Four-quadrant method map (model coordinates; bubble = total frequency)

Current: High

Emerging

text mining

machine learning

network analysis

large language model

Mainstream

bibliometrics

interview

content analysis

statistical analysis

theoretical studies

questionnaire

Marginalized

case study

agent-based simulation and modeling

ethnography/field study

experiment

patent analysis

structural equation modeling

spatio-temporal method

focus group

meta analysis

grounded theory

qualitative comparative analysis

Declining

transaction log analysis

delphi study

observation

Past: Low

Current: Low

Past: High