Four-quadrant method map (model coordinates; bubble = total frequency)

Current: High

Emerging
- text mining
- network analysis
- large language model
- machine learning

Mainstream
- theoretical studies
- questionnaire
- interview
- statistical analysis
- content analysis
- bibliometrics

Marginalized
- agent-based simulation and modeling
- ethnography/field study
- patent analysis
- case study
- qualitative comparative analysis
- structural equation modeling
- experiment
- spatio-temporal method
- focus group
- grounded theory
- meta analysis

Declining
- delphi study
- transaction log analysis
- observation

Past: Low   Current: Low

Past: High