Theretabane Ha nogupocopancies Ha 11- Mephoro венторно пространству како решения на комоген-Hera V=F" u Hera U = V u W = V \* AMOPUTOM 39 Hammpane Jasuch na U+W u UNW (r.e. Ha cyma u cereme na gle mneutra nogupoctpanotoa): (1) Всемо от пространована (подпространована na V) ce sagaba no glata l'ésmotuty naeuna: varo samerina sobubra na Fasichure си вентори и каго оружашентання систе-1.1) W: (L) W= C(B1, ..., Bx) | B1, ..., Bx-Benopy 1.2) U= e(a1, , as) | a1, , as - source , W: 1(2) 1.3) W: 1(2), W: 1(2) 1.4) U- e (as, , as) (as, , as - Formeropu W = e (Bt, Bu) / BL, Bu- Easucher N=Wnib dim U = S @ Балисьт на сумата на две подпространова M+W e egna Hancumauria nunteura Hesaoucher nogenereng (MNH3DC) Ha charena-ma: {as, ..., as y = e(ai, ,as)+e(b1, ,bn)= ma: {bt, ..., en \_ = e(an, ,as, b1, ,bn)} В Больистот на сотинието на две подпространотва UNW e per ma XCNY: P(1) (WN) milo + Wmilo + Wmilo = dim (W+W) milo : parqueoper (W) = 1 =

1) Hena U = FY U W = FY. Da ce Hamepar Easucure Ha U, W, U+W, UNW a) M= e(a1, as, as, a4), vogero: a1=(2,8,-3,14), a2=(-1,2,3,5) as=(-1,14,6,29), a4=(0,123,24)  $W: \begin{cases} \chi_2 + \chi_3 = 0 \\ 10\chi_1 + 4\chi_2 - 8\chi_4 = 0 \end{cases}$ Persence! 1) Easue Hg U: 2 8 -3 14 FD

(2 8 -3 14 FD

(3) (-1) (-1) (-1 2 3 5 ~

(-1) 14 6 29 (-1) (-1) (-1 2 3 24)

(-1) 14 6 29 (-1) (-1) (-1 2 3 24)

(0) 12 3 24 (-1) (-1) (-1 2 3 24)

(0) 12 3 24 (-1) (-1) (-1, 10, 0, -19) 4

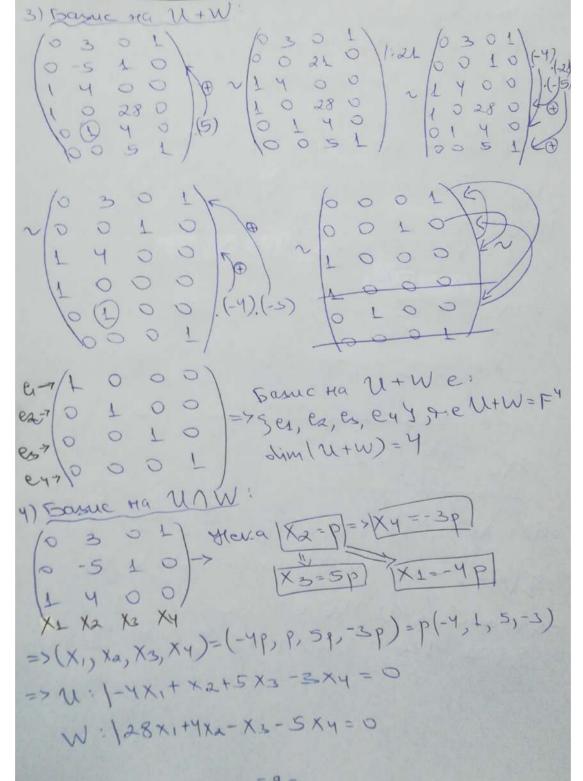
(0) 4 (1) 8 (-1) (-1, 10, 0, -19) 4

(1) 2 3 5 (0, 4, 1, 8), (-1, 10, 0, -19) 4 2) Basuc Ma W: == 2 y => dimW=2

(0 1 1 0 >= > Hera [Xy-9]= | X1= +p+89 => (X1, X2, X3, X4)=(+ p+ 59, -p, p, 9)= = p( =0,-1,1,0) + 2(=,0,0,1) => Fame na W: § (7/10, -1, 1,0), (4/5,0,0,1) } 5(4,-10,10,0), (4,0,0,5)4

