

Progressive Web Apps

Roni Andarsyah, ST., M.Kom

Materi yang akan dibahas

- “Prologue” Introduction to PWA (Progressive Web Apps)
- “Progressive Web Apps” App Shell, The Apps, Server Side Rendering, About the storage
- “Services Worker” Cara daftar dan strategi untuk Caching
- “Web App Manifest” Pemahaman, Add the banner dan Deploy
- “Epilogue” Conclusion (Kesimpulan)

Introduction WPA

Web Apps itu tidak akan pernah menyaingi Native Apps dalam hal kecepatan, reliabilitas dan user engagement

Tapi Itu Dulu.....

Pertanyaan mendasar

Kenapa kita tidak implementasikan teknologi dari Native Apps yang user inginkan ke dalam Web Apps (itulah Progressive Apps)

Teknologi dibalik PWA

- ***Service Workers*** : Satu teknologi diantara client dan server
Dibangun Client Server bisa Caching semua asset secara local
web tetap dapat LOT Instant
Menyimpan Resource melalui Services Worker untuk
menampilkan data
- ***Web Apps Manifest File (JSON)*** – yang memberikan
kemampuan bagaimana aplikasi dilihat oleh user, UI, Icon dll
akan ditampilkan

Application Shell (App Shell)

Bisa mengunduh konten dan menyimpan di penyimpanan local (statis dan dinamis) content jadi masih bias dijalankan pada jaringan lambat atau offline (HTML, CSS, JS, Minimal)

Memisahkan antara static dan data yang akan selalu Update itulah fungsi App Shell

Mendesain ***Application Shell (App Shell)***

Ajax Request, Assyncronus server dan Update di Local DOM

1. Apa yang perlu muncul seketika dilayar ketika aplikasi dijalankan oleh user? – siapkan card, aset dll
2. Komponen UI Penting apa yang harus ditampilkan
3. *Supporting Ressource* (Javascript, Style dll)

