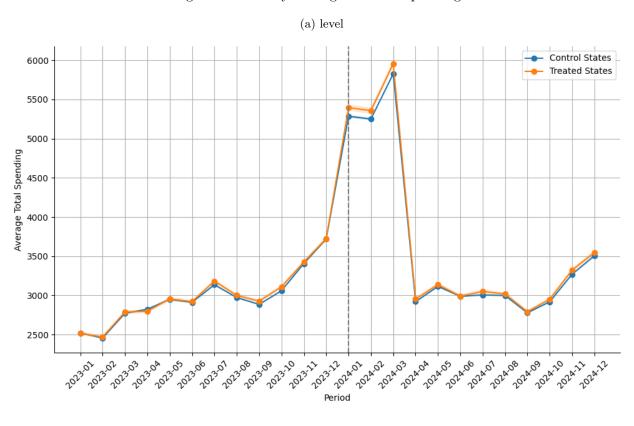
Issue # 7: Numerator Data - Trends and Event Studies 2023-2024 Ron Huang

September 21, 2025

This Write-up contains tables and plots for trend and event study analyses of the Numerator data. The original user-trip-item level data is transformed to user- month level data, with variables summarized at the monthly level for each user. SNAP and Non-SNAP treatment is determined by SNAP participation rate of each user over the periods of the data (>0.5 on SNAP; <=0.5 Non-SNAP)

- 1. Figures: Monthly average of ...
 - level/log total spending winsorized
 - level/log Food spending winsorized
 - level/log Food on EBT winsorized
 - level/log Soda spending winsorized
 - level/log Soda on EBT winsorized
 - prop. food spending
 - prop. food on EBT
 - prop. soda
 - prop. soda on EBT
 - level/log soda spending by SNAP/Non-SNAP
 - \bullet level/log soda spending by state \times SNAP
- 2. Figures: Event Studies
 - level/log soda spending winsorized
 - level/log soda spending by SNAP × post (conditional on treated states)
 - level/log soda spending DDD
- 3. Tables
 - TWFE/DDD Model Estimates

Figure 1: Monthly Average of Total Spending



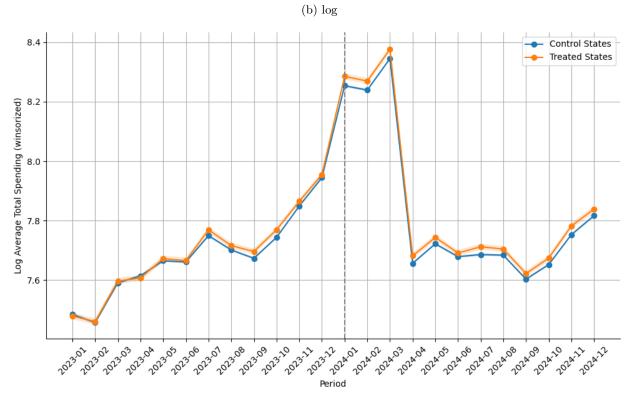
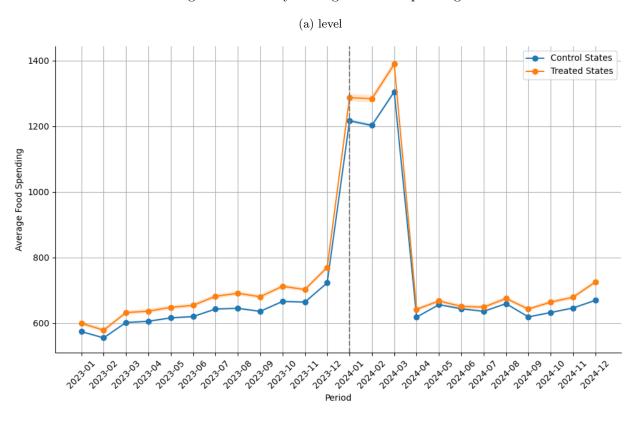


