International Institute of Informational Technology, Bangalore



Serverless platform - MOSIP Resident Services

IDA Core functions required for Resident Service

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Introduction & Background

Modular Open-Source Identity Platform (MOSIP)

Mosip is an ambitious project of the International Institute of Information Technology Bangalore (IIIT-B). It is funded by the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, Omidyar Network and Tata Trust. The project aims at providing key components, modules, and functionalities in open source to help governments and agencies across the globe build a robust, scalable and secure platform for foundational identity.

Tasks Assigned and Performed:

1. Technologies and Tools Learned and Used:

- I. **Knative**: Knative is an open source project based on the Kubernetes platform for building, deploying and managing serverless
- II. **Kubernetes**: Kubernetes is a portable, extensible, open source platform for managing containerized workloads and services, that facilitates both declarative configuration and automation. It has a large, rapidly growing ecosystem. Kubernetes services, support, and tools are widely available
- III. **Docker**: Docker is a set of platform as a service (PaaS) products that use OS-level virtualization to deliver software in packages called containers. The service has both free and premium tiers. The software that hosts the containers is called Docker Engine
 - IV. **Kind:** kind is a tool for running local Kubernetes clusters using Docker container "nodes". Kind was primarily designed for testing Kubernetes itself, but may be used for local development or CI.
 - V. Serverless Architecture: A serverless architecture is a way to build and run applications and services without having to manage infrastructure.

2. Going through the Reference Links:

- a. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=690fdJ5BIzs
- b. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCxvEtyjmc3_KR45BOKMLJLA/playlists
- **c.** https://knative.dev/docs/
- d. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zx0_DIG6698
- e. https://jamesdefabia.github.io/docs/user-guide/kubectl-overview/
- f. https://developers.redhat.com/blog/2020/06/30/kourier-a-lightweight-knative-serving-i ngress#what_is_knative_
- g. https://kubernetes.io/docs/tasks/access-application-cluster/web-ui-dashboard/
- h. https://github.com/kubernetes/dashboard/blob/master/docs/user/access-control/creati-ng-sample-user.md
- i. https://serverlessworkflow.io/
- j. https://kogito.kie.org/
- k. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zx0_DIG6698
- I. https://vocon-it.com/2018/12/10/kubernetes-4-persistent-volumes-hello-world/
- m. https://dzone.com/refcardz/getting-started-with-quarkus-serverless-functions
- n. https://dzone.com/articles/bind-a-cloud-event-to-knative
- o. MOSIP Homepage (https://www.mosip.io/)

3. Installing KNative:

Reference Link Provided: https://knative.dev/docs/install/

We are installing Knative with the help of quickstart:

a. kind (Kubernetes in Docker) or minikube is being used so that we can run a local Kubernetes cluster with Docker container nodes

```
curl -Lo ./kind https://kind.sigs.k8s.io/dl/v0.12.0/kind-linux-
amd64 chmod +x ./kind
mv ./kind /some-dir-in-your-PATH/kind
```

b. The Kubernetes CLI (kubectl) is being used to run the commands against Kubernetes clusters. Kubectl can be used in order to deploy applications, manage as well as inspect cluster resources, and view logs.

c. Installing the Knative CLI:

i. Firstly, we download the binary for our system from the quickstart release page.

```
Download the latest release with the command:

curl -LO "https://dl.k8s.io/release/$(curl -L -s
https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl"

Validate the binary (optional)

curl -LO "https://dl.k8s.io/$(curl -L -s
https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl.sha256"
echo "$(cat kubectl.sha256) kubectl" | sha256sum --check

Install kubectl

sudo install -o root -g root -m 0755 kubectl /usr/local/bin/kubectl

Test to ensure the version you installed is up-to-date:
kubectl version --client
```

- ii. Now, we rename the file in order to remove the OS as well as the architecture information. For example, rename kn-quickstart-amd64 to kn-quickstart.
- iii. Next, we make the plugin executable. For example, chmod +x kn-quickstart.
- iv. After that, we move the executable binary file to a directory on your PATH, for example, in /usr/local/bin.
- v. Verify that the plugin is working by running the command: kn quickstart --help
- d. Now we run the Knative quickstart plugin :

