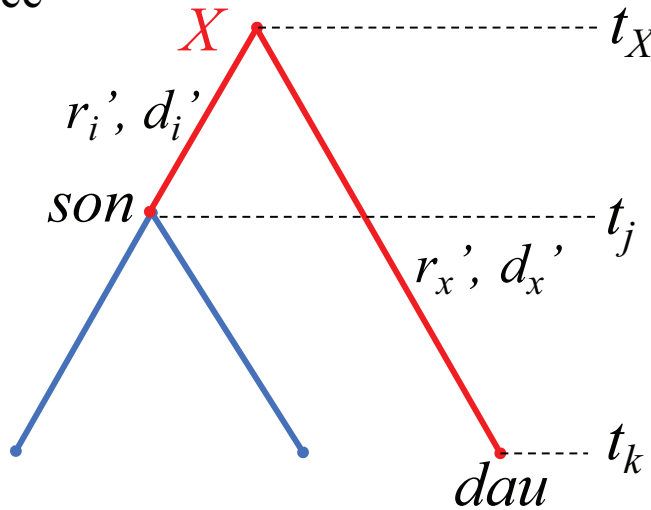
(a) Initial tree

Tree'



(b) Simple Distance

Tree'



(c) Small Pulley