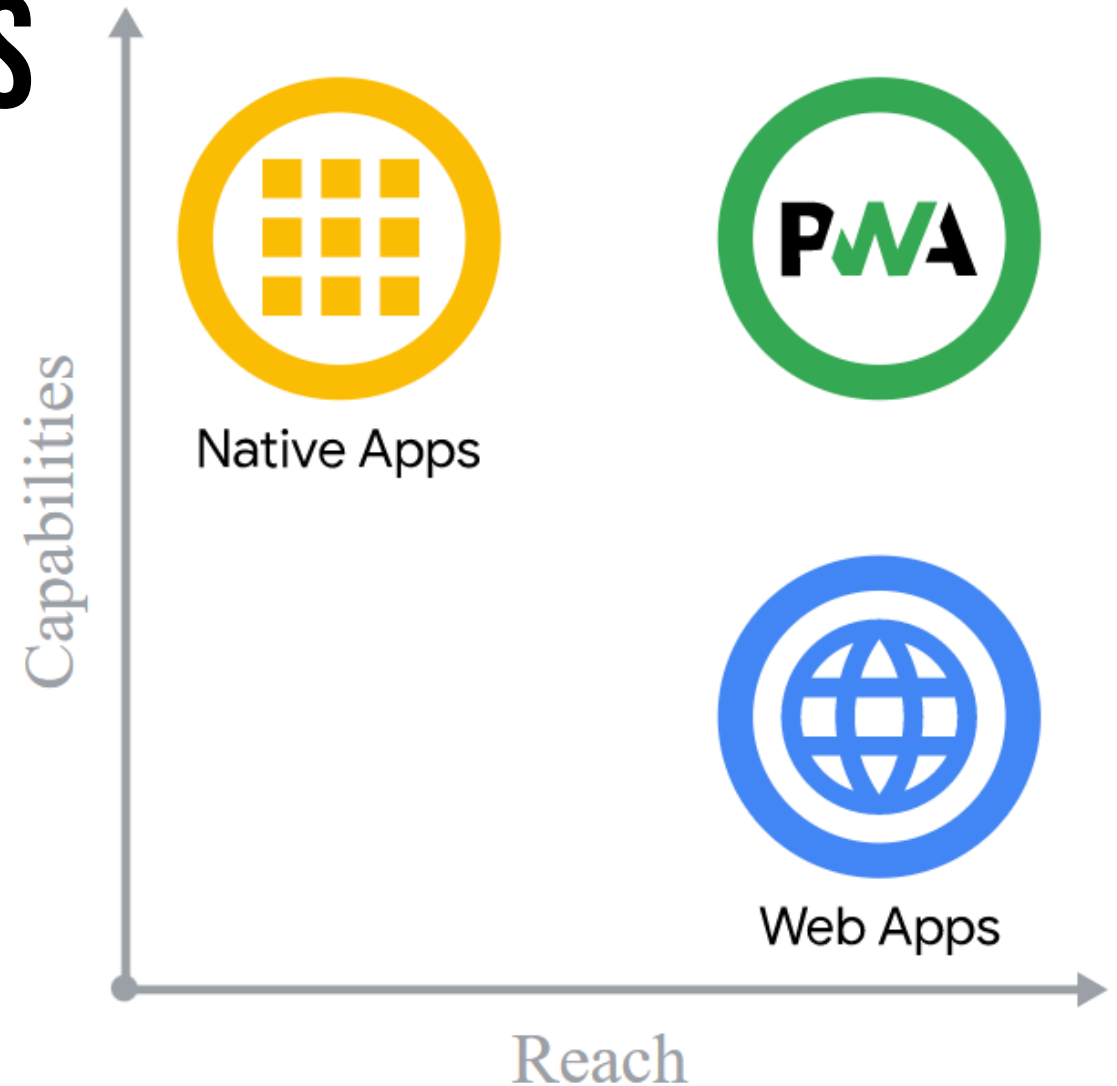
PROGRESSIVE WEB APPS

Progressive Web Apps (PWA) dibuat dan disempurnakan dengan API modern untuk menghadirkan peningkatan kemampuan, keandalan, dan kemudahan pemasangan sekaligus menjangkau siapa saja, di mana saja, di perangkat apa pun dengan basis kode tunggal.

Progressive Web Apps adalah aplikasi web yang telah dirancang agar mampu, andal, dan dapat diinstal. Ketiga pilar ini mengubahnya menjadi pengalaman yang terasa seperti aplikasi khusus platform.

PROGRESSIVE WEB APPS

Progressive Web Apps adalah sebuah web apps yang diberi “nutrisi” jadi user bias mendapatkan *experience* terbaik dari web dan *experience* terbaik dari native apps



Capabilities vs. reach of platform-specific apps, web apps, and progressive web apps.

HOW PROGRESSIVE WEB APPS CAN DRIVE BUSINESS SUCCESS

*Does it answer to actual
customer needs?*



UX Researcher

PWA

*Does it grow our
business?*



Product Manager

*Is it feasible and
robust?*



Tech Lead

PWAs solve customer needs

Aturan Google saat membuat produk adalah "fokus pada pengguna dan yang lainnya akan mengikuti". Pikirkan pengguna-pertama: apa kebutuhan pelanggan saya, dan bagaimana PWA menyediakannya?