-3=

=> 
$$\frac{1}{10}$$
 (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ , 0), (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ , 0), (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ , 0), (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ , 0), (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ , 0), (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ , 0), (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ ) (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ ) (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ ) (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ ) (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ ) (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ ) (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ ) (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10,  $\frac{1}{10}$ ) (-13, 0, -8, 1) y, re.  
N:  $\frac{1}{10}$  (-10, 1, 1) y, re.  
N:



=9=

=> Davic Ha Unw 128x,+4x2-X3-5x4=0  $\left(-\frac{4}{20}\right) = \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$ Hera Xy=Pl => X1== == PyP, =>  $X_2 = X.2 = X.2 = 4$ X2 = 219 - 559 - 70 + 33p = -37 9 + 26 p = XX = - 34 9 + 26 P = \(\chi\_1, \chi\_2, \chi\_3, \chi\_4) = \left( \frac{21}{44} q - \frac{7}{44} p \right) - \frac{7}{44} p + \frac{26}{11} p \right) = \left( \frac{21}{44} q - \frac{7}{44} p \right) - \frac{34}{11} q + \frac{26}{11} p \right) q \right, p \right) = -9(21, -136, 44, 0) +p(-+, 104, 0, 44) => Jasuc Ha UNW e: 3 (21, -136, 44,0), (-7,104,0,44)4

2) gon.  $N = e(\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3, \alpha_4)$ , wo geto:  $\alpha_1 = (1, 2, 1, 1)$ ,  $\alpha_2 = (1, 0, -1, -1)$ ,  $\alpha_3 = (3, 4, 1, 1)$ ,  $\alpha_4 = (1, 4, 3, 3)$   $W : \begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 - x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$   $\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$   $\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$   $\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$   $\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$  $\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$ 

Линейни изображиения Hera V u V' ca AN Hag enauboro none F. Deop. Muneum usoppanierule 3(V)->V' napurane montaine menugy que en NN V u V; wemo cornagos oneparquire 6 goere mocroanoros Te and a = LIEI + Laez + + Lucu, Li, , due F, To g(a)=d18(e1)+d28(e2)++d48(en) Aus 9: V -> V' e runeamo usopasuenue, 90 Se Hom (V, V') = { y: V > V' | runeino y usopanienie } Brackhor: Avo 9: V->V(V=V'), to 9 Haputable surrell oneparop, varo monecoboro or Courum runeime onepatope Hag V osnarabame c HomV, Te. y: V->V-num oneparop to ye HomV Avo 9: V -> V a mutelt eneparop, to ge HomV = 3 9: V -> V | surparops Cheparbue: 9: V-> V' e runcitu usotpanienus ano 3a ta, bel u 3a td, per mane, ce. 2(de = 19(a+8)=9(a) +9(8) 2(de = 19(d.a)= 209(a) eV g(da+BB)=/g(a)+Bg(B) nommeni. Jan ca runeismi insoppanieme aregime 1) 7: M2(R) -> KY, T.e: 8((2 g)) -> (a, b, c, d) 1.1) MI = (a1 61) u Ma= (a2 62) Hera Oseven M-yure Mr u Me u mpsepun gam е измълнено следотовато.