 The following functions are completed by the quickstart plugin:
 - 1. Checks if we have the selected Kubernetes instance installed
 - 2. Creates a cluster called knative
 - 3. **Installs Knative Serving** with Kourier as the default networking layer, and sslip.io as the DNS
 - 4. **Installs Knative Eventing** and creates an in-memory Broker and Channel implementation

```
shivang@shiv-Inspiron-5567: $ sudo kn quickstart kind
[sudo] password for shivang:
Running Knative Ouickstart using Kind
Checking dependencies...
   Kind version is: 0.12.0

⊕ Creating Kind cluster...

Creating cluster "knative" ...
✓ Ensuring node image (kindest/node:v1.23.3)
Preparing nodes 
✓ Writing configuration 
✓ Installing CNI
✓ Installing StorageClass 
✓ Waiting ≤ 2m0s for control-plane = Ready X

    Ready after 14s

Set kubectl context to "kind-knative"
You can now use your cluster with:
kubectl cluster-info --context kind-knative
Have a nice day! 👋
🖷 Installing Knative Serving v1.3.0 ...
   CRDs installed...
   Core installed...
   Finished installing Knative Serving
Installing Kourier networking layer v1.3.0 ...
   Kourier installed...
   Ingress patched...
   Finished installing Kourier Networking layer
Configuring Kourier for Kind...
   Kourier service installed...
   Domain DNS set up...
   Finished configuring Kourier
🔥 Installing Knative Eventing v1.3.0 ...
   CRDs installed...
   Core installed...
   In-memory channel installed...
   Mt-channel broker installed...
   Example broker installed...
   Finished installing Knative Eventing
Now have some fun with Serverless and Event Driven Apps!
```

```
nl
cluster "knati ve"
 Wrlttng
  plan e ---'--
 | Walttng s 2ri0s for control- plan
Set kubectl context to "ki.nd
- knattve" You can now use
      Core installed...
   6 Installing Kna tlve Even
Kna ttwo install
V Now harr a garia fir
```

4. Running a Sample Application (Hello World):

a. Firstly, we are deploying the hello world service

```
Deploy the Service by running the command:

sudo kn service create hello --image

gcr.io/knative-samples/helloworld-go --port 8080 --env TARGET=World
```

```
shivang@shiv-Inspiron-5567:~$ sudo kn service create hello --image gcr.io/knative-samples/helloworld-go --port 8080 --env TARGET=World
[sudo] password for shivang:
Creating service 'hello' in namespace 'default':

2.187s The Route is still working to reflect the latest desired specification.
2.362s ...
2.756s Configuration "hello" is waiting for a Revision to become ready.
129.827s ...
130.654s Ingress has not yet been reconciled.
132.475s Waiting for load balancer to be ready
133.759s Ready to serve.

Service 'hello' created to latest revision 'hello-00001' is available at URL:
http://hello.default.127.0.0.1.sslip.io
```

b. Now, viewing all the services

```
View a list of Knative services by running the command:
kn service list
```

```
shivang@shiv-Inspiron-5567:~$ sudo kn service list
[sudo] password for shivang:
NAME URL LATEST AGE CONDITIONS READY REASON
hello http://hello.default.127.0.0.1.sslip.io hello-00001 97m 3 OK / 3 True
```

c. We access our Knative Service by opening the previous URL in our browser or by running the command:

```
echo "Accessing URL $(kn service describe hello -o url)"
```

shivang@shiv-Inspiron-5567:~\$ sudo echo "Accessing URL \$(sudo kn service describe hello -o url)" Accessing URL http://hello.default.127.0.0.1.sslip.io

```
curl "$(kn service describe hello -o url)"
```

shivang@shiv-Inspiron-5567:~\$ sudo curl "\$(sudo kn service describe hello -o url)" Hello World!