*like an app
u know*



Your User



Fast



Installable



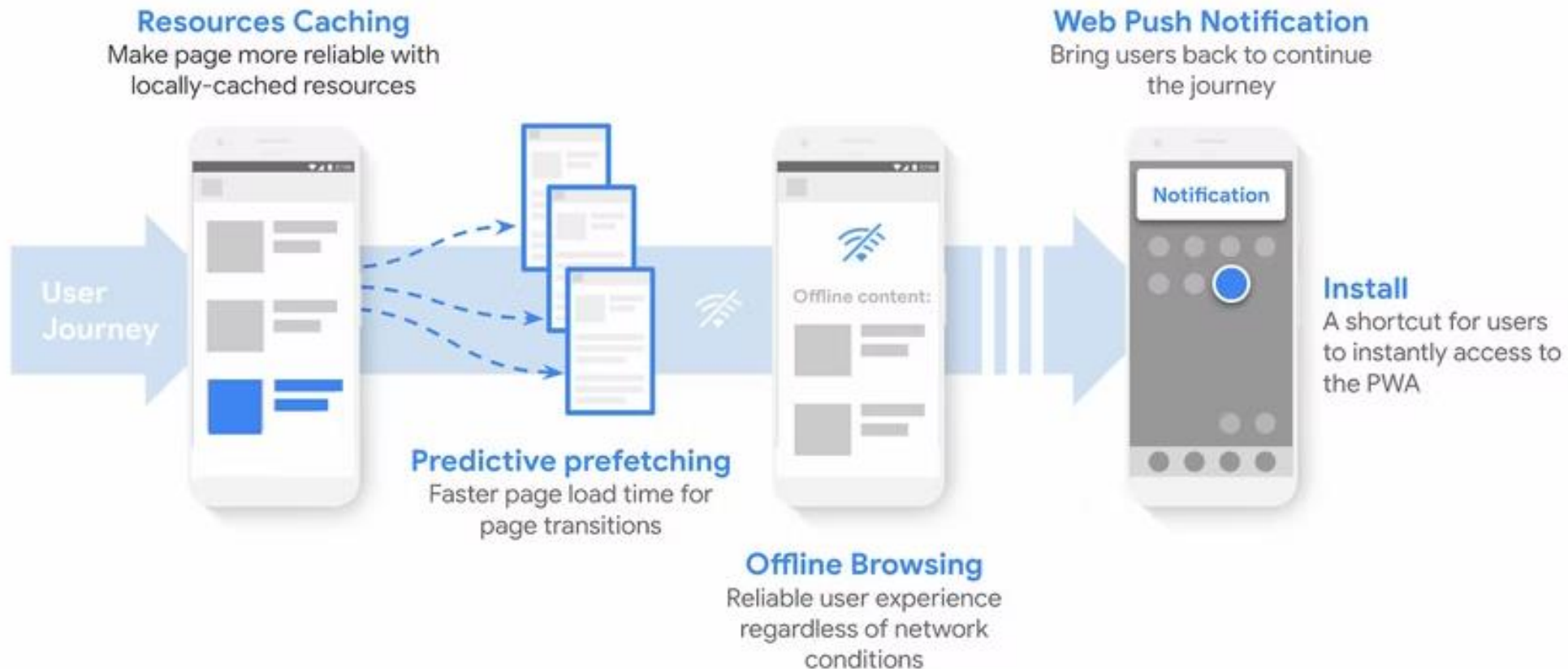
Reliable



Engaging

PWAs leverage modern web capabilities

PWA menyediakan serangkaian praktik terbaik dan API web modern yang ditujukan untuk memenuhi kebutuhan pelanggan Anda dengan membuat situs Anda cepat, dapat diinstal, andal, dan menarik.



Understand the business impact

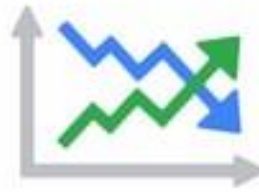
1. Pengguna menghabiskan lebih banyak waktu di layanan Anda
2. Penurunan rasio pentalan untuk prospek Anda
3. ***Improved conversion rates***
4. ***More returning visitors*** (Lebih banyak pengunjung yang kembali)

Measure the value of Speed



Measure the **Relative Mobile Conversion Rate**

A metric that excludes external factors like marketing campaigns, which can obscure your findings



Correlate it with your **Site Speed**

As the speed decrease, the relative conversion rate between mobile and desktop should increase



Calculate your **Extra Revenue**

Quantifying the relationship between performance and revenue help you demonstrate the value

Core Progressive Web App

Starts fast, stays fast

Performance plays a significant role in the success of any online experience, because high performing sites engage and retain users better than poorly performing ones. Sites should focus on optimizing for user-centric performance metrics.