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9 + 92 - (a0+60) + (a+61) x + (a2+62) x 2
[f|g+g2)=(2(a0+80),-la+61),(a2+62))[-(*)
 f(g+)=(200, -01, 02) // F(gx)+f(gz)=
 9192)=(280,-61, 62) S=(2(a0+80),-(a+8),(ax+62))
2.2) AGIR, q=00+01X+02X2
F(1g)=2FQ)
  2g = 2 ao + 2ax + 2ax x 2
[$(2g)= k2ao, -2a, 2a2) >(**)
199 = 2(200, -ay, az) = (2100, -101, 202)
=> OT (*) u (**)=> f c NUM. USOTParueruse
3) V1=1R2, V2=1R-> =((x,y))=1
31) (X1, y2) & V2 ((X1, y1) + (X2, y2)) = P((X2, y2)) + P((X2, y2)) + P((X2, y2))
Mumera: & ((x1, 41)) = 1 = 1 = 1 + 1 = 2
1=((x1,4)+(x2,4x))=f((x1+x2,4+4x))=1
4) VL = 12 V2 = 12 -> f((x,y)) = x+L
8(X2, y2)= X2+L)
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nounepu da ce gouarne, Le q: V-> V e num oneparop Hera V=MaTF) Se Ham V 1) g(x) = xt 1.L) MI = (an &1) u Mz = (az &z)  $g(M_1) = M_1^t = (\alpha_1 \ \alpha_1) + g(M_1) + g(M_2) = M_1^t + M_2^t = (\alpha_1 \ \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2) = (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_2)$ MI+Ma= (au+az &1+bz) (=>(\*) = (\*\*) =>
(u+ez olu+olz) (s(MI)+3(Ma) = (MI+Ma) = (CU+Q2 CI+Q2) = 9(MI+MA) (BI+BA SI+da) = Ma(F) 12) HEF, X = (X1 X2) Lan S(AX) = 48(X) 3(x) = Xt = (X1 X3) = /29(x) = (2x2 2X4) = May  $\frac{AX - A\left(\frac{X_1}{X_3} \frac{X_2}{X_4}\right) - \left(\frac{AX_1}{AX_2} \frac{AX_2}{AX_4}\right)}{\left(\frac{AX_1}{AX_2} \frac{AX_3}{AX_4}\right) - \left(\frac{AX_1}{AX_3} \frac{AX_2}{AX_4}\right) - \left(\frac{AX_1}{AX_2} \frac{AX_3}{AX_4}\right) - \left(\frac{AX_1}{AX_2} \frac{AX_4}{AX_4}\right) - \left(\frac{AX_1}{AX_2}\right) - \left(\frac{AX_1}{AX_4}\right) - \left(\frac{AX_1}{AX_4}\right) - \left(\frac{AX_1}$ => or 1.1) u 1.2) uscesugance Cannetu pabeticités NO COTO MA (F) = V => 9 e numero oneparop

2) Also A u B cu of mayorm x baggarin marry 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & L \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
,  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & L \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ ,

= 
$$(6(X_1+X_3+y_1+y_3)$$
  $X_1+X_3+y_1+y_5+3(X_2+x_2+y_2+y_4+y_4)$   
=>  $9(X)+9(Y)=9(X+Y)$   
 $22)AeF$ ,  $X=[a=b]$   
 $9(AX)=Ay(X)$   
 $4X=[Aa=Ae]$   
 $4X=[Aa=Ae]$   
 $4X=[Aa=Ae]$   
=>  $9(AX)=Ay(X)$   
=>  $12X=AXB$   
=>  $9(AX)=Ay(X)$   
=>  $12X=AXB$   
=>  $12X=$ 

Th. Hena V u V'-AD u olm V= M. Toraba 3a + Jasuc es, , en Ha V u mous Boaten M Gentopa VI,..., Vy ot V' Il runeuro inospasuenue g:V >V', Taxoba Te g(ei) = Vi, i=Tin Derb. Hena Vu V'- An u g: V -> V'e modpanierne lassanière se mompofusamano. Surveya (consponente ( Sc Hom (V, V')))

Surveya (consponente ca usnowneru:

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Siarararare (V=V') (V=V)) 2) 3a + ye V' = xe V; P(x)=y

And And Se Mills (V) 300 Ano 9 e usomopopusani 9:V -> V' , 90 vayer-Eyba usospanienie 9-1 (9-1 thom (V', V)-auteuro mosp.) 9. ce: 9-1: V'-> V /8->9-1(B)=9 The Abe upathonephy MOVUV' map F ca momopophu <=> slinl= limv'

.4.

