

Four-quadrant method map (model coordinates; bubble = total frequency)

Current: High

network analysis

large language model

Emerging

machine learning

text mining

Mainstream

questionnaire

theoretical studies

interview

spatio-temporal method

grounded theory

patent analysis

experiment

ethnography/field study

observation

Marginalized

structural equation modeling

meta analysis

qualitative comparative analysis

Declining

transaction log analysis

delphi study

Past: High

Past: Low