Works in any browser

Users can use any browser they choose to access your web app before it's installed.

Responsive to any screen size

Users can use your PWA on any screen size and all of the content is available at any viewport size.

Provides a custom offline page

When users are offline, keeping them in your PWA provides a more seamless experience than dropping back to the default browser offline page.

Is installable

Users who install or add apps to their device tend to engage with those apps more.

Provides an offline experience

Where connectivity isn't strictly required, your app works the same offline as it does online.

Is fully accessible

All user interactions pass [WCAG 2.0](#) accessibility requirements.

Can be discovered through search

Your PWA can be easily [discovered through search](#).

Works with any input type

Your PWA is equally usable with a mouse, a keyboard, a stylus, or touch.

Provides context for permission requests

When asking permission to use powerful APIs, provide context and ask only when the API is needed.

Follows best practices for healthy code

Keeping your codebase healthy makes it easier to meet your goals and deliver new features.

Optimal Progressive Web App

Add a web app manifest

Create the manifest file

1. File manifest dapat memiliki nama apa pun, tetapi biasanya bernama **manifest.json** dan disajikan dari root (*top level directory website*).
2. Spesifikasi menyarankan ekstensi harus **.webmanifest**, tetapi browser juga mendukung ekstensi **.json**, yang mungkin lebih mudah dipahami

```
{
  "short_name": "Weather",
  "name": "Weather: Do I need an umbrella?",
  "icons": [
    {
      "src": "/images/icons-vector.svg",
      "type": "image/svg+xml",
      "sizes": "512x512"
    },
    {
      "src": "/images/icons-192.png",
      "type": "image/png",
      "sizes": "192x192"
    },
    {
      "src": "/images/icons-512.png",
      "type": "image/png",
      "sizes": "512x512"
    }
  ]
}
```

<https://github.com/RoniAndarsyah/ProgressiveWebApps-WPA->

Key manifest properties

1. short_name and/or name
2. icon
3. start_url
4. background_color
5. display
6. Scope
7. theme_color
8. shortcuts
9. description

In the example below, the display mode fallback chain would be as follows. (The details of "window-control-overlay" are out-of-scope for this article.)

- 1 "window-control-overlay" (First, look at display_override.)
- 2 "minimal-ui"
- 3 "standalone" (When display_override is exhausted, evaluate display.)
- 4 "minimal-ui" (Finally, use the display fallback chain.)
- 5 "browser"

```
{
  "display_override": ["window-control-overlay", "minimal-ui"],
  "display": "standalone",
}
```


Ekstensions Web Server


 chrome web store

 roniandarsyah@poltekpos.ac.id ▼

[Home](#) > [Apps](#) > Web Server for Chrome



Web Server for Chrome

 [chromebeat.com](#)

★★★★★ 1,836 ⓘ | [Extensions](#) | 400,000+ users

Add to Chrome

Overview

Reviews

Support

Related

Mempersiapkan data Dummy

- Server Side Rendering
- Rendering data “**Ajax Request**”
- Server Side & Ajax Request “**Combination**”



Web Server for Chrome

Please [leave a review](#) to help others find this software.