5. Install Kubernetes Dashboard using Kubectl:

a. Deploying the Kubernetes dashboard using Kubectl:

```
sudo kubectl apply -f
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/dashboard/v2.3.1/
aio/deploy/recommended.yaml
```

shivang@shiv-Inspiron-5567:-\$ sudo kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/dashboard/v2.3.1/alo/deploy/recommended.yaml
[sudo] password for shivang:
namespace/kubernetes-dashboard created
service/kubernetes-dashboard created
service/kubernetes-dashboard created
secret/kubernetes-dashboard-certs created
secret/kubernetes-dashboard-certs created
secret/kubernetes-dashboard-service/service/kubernetes-dashboard-key-holder created
secret/kubernetes-dashboard-settings created
configmap/kubernetes-dashboard-settings created
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/kubernetes-dashboard created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/kubernetes-dashboard created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/kubernetes-dashboard created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/kubernetes-dashboard created
service/dashboard-metrics-scraper created
Harning: spec.template.metadata.annotations[seccomp.security.alpha.kubernetes.io/pod]: deprecated since v1.19, non-functional in v1.25+; use the "seccompProfile" field instead
deployment.apps/dashboard-metrics-scraper created

b. Now, accessing Kubernetes Dashboard using Kubectl:

sudo kubectl proxy

shivang@shiv-Inspiron-5567:~\$ sudo kubectl proxy
Starting to serve on 127.0.0.1:8001

c. Accessing Kubernetes Dashboard using following url

http://localhost: 8001/api/v1/namespaces/kubernetes-dashboard/services/https:kubernetes-dashboard:/proxy/



- d. Kubernetes Dashboard Authentication:
 - i. Firstly, we create a Service Account:

```
sudo kubectl create serviceaccount dashboard-admin-sa
```

shivang@shiv-Inspiron-5567:~\$ sudo kubectl create serviceaccount dashboard-admin-sa
[sudo] password for shivang:
serviceaccount/dashboard-admin-sa created

ii. Binding the dashboard-admin-service-account service account to the cluster-admin role and get secrets

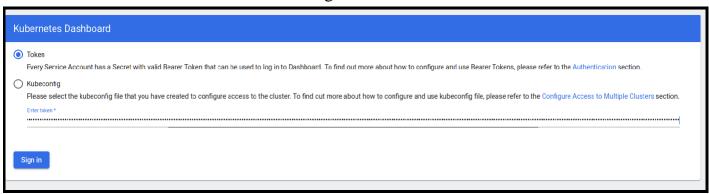
```
sudo kubectl create clusterrolebinding dashboard-admin-
sa
--clusterrole=cluster-admin
--serviceaccount=default:dashboard-admin-
sa kubectl get secrets
```

