

Four-quadrant method map (40/60 percentile thresholds; bubble = total frequency)

Current: High ($\geq P60$)

large language model

text mining

structural equation modeling

Emerging

bibliometrics

network analysis

interview

Mainstream

machine learning

statistical analysis

content analysis

theoretical studies

questionnaire

qualitative comparative analysis
focus group

case study

grounded theory

patent analysis

delphi study

Marginalized

spatio-temporal method

meta analysis

ethnography/field study

experiment

agent-based simulation and modeling

observation

transaction log analysis

Past below P40/P40

Past: High ($\geq P60$)