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Матрица на лимейно исображиение/
                  runean oneparop
 Hera Vy V' ca An Hap F. Hera es,..., en -
 Farme Ha V, dimV=N, a ei, ..., Gn'- Farme Ha
 V', dim V' = m. Hera & o Flory(V, V'), Hera:
 8(e1) = anei+ aziez+ ... + amsem
  3(e2) = a12ei + a22ei + ... + amzem
  3(en) - arner + anner + ... + amn em
Ястрица на линейного игогражиение
 3 888 opmananse Jasuch 3 eil" u Seji
 Hapuraure meghara marpung, cronobere 49
vogo ca cocrabem or voopquiarure na
3(e4, 9(e2), -, 9(en) enpano sasucq ei, ez, em:
     A = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} \\ \alpha_{14} & \alpha_{14} & \alpha_{14} \end{pmatrix} \in F_{m \times n}
A = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{14} & \alpha_{14} & \alpha_{14} \\ \alpha_{24} & \alpha_{24} & \alpha_{24} \\ \alpha_{m1} & \alpha_{m2} & \alpha_{m1} \end{pmatrix} \in F_{m \times n}
 Hera 9 e number oneparop, generolay or V: getton V.
Heria er, en - vasue Ha V, Lim V = In. Hena:
B(e1) = aller + area + ... + ancen
 3(ea)= a12e1 + a22e2+... + anzen
  3(en)=ainei + ainez + ... + annen
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Desp. Marpuya ma numerima emoparop & 666 opinicupantia Fasuc 3011, Haprirante aneghara Marphycy crantobere Ha magro ca cractabera or mooppuitarure ma Bentopure S(ex), s(ex), y(ex compano basuca es, ez, -, en:  $S(e_1)$   $S(e_2)$ ...  $S(e_n)$   $A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & ... & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & ... & a_{2n} \\ & & & \end{pmatrix} \in Mn(F)$ ans ans mxn Thoppenue: Herra 4 & Hom V (4: V->V), A e Marpuyouta Ha & & Jasuca el,..., en Ve V U

J = Alen + Azez + .. + Inen

Joraba & cura e concernoto

Harris Har & mure Harr & mure Harris

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L 300. Toba Toppenus nu novasba war morien 99 npecularane voopennature 49 Beieropa S(v)-0070-30 Ma V, 686 of whodpan Jasue geist straem vooggunarure na camua 8-p y u marringara na numeriture emparop & B crique tasue scili mg J = 182 ve V u V = (5,6), go Homi V u Ag = (34) V=(5,6)=54+662, 61, 62- Tame Ha V => M = Ay. (5) = (12)(5) - (17) => 18(V) = (17, 29)

1) Da ce namepar marpunure na T, g & Hom V #: 1R2 -> 1R2, 9:1R2->1R2, empario crangapitus Fasue (3a /12 + 06a e Tassier : 3 es, es = 3 (5,0), (0,1) 9 e por cuyua Ha 420° 8 nocora osparna na EucobrumoBara crpcima remembe: Basuc: EL=(L,0)  $\frac{1}{1} = \frac{1}{1} = \frac{1$ Benpoc Hy V=(3,4) noe Briefing Ha IT 6 Sei, E.J. Throwsbarre 962 permano:  $T(V) = M_1 e_1 + M_2 e_2$ Graba  $\binom{ML}{M_2} = AT$ .  $\binom{M}{M} = \binom{M}{M} = \binom{M}{M}$ OTTOBOP AT - (100), AS=(0-1)

Brace Hamepy Mappinger and Settlom V-NUM.ON. 8 Easile Ett, Eta, East, East, V=M2 (F):

a) 
$$9(X) = AX + E$$
, xoger  $A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ ;

Remember:

 $9(ELL) = AE_1 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_1 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $9(ELL) = AE_2 + E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 

5) 
$$g(X) = A \times B$$
, regero  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 42 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$   
 $g(E_{12}) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 42 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$   
 $g(E_{12}) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$   
 $g(E_{22}) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 8 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$   
 $g(E_{22}) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 8 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$   
 $g(E_{23}) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$   
 $g(E_{23}) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 4 \\ 4 & -1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 6 & 4 & 4 \\ 3 & -3 & 4 & -4 \\ 4 & -1 & 3 & -4 \\ 3 & -3 & 4 & -4 \\ 4 & -1 & 3 & -4 \\ 4 & -$ 

(3) ACAZ morpaniemoso 6: Fn+1 [X] -> Fn+1 [X] mero cenaque e mognoso: 39 A & CENTITY: 5: f -> f', e numeen oneparop. La ce manepu Marpunara Ha T & Jusuca: a) 1, x, x, x, ..., xy 5) L, x-c, (x-c) 21, ..., (x-c) 2-60: Hera fige Fn+1 [X7. Toraga δ(ξ) = ξ' u δ[ρ]=g' Hera fige Fn+1 [X7. Toraga δ(ξ) = ξ' u δ[ρ]=g' Comp rana δ(ξ+g) = (ξ+g)'= ξ'+g' Toraga; [δ(ξ)+δ[ρ] = ξ'+g'= δ(ξ+g) = ξ'+g'.(1) Hera λε - u ε ε ξ π+1 [X]. Toraga δ(ξ) = ξ' u

Hera λε - u ε ε ξ π+1 [X]. Toraga δ(ξ) = ξ' u 22(8) = 7.6, como 2(76) = (78) = 981. Toraba (5/24) = 241 = 25/4)=25/(2) 0+ (1) u(2) => 5 e numeen « neparop a) Pepcum marpunara na 5 & Jasuca 1, X, -, Xh 9(1) = 11 = 0 = 0. x° + 0. x² + 0xx + ... + 0xh 3(x)=(x) = 1 = 1.x0+0x1+0x2+ ...+0xn 8(X2) = (X2) = 2. X = 0X0+2X1+0X2+ ... +0X4 9(X3)=(X3)'=3X2=0X0+0X1+3X2+..+0X4 3(xn)=(xn)=nxn-1=0x°+0x'+0x2+-+nxn-1+0x2 (0 1 9(x) 9(x2) 9(x2) 9(x2)

=63

The state has 
$$0 \in 1$$
,  $(x-c)$ ,  $(x-c)^{2}$ 

Dest Henry Scotlom V, es, en- Dasuc Ha V, 2gpou odpa 3- Mere) - A cMin(F). Aw I got range tel. o. 9.5-1=9-1,9=id (upertrurer = egunuren en enenen), rog e opparum muneen oneparop, a 3-1 napurame ofparen na & numer meparop. The Henra 9 e opparun runeen oneparop u ma 9 6 Easura ey - , en crosberaba A=Me(3), 90 ma 9-1 8 conflia Jasue coorbercoba marpingara A-L = Me(4-1) Deop. Hena V-Mn u ScHon(V,V'). Sapo Ha имейного изограмение у наригаме инживствого Kers = {X eV | g(X) = 04, t.e. un-600, wero npeg orabases mpoerpanore or pemenna na xomoremoura cuerena AX = 0, vogero marpuyara X upagarabasba Censop-crantot of vospegunarure Ha Bendopa XeV: 3(X)=0 And Hera Vu V'- NN u gottom (V, V'). Oppas na Munerthan usorpanience & napurame sun-Boto: Im9={VeV'| IxeV: 9(x)=V'1=59(x)|xeV] 4.e. MH-BOTO OT 48-PU N'eV': 3(X)=V', 39 VOUD \$ XEV TB. V, V'- AN U A - M- yours ma gettem (V, V') & Eusecure es, ex, ..., en-J. Hall, ex, ex, -, exi- T. Hall. toraba (18) = (A) Desp. Par 49 & napurance maro 5/8) = dim Im9 Despert na a napurame monor of (9)-dimkery. The (reopenia sa parira u geoperira) Hera Ve MM u dimV=M. Toraba r(4)+d(4)=W (dimitmy + dimlerg = dim V) v Imse MH-boro or & Benjopu, Nouro angular sa представана на други вентори, и виши техни ЛК 1 Stmg = e (3(x), xogero X6V