Figure 2: Monthly Average of Food Spending



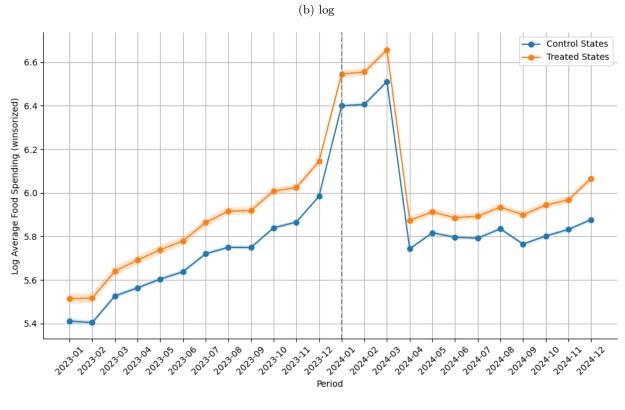
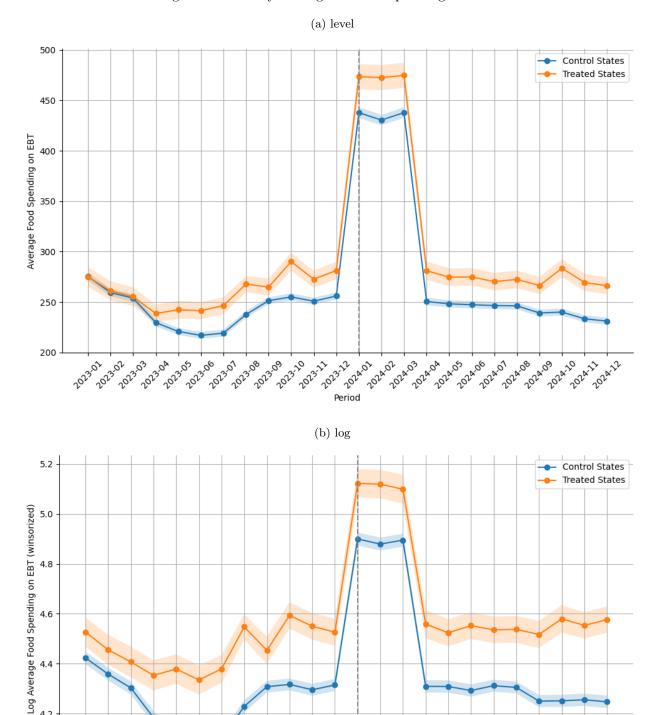


Figure 3: Monthly Average of Food Spending on EBT

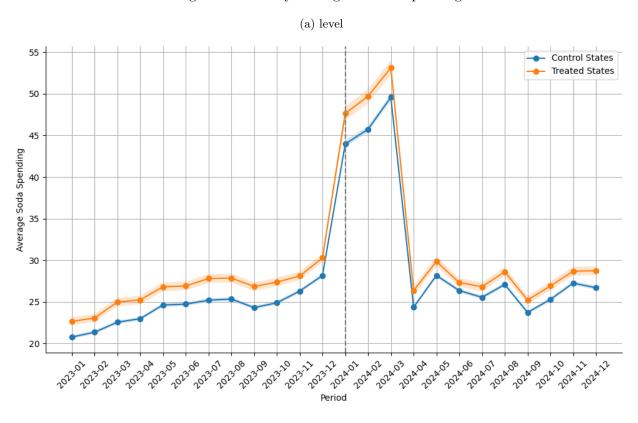


Period

202308 202310 23.11

2023-073-08

Figure 4: Monthly Average of Soda Spending



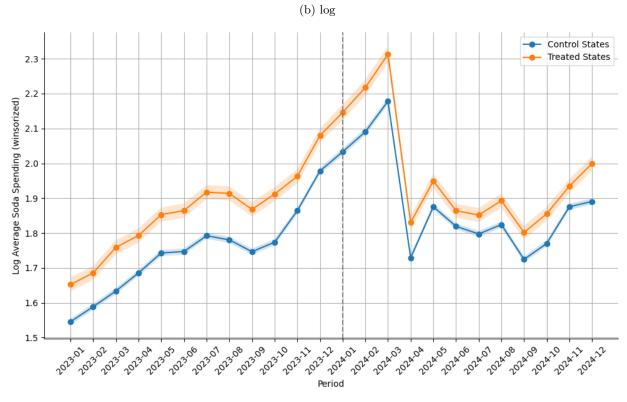
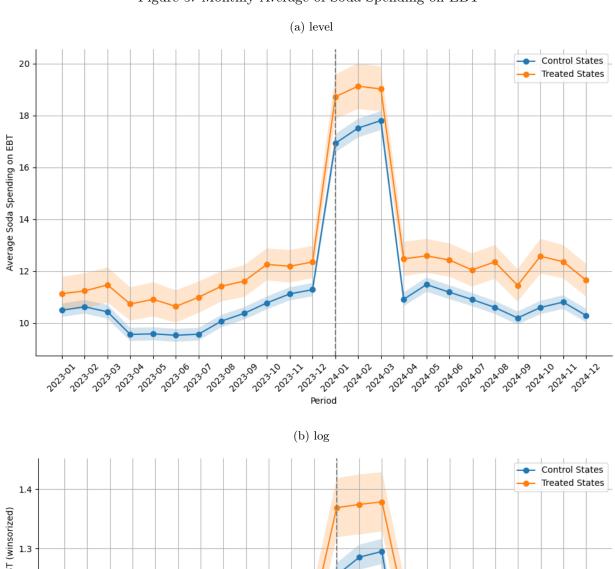