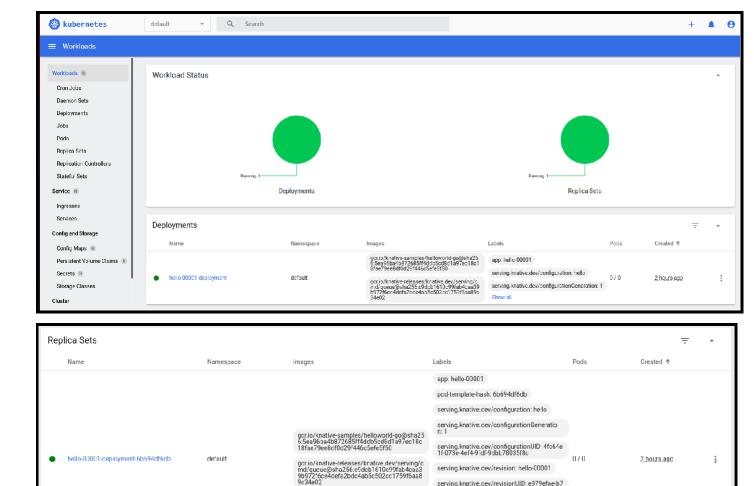
iii. Using kubectl describe to get the access token:

```
sudo kubectl describe secret
dashboard-admin-sa-token-lnjc8
```

```
ron-5567:~$ sudo kubectl describe secret dashboard-admin-sa-token-lnjc8
Name:
                          dashboard-admin-sa-token-lnjc8
Namespace:
Labels:
                          default
                          <none>
Annotations:
                          kubernetes.io/service-account.name: dashboard-admin-sa
                           kubernetes.io/service-account.uid: 3bdfb554-c7de-4004-bdf9-079c6cdaa2ce
Type: kubernetes.io/service-account-token
Data
ca.crt:
                      1099 bytes
                      eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsImtpZCI6Ikx0Qy1ibTVSSnVBX3RSdlY3ZU1JSVpPVk95ZnA3bmVPUUx6bFB1WEpwN1UifQ.eyJpc3MiOiJrdWJlcm5ldGVzL3NlcnZpY2VhY2NvdW
token: eyJnoccotJouriantsImtpcL101kxkgy1totVoshvbaskacts201J3vpVk9sZnAsomvPouxbElMEpWn10t1Q.eyJpc3ntotJavduxtcmstocVL3ntcnIpTe2Vn1V2nVdm0
oijkZWZhddwx01iwia3ViZXJuZXRlcy5pby9zZXJ2aWnlYWNjb3VudC9ZWNyZXQubmFtZF1GEnRhcZhiD2FyZC1hZG1pbi1zYS10b2tlbi1sbmpj0Cl5ImtnYkVybmV0ZXMuaw8vc2VydmljZk
taW4tc2EiLCJrdwJlcm5ldGVzLmlvL3NlcnZpY2VhYZhVdw5bL3NlcnZpY2UtYWnjb3VudC51aWqi0iIzYmRmYjU1NC1jNzRllTQwWNQtYmRm050wMzljNmNkYWEyY2UlLCJzdWIiOiJzeXN0Z
EifQ.z1bWv8B7xFT-FTLqFR6eChrBc6vyU9LBKN6ScqzdMJFtMTiCLdhXciebmy5QGMl_zNMNgJlve2J9h2SPrhZrWlheUM9vunLSu7FX2RRJ3QBXD9xqNq-8R95VuQlmCm0268AeHDliF_IFT
3yll4Nur38YBm3VKJAc23EwPFbjF0IWPnAbLa0Ot8NZ2MDCngIWRBn2Hf7FUFGKZGdFopc9mnWEITXQQ8BoCE1U1Kfcs0D0oChl2wCgpLWqLYqy5p68F4W0W3nrIQ5dtzqMINSu-isE84wdw
  hivang@shiv-Inspiron-5567:~$
```

iv. Enter the token in the login field:





serving, knative.cev/revision/UID: e979efae-b7 04-400-814f-18554689939f serving, knative.cev/service: hello serving, knative.cev/serviceUID: 15641163-0b: 57-480-a1ce-761759e1364

6. Kernel Service Setup:

```
Git repo clone (branch: 1.1.5.4)

git clone https://github.com/mosip/commons.git : DDL
git clone https://github.com/mosip/mosip-data.git :
DML

cd commons

mvn clean install -DskipTests
Changed mosip.auth.adapter.impl.basepackage to
io.mosip.kernel.auth.defaultadapter in
AuditManagerBootApplication
```

 $Added\ spring. h 2. console. settings. web-allow-others = true\ in\ commons/kernel/kernel-auditmanager-\ service/target/classes/application-local.properties$

mvn clean install -DskipTests

- 4. java -jar
- -Dloader.path=kernel\kernel-auth-adapter\target\kernel-auth-adapter- 1.2.0-rc1.jar -jar -

