Mexigy 6 03.11.2011 Матритам уравнегия I) AX=B II) XA=B III) AXB=C $X=A^{-1}B$ $X=BA^{-1}$ $X=A^{-1}B$ $X=A^{-1}CB^{-1}$ IV) $?A^{-1} \iff AX=E \Rightarrow X=A^{-1}$

$$L'_{i} = L_{i} + AL_{j}$$

$$S'_{i} = S_{0} + AS_{j}$$

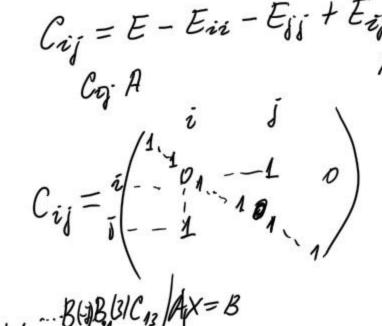
$$B_{ij}(A) = E + AE_{ij} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & A \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B_{ij}(A) A$$

$$AB_{ij}(A)$$

$$L'_{i} = L_{j}, L'_{j} = L_{i}$$

$$S'_{i} = S_{i}, S_{j} = S_{i}$$



$$A \times B = C$$

(I) AXB=C

$$AX = C$$
 $AX = Y$

[] AX=4

$$\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(E|X)}{(E^{\dagger})^{2}}$$

(A14)~~~(E1X) (Bt 1 ct) ~~~ (E 1 yt)

$$AZ = C$$

$$(A|C) \sim --(E|Z)$$

$$(B^{\dagger}/Z^{\dagger}) \sim -\sim (E|X^{\dagger})$$

$$X = (X^{\dagger})^{\dagger}$$

IV) ? A-1 & AX=E, (A/E)~ ~~ (E/A-1)

$$\frac{\text{Toursep:}}{(A|B^{t})} \times \begin{pmatrix} 211 \\ 11-1 \\ 321 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 22-1 \\ 423 \\ 962 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \times A=B$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{4}|B^{t} \\ -1 & \frac{1}{4}|-132 \\ -1$$

~

Munding upo cop an coda NN- get cha, com Hera Fe (manobo) more, 4,8,0,1, Hera V e neuparsos usobo as en-org Konso naporraise Berropou-sa, b,c, d Дефиниране опер. от Диране на beneropor, re + a, 6 eV -> c=a+6 eV кото са изпълнени спершое У аксими, As) acognatuben закон ка"+" ка врег Yab,ceV: (a+6)+c = a+(6+c) H2)] supreb berrap OEV: a+0=0+0=0 yaeV A3) facV, 3 uponbous noxen (-a) eV: $\alpha + (-\alpha) = (-\alpha) + \alpha = 0$ #4) Konggan Bakon na "+" na bjar. a+6 = 6+ as Hasbel.

betong us examay (by c rues)! HOGO, HLEF -> b=LaGV Komo ca monneme onge 4 arangun A5) 16F, tael >> 1 a=a AG) tabel, ther > alast)=datab AD) HAMEF => Latina = (Ltm) a
YagV A8) Habres => 2(ma) = (Lim) a
Habr Def. F-zn., V, a+6, A1+A4, La, A5+A8 Torolon V naprirouse runesono upos Kong Zu. F. Npungu: 1) V= Fuxn, A+B, LA np. nag n. F

11) V= Fuxu=MulF/ e 1. mg rg F

2) Fn= { a = (a, a, a, a,) / a & F} e n. m rag F, 0 = (33-10) 3/a) V= R n. mp kag F=R

5) V= R² n. mp kag R=f

6) V= R³ n. mp kag R=f

--, r) V= R³ e n. upbo kag F=R 41) F[x]= { f(x)= ao +a, x +a, x+-+a, x / as GF} Fixis e n.up rag F Cres colony of anauguary rata: 1) $\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + + \alpha_k e$ epusinasso oupe-gener by 6V, access $3 - k \cdot 3a^2 + 4$ $4a_i \in V, & Lik$

2) O e equinoben Ho! Don. upombnoro, Te O' u O' ca pla Virgolia loga, roraba ((01+0"=01=a=) 0/=0"=0 3) Пропиваноможният на вра а е дрежения no oupegenen or bya a, ne (-a) e! +. Do! Don uporubnoro, ne Ja'u a" gla nposubouonospru na 3 by u u ga $\alpha' + \alpha + \alpha'' = (\alpha' + \alpha) + \alpha'' = 0' + \alpha'' = \alpha''$ $(\alpha' + \alpha + \alpha'' = \alpha' + (\alpha + \alpha'') = \alpha' + 0 = \alpha'$ $(\alpha' + \alpha + \alpha'' = \alpha' + (\alpha + \alpha'') = \alpha' + 0 = \alpha'$ pomnegane $\Rightarrow \alpha' = \alpha'' = (-\alpha)$ 4) faev, OEF => Oa=0 Dbo: $\alpha + 0\alpha = 1.\alpha + 0\alpha = (1+0)\alpha = 1\alpha = \alpha$ $\alpha + 0a = \alpha /(\alpha) + (\alpha) + \alpha + 0a = (-a) + \alpha$ $0 + 0a = 0 \Rightarrow 0a = 0$

