

Four-quadrant method map (model coordinates; bubble = total frequency)

Current: High

network analysis

large language model

Emerging

text mining

machine learning

content analysis

statistical analysis

bibliometrics

Mainstream

questionnaire

theoretical studies

interview

spatio-temporal method

grounded theory

experiment

ethnography/field study

patent analysis

Marginalized

structural equation modeling

meta analysis

qualitative comparative analysis

observation

Declining

transaction log analysis

delphi study

focus group

case study

agent-based simulation and modeling

Past: Low

Past: High