Dspring.profiles.active=local

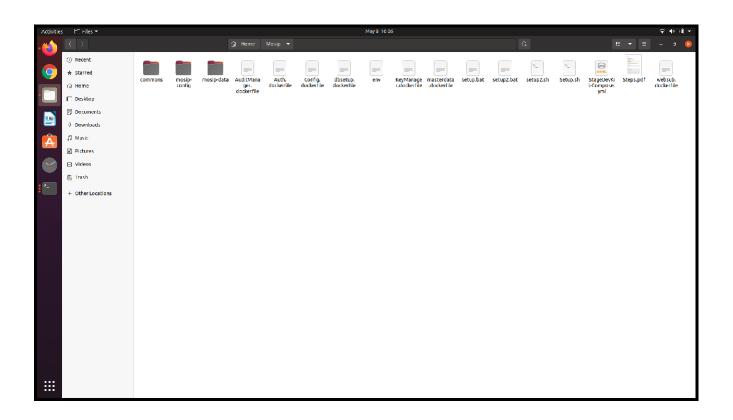
kernel-auth-service\target\kernel-auth-service-1.2.0-rc1.jar

5. wget

 $https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/io/mosip/kernel/kernel-config-server/\ 1.1.2/kernel-config-server-1.1.2.jar\ -P$

mosip-config

- 6. docker volume create --name=mosip_config
- 7. docker-compose -f StageDevKit-Compose.yml up



StageDevKit-Compose:

```
version: '3.8'
volumes:
    shared-workspace:
         name: "devkit-distributed-file-system" driver: local
    mosip_config:
         external: true name:
         mosip_config
services:
    mosip_auth_service: build:
               context: .
               dockerfile: Auth.dockerfile image:
         kernel/auth:v1 container_name:
         mosip_auth_service ports:
               - 8091:8091
         volumes:
               - shared-workspace:/opt/workspace
    mosip_config_service:
         build:
               context: .
               dockerfile: Config.dockerfile image:
         kernel/config:v1 container_name:
         mosip_config_service ports:
               - 51000:51000
         volumes:
               shared-workspace:/opt/workspace
               - mosip_config:/config
         environment:
               - AUTH_SERVICE=http://mosip_auth_service:8091
         depends_on:
               - mosip_auth_service
    mosip_audit_service:
         build:
               context: .
               dockerfile: AuditManager.dockerfile
```

```
image: kernel/auditmanager:v1
container name:
mosip audit service ports:
    - 8081:8081
volumes:
                shared-
     workspace:/opt/workspace
     environment:
                 AUTH SERVICE=http://mosip auth service:8091
                 CONFIG SERVICE=mosip config
     service:51000 depends on:
                mosip
     postgres:
image:
debezium/postgres
postgres ports:
    - 5432:5432
volumes:
                 shared-
     workspace:/opt/workspace
     environment:
                 POSTGRES PASSWORD=root
                 PGDATA=/data/pgdata
                 POSTGRES DB=kernel111
```

.sh setup

```
#!/bin/sh
repository="https://gi
thub.com/mosip/commons
.git"
local="/home/shivani/Desktop/IIITB/S
emester/2ndSem/mosip/commons" git
clone -b 1.1.5.4 "$repository"
"$local"
cd commons
mvn clean install -DskipTests
loader path="kernel\kernel-auth-
```

```
wget
https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/io/mosip/kernel/kernel-config-
server/1.1.2/ kernel-config-server-1.1.2.jar -P mosip-config
docker volume create --
name=mosip_config # build docker
images
docker-compose -f StageDevKit-Compose.yml up
```