Figure 5: Monthly Average of Soda Spending on EBT



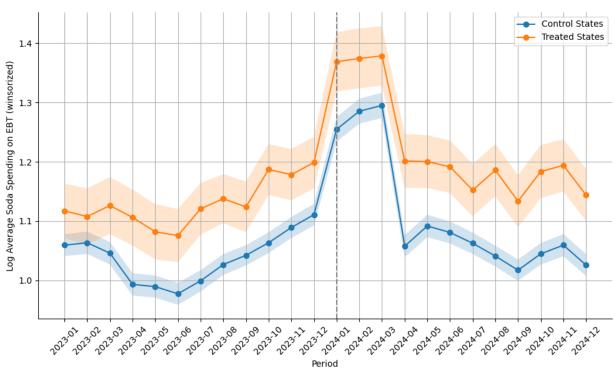
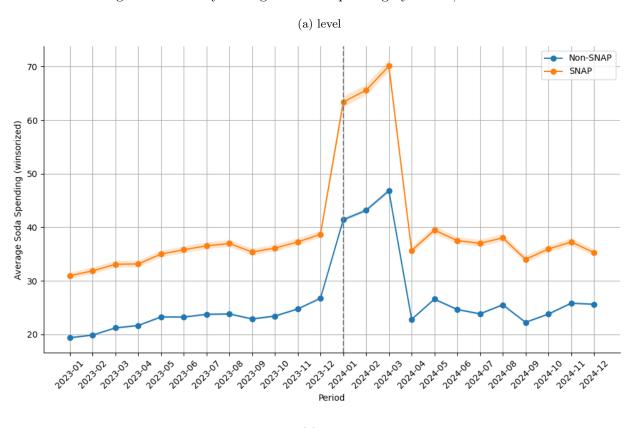


Figure 6: Monthly Average of Soda Spending by SNAP/Non-SNAP



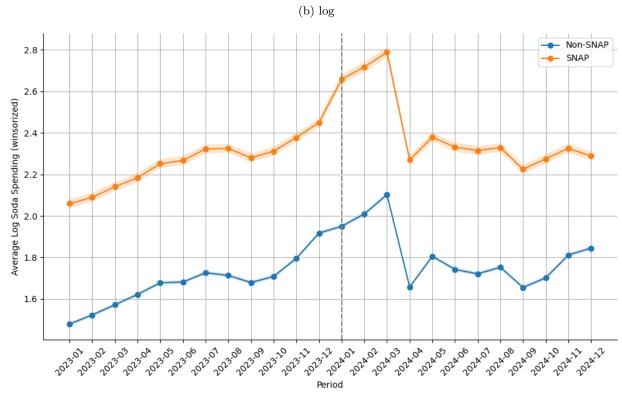
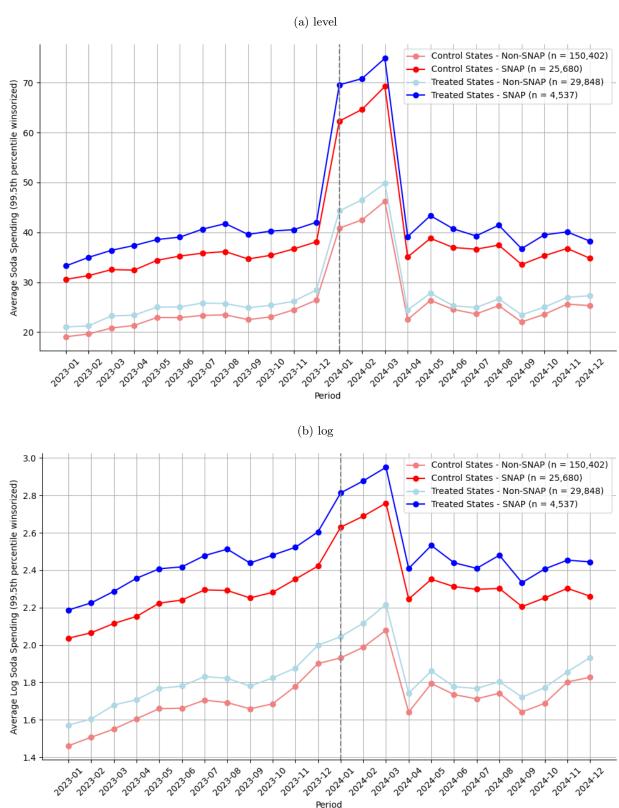
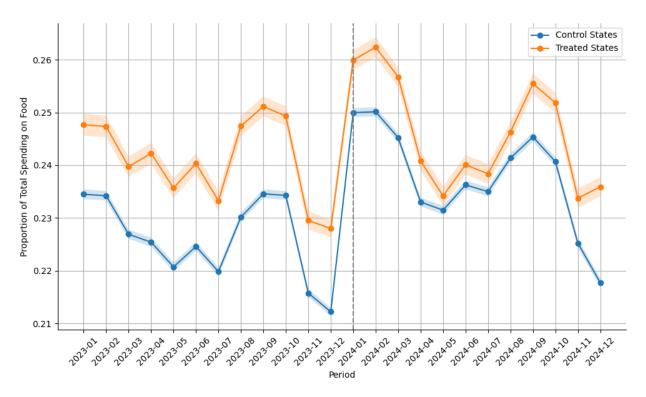