5)
$$\forall A \in F$$
, $A O = O$
 $doo: A(f \cdot a) = (Af \cdot a) a$, $a = O$, $f = O \in F$
 $A(O \circ) = (A \circ) O \Leftrightarrow A \circ = O$

6) $1 \in F \Rightarrow (-1) \in F$, $\forall \alpha \in V$
 $(-1) \alpha = (-\alpha)$
 $doo: \alpha + (-1) \alpha = 1 \alpha + (-1) \alpha = (1 + (-1)) \alpha = 0 \alpha \neq O$
 $a + (-1) \alpha = 0 \neq A$
 a

 $\lambda^{-1}(\lambda a) = \lambda^{-1}\theta \Leftrightarrow (\lambda^{-1}\lambda)\alpha = \theta \Leftrightarrow \alpha = \theta$ 8) $\alpha + x = \theta \Rightarrow \text{ una sense } = \theta - \alpha$ peux parauxa na benogna

Sep. Herca dyan, ax &V " As, Zen, Ze &F. Kayboure 6-p 6= 2101+202+-+2x0x EV l runerina rengunary par berognoe ана до Ок с коефт диде-до дк. 6=219+29++2ear= = 200 Morrieg: F", a=(a1, 02, -, an) equinament for li = (0, -1, -0), $\delta = lin$ a= 200 en. Kand nor là CK. do 2) Fuxon, A= (ag) uxon, Eigensuy, A = & alj Ey e 1. Kond ra Eij.

Def:

Dep Hera Ve A. Mp. nog F u W c neupasso usquestes nor V. Kashane, te We nogupto kar

V u arratabane W=V ako

bara a. Kend na byn er We 6-p or With HOLLEW, YdikeF= Latebew. => WEV anso We sarbogeno ornomo onepayunoe A+6 4 Aa, The Ha, be W => a+(-b) EW HAEF U DAEW. 300. Bako WEV tous no cede on e a mp, nog F. 3 ad: W \le V, \tag \widetilde \(\tag \) \tag \ O wpinognesou na bojko nogrupo karl

Dpunepu: 1) V " nog ", F, Tpubuansucoe Nogupba na V ca! {0} = V; V=V;

woguples was cerem Margon, $S
leq M_n(F)$ $T = \{A = (ag) |_{u > u}\} A^t = A\} = \{A = (ag) |_{u > u}\} A = A\}$ woguples not any consumpression of M, $T
leq M_n(F)$ woguples was any consumpression of M, M and M

3) Fn=V, TK=D, FK=Fn, ne {OKF=F2=F3=-=FK=-~=F" F = { a= (a1, a2, ax) | a1 8 F3 F= { \a = (a_1, a_2, -, a_n, 0, -, 0) | a_0 \in F \} \left \frac{p}{n-k} myan 4) R = R = R = - = R 5) $F[x] \leq F^{3}[x] \leq - \leq F^{nH} \leq F(x) \leq - \leq F(x)$ ax+6 axistan+c Habe Win We => Lateb > GEWI => PLOEN, 2a+BGEWE Y Lys & F ag Wz = Lag Nz 20+KB EWANWE => WAN WZ SV. 66W2 => \$66W2 -Latple West

Def. Hero Ve a upon mos Fu A e uponsomo neugazno usenosto er Egu or V. Mospelan l(A), Kolso ce crecou or barren barren ON A u Boursey + esseu nuscourses Koll Desayou c rolfon or F ce napriza nunclas odbubka na Mn A. Mp. l(v)= {0}; l(v)= V used upg as WEV, TO e(W)=Wi 16. Areo A = V, A + Ø , TO A = l(A) = V, Te nux adbubser na restoro A e rioguples na V, cropopouro unbos A, дори е ностанкого подпрво с тов све Dog C ((A) = { sugues = A} = V YabellA) LatybeellA) Ydyef Jelya) $A \subseteq \ell(A) = \bigcap_{W_i \leq V} W_i \leq V$

Az {abc} EV a+b=d a+c=f b+c=fLAMBLYC VAMBLEF mp: F2={(0,1) | abeF} e1=(1,0) n e2=(BL) $\{a \leq l(l_1) = \{(a,0) \mid a \in F\} \leq F^2$ $\{4\} \leq \ell(4) = \{(0,6) \mid \ell \in F\} \leq F^2$ $\ell(\ell_{1}\ell_{2}) = \{(\alpha_{1}b) \mid \alpha b \in F\} = F^{2} \leq F^{2}$ 300. ? Nux ad Eulone na markos AEV. How-markoro usemples l(A) \le V, crefignar uyo susless berropuse or useboro A и воним нежи анжейти конов-