☒ Web Server: STARTED

CHOOSE FOLDER NO FOLDER SELECTED

Web Server URL(s)

- <http://127.0.0.1:8887>

Options (may require restart)

- ☐ Run in background
 - ☐ Start on login
- ☐ Accessible on local network
 - ☐ Also on internet
- ☐ Prevent computer from sleeping
- ☒ Automatically show index.html

Enter Port

8887

[Show Advanced Options](#)

← → ↻ ⓘ 127.0.0.1:8887

Kode PWA



Kode PWA

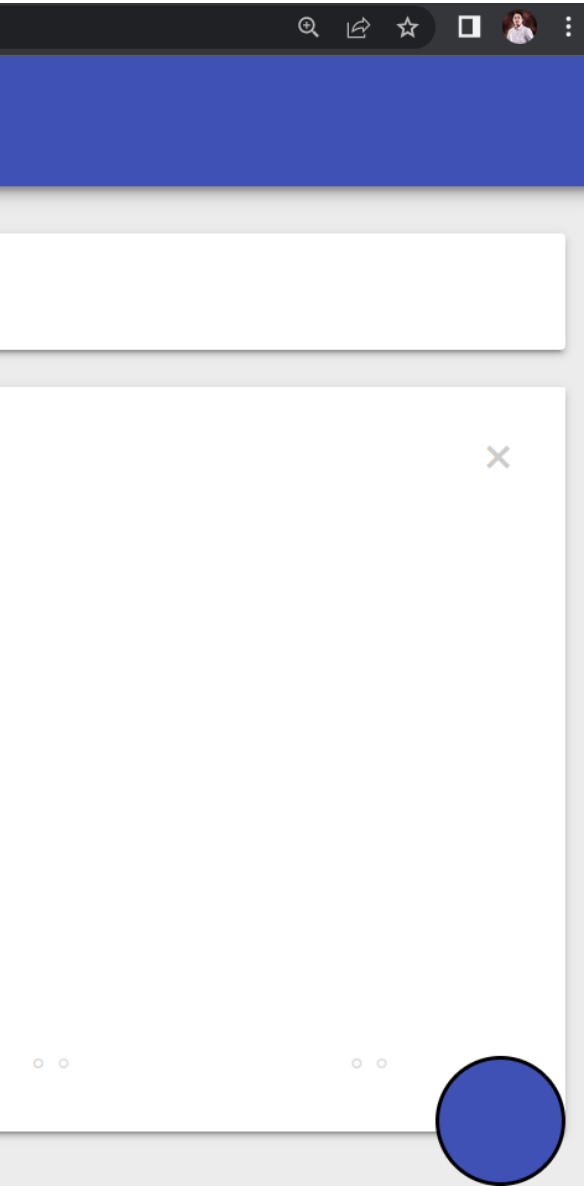
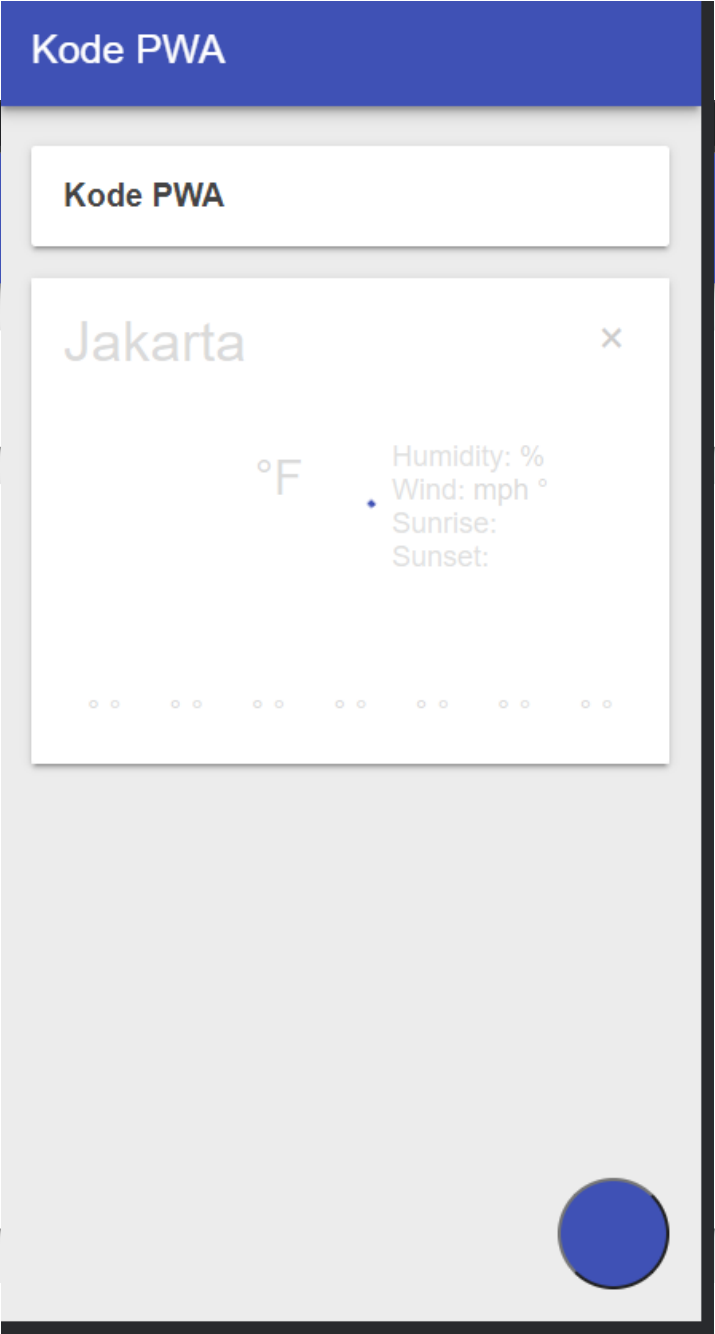
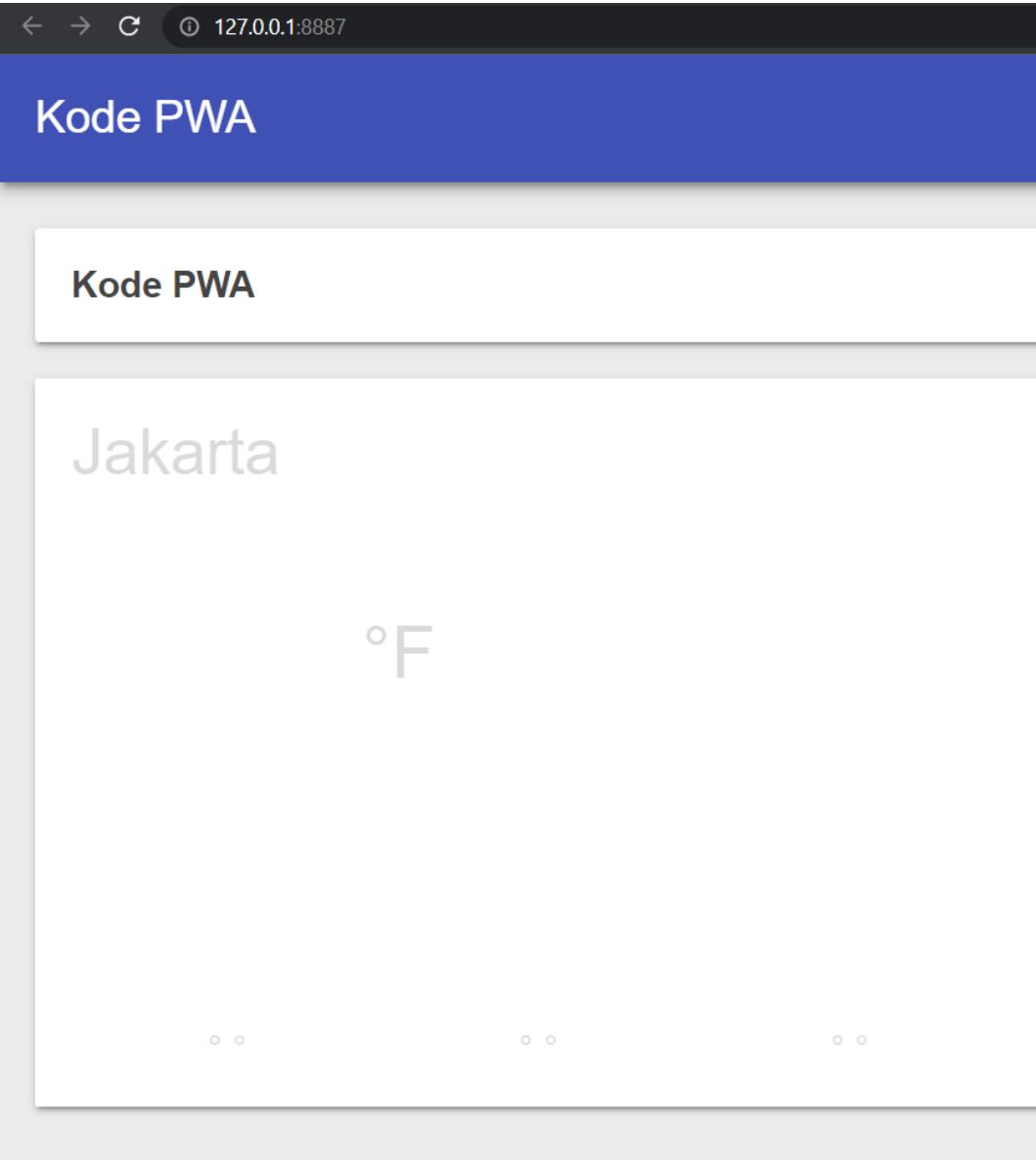
Add new city