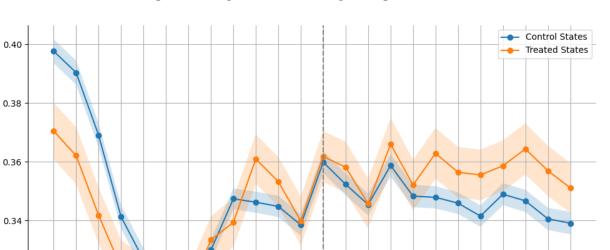
Figure 7: Monthly Average of Soda Spending by SNAP \times state



Period





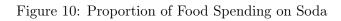


Proportion of Food Spending on EBT

0.32

Figure 9: Proportion of Food Spending on EBT

10





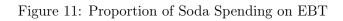
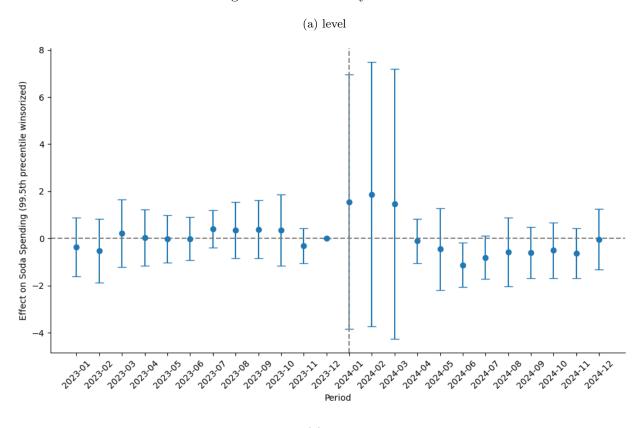




Figure 12: Event Study - TWFE



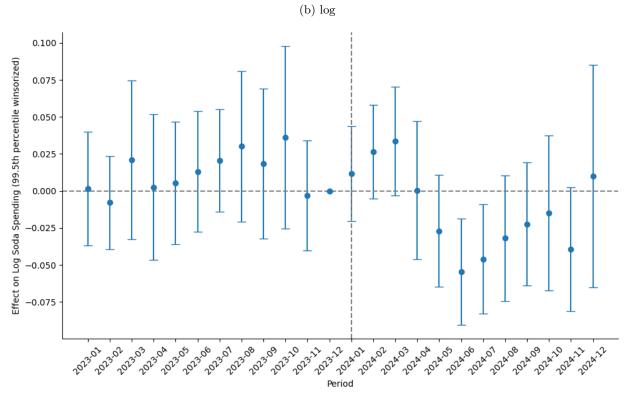
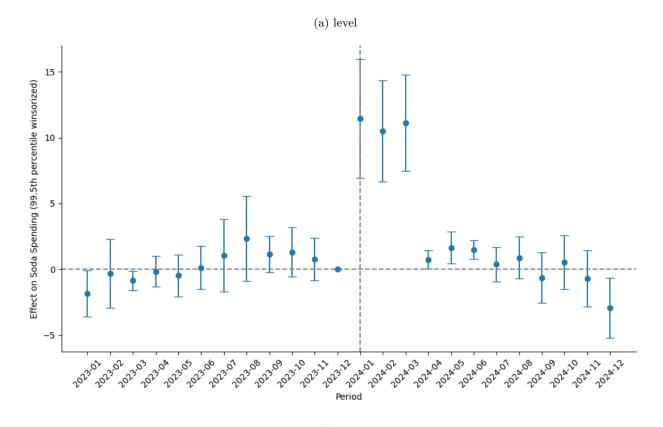


