

Four-quadrant method map (40/60 percentile thresholds; bubble = total frequency)

Current: High (\geq P60)

large language model

text mining

structural equation modeling

Emerging

bibliometrics

network analysis

interview

Mainstream

machine learning

theoretical studies

content analysis

statistical analysis

questionnaire

qualitative comparative analysis

focus group

case study

grounded theory

Marginalized

delphi study

patent analysis

Declining

spatio-temporal method

meta analysis

experiment

observation

transaction log analysis

agent-based simulation and modeling

Past: Low ($<$ P40)

Past: High (\geq P60)

ethnography/field study