```
% Created by Samar Patel, BT22ECE075
%Local Binary Pattern
clear;
close all;
clc;
% Read the input image
input_image = imread('test_image.jpg');
% Convert the image to grayscale
gray_image = rgb2gray(input_image);
% Get the dimensions of the image
[rows, cols] = size(gray_image);
% Initialize the Local Binary Pattern image
lbp_image = zeros(rows, cols);
% Define the 8 neighbors
neighbors = [
    -1 -1; -1 0; -1 1;
    0 -1; 0 1;
     1 -1; 1 0; 1 1;
];
% Calculate the Local Binary Pattern for each pixel
for i = 2:rows-1
    for j = 2:cols-1
        center_pixel = gray_image(i, j);
        binary_pattern = zeros(1, 8);
        for k = 1:8
            neighbor_pixel = gray_image(i + neighbors(k, 1), j + neighbors(k,
2));
            binary_pattern(k) = neighbor_pixel >= center_pixel;
        end
        % Convert the binary pattern to a decimal value
        lbp_image(i, j) = sum(binary_pattern .* (2.^(7:-1:0)));
    end
end
% Display the original and LBP images
figure;
subplot(1, 2, 1);
imshow(gray_image);
title('Original Image');
subplot(1, 2, 2);
imshow(uint8(lbp_image));
title('Local Binary Pattern Image');
```

Original Image



Local Binary Pattern Image



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