Figure 13: Event Study - TWFE (Treatment Assignment = SNAP/Non-SNAP) within treated states



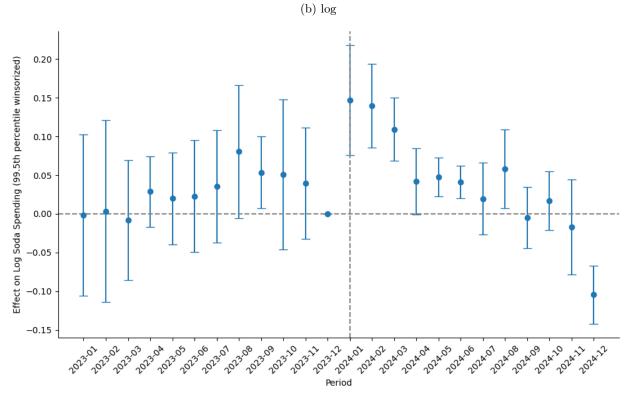
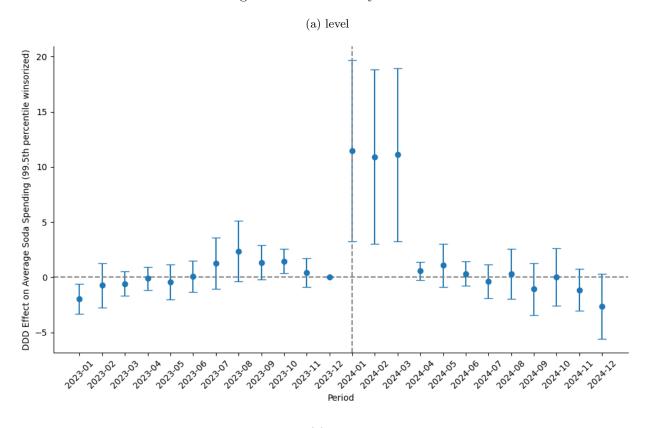


Figure 14: Event Study - DDD



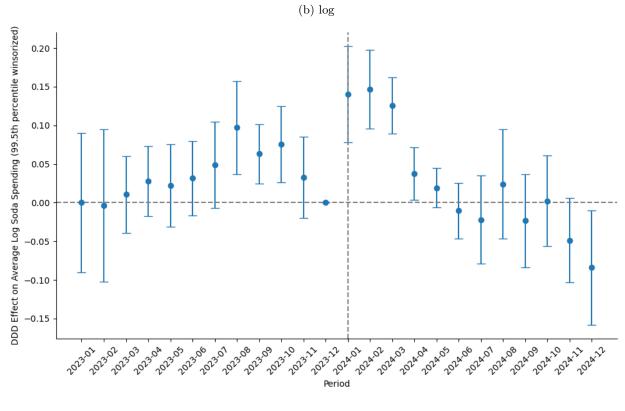


Table 1: Model Estimates

Term	TWFE	TWFE Log	TWFE	TWFE Log	DDD	DDD Log
Post	7.8044***	0.1692***	7.4198***	0.1431***	7.7487***	0.1654***
	(0.3037)	(0.0096)	(1.1249)	(0.0160)	(0.3135)	(0.0089)
$State \times Post$	-0.0262	-0.0241				
	(1.1184)	(0.0163)				
$SNAP \times Post$			2.7057***	0.0145		
			(0.2801)	(0.0267)		
$State \times SNAP \times Post$					2.3769***	-0.0077
					(0.7907)	(0.0199)
N	4,831,044	4,831,044	788,880	788,880	4,831,044	4,831,044
R^2	0.0118	0.0037	0.0113	0.0028	0.0118	0.0037
User FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Period FE	No	No	No	No	No	No
SE Cluster	state	state	state	state	state	state