Setup2.sh

```
VERSION=1.2.0-rc1
#git clone https://github.com/mosip/commons.git
#cd commons
#git checkout $VERSION
#mvn clean install -DskipTests
-Dloader.path=kernel/kernel-auth-adapter/target/kernel-auth-adapter-1.2.0-
rc1.jar -jar -Dspring.profiles.active=local
kernel/kernel-auth-service/target/kernel-auth-service-1.2.0-rc1.jar
#cd ..
#wget
https://repol.maven.org/maven2/io/mosip/kernel/kernel-config-server/1.1.2/
kernel-config-server-1.1.2.jar -P mosip-config
echo $VERSION
docker build -f Auth.dockerfile --build-arg version=$VERSION -t
kernel/auth:v1 .
docker build -f AuditManager.dockerfile --build-arg version=$VERSION -t
kernel/auditmanager:v1 .
docker build -f Config.dockerfile --build-arg version=$VERSION -t
kernel/config:v1 .
```

```
#docker build -f test.dockerfile
docker volume create --
name=mosip_config docker rm -f
$(docker ps -a -q)
```

```
shivang@shiv-Inspiron-5567:~/Mosip$ tree -L 1

    AuditManager.dockerfile

   - Auth.dockerfile
   commons
   Config.dockerfile

    dbsetup.dockerfile

   - env

    KeyManager.dockerfile

    masterdata.dockerfile

   - mostp-config
   - mosip-data
   setup2.bat
   setup2.sh
   setup.bat
   - Setup.sh

    StageDevKit-Compose.yml

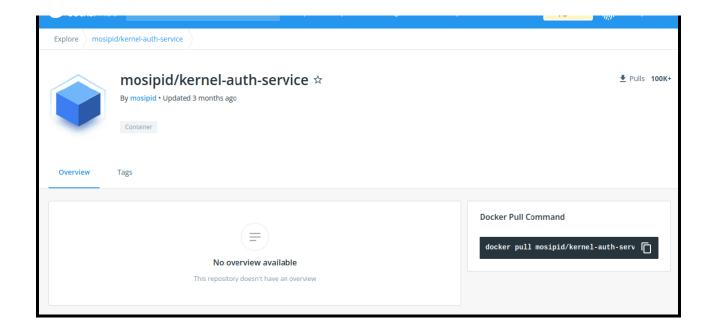
    Steps.pdf

    websub.dockerfile

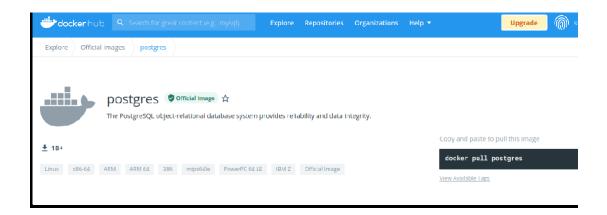
3 directories, 14 files
```

7. Running Kernel Auth Service:

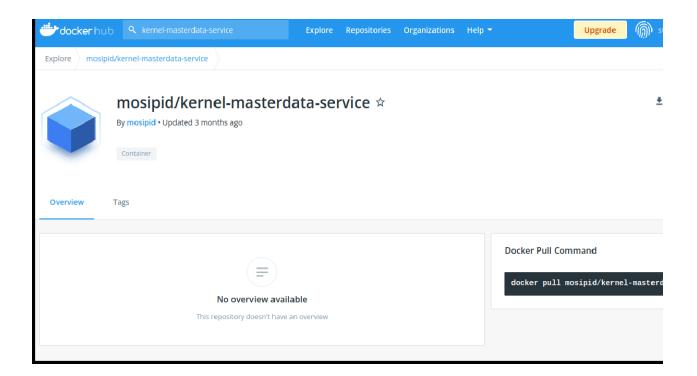
a. We Pull and run 'kernel-auth-service' using KNative Serving.



b. Pulling and running postgres:



c. Pulling and running 'kernel-master data-service' using KNative Serving.



Yaml File

```
kind: Pod
metadata:
labels:
   app: demo.40
spec:
   image: mosipid/kernel-auth-
  service name: kernel-auth-service
  ports:
       containerPort:
    8091 name:
    portname.0
    protocol: tcp
  volumeMounts:
       mountPath:
    /opt/workspace name:
    pvo.0
 terminationGracePeriodSeconds: 0
 volumes:
```

```
kind:
Pod
metadat
labels:
    app: demo.91
spec:
containers:
   image: mosipid/kernel-masterdata-
  service name: kernel-masterdata-
  service
  ports:
       containerPort:
    8092 name:
    portname.0
    protocol: tcp
   volumeMounts:
       mountPath:
    /opt/workspace name:
    pvo.0
```