Dehli, India



Cancel

Add



Kode PWA



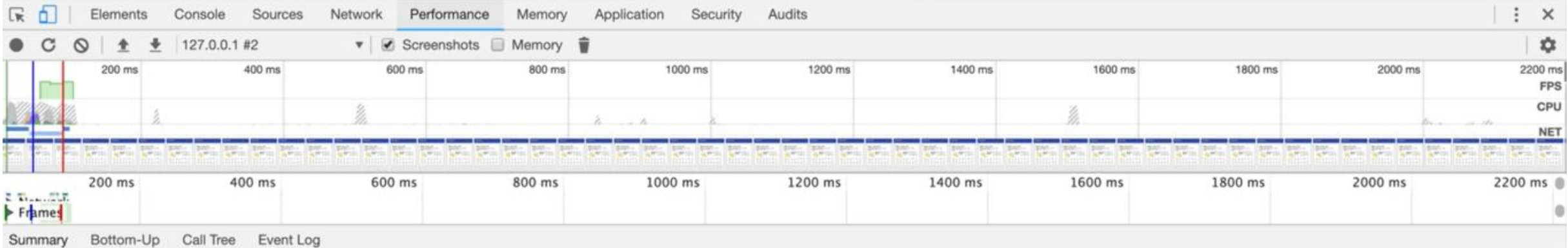
New York, NY

Sat Jan 23 2016 02:04:41 GMT+0700
(Western Indonesia Time)
Clear

53°F

Feels like: 74°F
Precipitation: 20%
Humidity: 77%
Wind: 2 mph 125°

Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue
55° 34°	55° 34°	55° 34°	55° 34°	55° 34°	55° 34°	55° 34°



Range: 0 – 2.20 s



TUGAS

- Review dan jelaskan secara detail tentang Progressive Web Apps sesuai dengan study kasus yang ada pada website <https://web.dev/progressive-web-apps/>
- Pilih salah satu study kasus yang ada dan jelaskan
- Buat Video dan Presentasi
- File Presentasi Upload di Edmodo Kapsel

THANK
You
Any Question?



Roni Andarsyah, ST., M.Kom
Lecture Series