Docker Compose File:

```
version: '3.8'
volumes:
    shared-workspace:
        name: "devkit-distributed-file-system"
        driver: local
    mosip_config:
        external: true
        name: mosip_config
services:
    kernel-auth-service:
        image: mosipid/kernel-auth-service
        container_name: kernel-auth-service
```

```
postgres:
    image:
    debezium/postgres
    container_name:
    postgres ports:
        - 5432:5432
    volumes:
        shared-
        workspace:/opt/workspace
    environment:

kernel-masterdata-service:
    image: mosipid/kernel-masterdata-
    service container_name: kernel-
    masterdata-service ports:
        - 8092:8092
    volumes:
        - shared-
        workspace:/opt/workspace
```

```
Attaching to kernel-masterdata-service, postgres, kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
at java.base/java.util.zip.ZipFileSSource.findEND(ZipFile.java:1504)
kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
at java.base/java.util.zip.ZipFileSSource.intitCEN(ZipFile.java:1504)
kernel-auth-service
at java.base/java.util.zip.ZipFileSSource.intit(ZipFile.java:1308)
kernel-auth-service
at java.base/java.util.zip.ZipFileSSource.get(ZipFile.java:1271)
kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
at java.base/java.util.zip.ZipFileScleanableResource.cinit>(ZipFile.java:831)
kernel-auth-service
kernel-auth-service
at java.base/java.util.zip.ZipFileScleanableResource.get(ZipFile.java:846)
kernel-auth-service
at java.base/java.util.zip.ZipFileScleanableResource.get(ZipFile.java:846)
kernel-auth-service
at java.base/java.util.zip.ZipFile.cinit*(ZipFile.java:177)
kernel-auth-service
at java.base/java.util.jar.JarFile.cinit*(ZipFile.java:350)
kernel-auth-service
at java.base/java.util.jar.JarFile.cinit*(JarFile.java:321)
kernel-auth-service
at java.base/java.util.jar.JarFile.cinit*(JarFile.java:321)
kernel-auth-service
at org.springframework.boot.loader.jar.JarFile.cinit*(JarFile.java:199)
kernel-auth-service
at org.springframework.boot.loader.jar.JarFile.cinit*(JarFile.java:95)
kernel-auth-service
at org.springframework.boot.loader.jar.JarFile.cinit*(JarFile.java:95)

kernel-auth-service
at org.springframework.boot.loader.jar.JarFile.cinit*(JarFile.java:95)

kernel-auth-service
at org.springframework.boot.loader.jar.JarFile.cinit*(JarFile.java:95)

kernel-auth-service
at org.springframework.boot.loader.jar.JarFile.cinit*(JarFile.java:95)

at org.springframework.boot.loader.archive.JarFileArchive.cinit*(JarFileArchive.java:196)

at org.springframework.boot.loader.archive.ExplodedArchive.java:196)

at org.springframework.boot.loader.archive.ExplodedArchive.getNostedArchive.java:196)
```

```
syncing data to disk ... ok
Success. You can now start the database server using:
      pg_ctl -D /data/pgdata -l logfile start
WARNING: enabling "trust" authentication for local connections
You can change this by editing pg_hba.conf or using the option -A, or
--auth-local and --auth-host, the next time you run initdb.
waiting for server to start...LOG: database system was shut down at 2022-05-08 11:23:21 GMT
LOG: MultiXact member wraparound protections are now enabled
LOG: autovacuum launcher started
LOG: database system is ready to accept connections
 done
server started
CREATE DATABASE
/usr/local/bin/docker-entrypoint.sh: sourcing /docker-entrypoint-initdb.d/init-permissions.sh
        received fast shutdown request
waiting for server to shut down...LOG: aborting any active transactions
LOG: autovacuum launcher shutting down
.LOG: shutting down
LOG: database system is shut down
 done
server stopped
PostgreSQL init process complete; ready for start up.
         database system was shut down at 2022-05-08 11:24:19 GMT
LOG:
         \begin{tabular}{ll} MultiXact $\stackrel{\mbox{\scriptsize member}}{=}$ wrap around protections are now enabled autovacuum launcher started \end{tabular}
LOG:
         database system is ready to accept connections
LOG:
```