Im9 = 39(X) | X & VY. Kan Bo OSHaraba TOBa? Jeflom V, r.e. 9: V -> V, generbany marpingara: A = [4 2 3] & Sasica es, es, es ( eg & V , es & V ) 3 & eg Hamen 3(ex) = (1, 4, 7) = ex + yex + 7 ex (1 4 4 8 9 1 ex) = At (2 5 8) = 2 ex + 5 ex + 8 ex (3 6 9) \quad (8 ex) = At (2 5 8) \ 9(9)=(3,6,9)=3e+6ex+9es => 2 mg = 5 g(e L), g(ez), g(ez) | ex, ex, ex e V y = } g(ei | i=1,5)) Toralog Im9-e(9(ex), 9(ex), 4(e3))-

O Herra y: 122 -> 12 mua marpuya A=(1 2). Dace Hamper Kerg u Img, r(g) u d(g) Pemerue. 1) Kera Hera V & V. v Hera V = (X, y) Or Teoppenuero => y(v) = Av Korg VEV: S(V)=0 <=> AV=0 . Toraba (2 y)(x)=(0) c=> (x+2y=0 c=> =>(x,y)=(-2p,p)=p(-2,1)=> Kerg: § (-2, L) ½ -> dim Kerg = ol (4) = L 2) £ mg: = e((1,2), (2,4)) => our e (12) 50 ~ (1,2) ex) u Hera VeV u V= (X, y). Compano 6- prite 9(ex) u g(ex) - otpan ya ex u ez, V usmesuega tara: V=X.9(ex)+49(ex), wogen 9(ex) 49(ex) ca usbectus or M-yara A Ha 4. (1) 21 At Torabe V = X (1e1+2e2)+y (xe1+4e2)=>(xy)(9(e)) = X(14+2e2)+2.4(Lex+2e2)= = (x+2y) (le 1+2ea) => Img mua rama s(1) EURON Bentope Mosp 3 at Basuctuite Benjopy Ha Ker & Hannipaire, naro yeurum XCAY ( +.e. "Snuprame" marpuyara на еметената, кодо е дарената м-ча на мин. ом-р) vame " Manananapahara M-49 Ha 9 (A-A+

A Hera 
$$V = M_{A}(A)$$
,  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 

S:  $V \rightarrow V$ , So Hom  $V$  u

S(X) =  $A \times + \times B$ ,  $X \in V$ 

A)  $M$ -yara  $C$  ha  $g$   $G$   $E_{11}$ ,  $E_{12}$ ,  $E_{22}$ 
 $G$ ) Eusench Har Kers,  $f_{11}$ ,  $f_{12}$ ,  $f_{13}$ ,  $f_{14}$ ,  $f_{15}$ ,  $f_{1$ 

5) 1) Ker 8: 
$$9(V) = 0$$
 sq  $VeV = VeV = 0$   $Z = 7$ 

$$\begin{pmatrix}
2 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\
1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & -2
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
V_1 & & & & & \\
V_2 & & & & \\
V_3 & & & & \\
V_4 & & & & \\
V_1 & & & & & \\
V_2 & & & & \\
V_2 & & & & \\
V_3 & & & & \\
V_4 & & & & \\
V_1 & & & & \\
V_2 & & & & \\
V_2 & & & & \\
V_3 & & & & \\
V_4 & & & & \\
V_2 & & & & \\
V_4 & & & & \\
V_$$

Im9:= 5 X ∈ Ma(1R) 3 4 ∈ Ma(1R): 9(4) = XY  $C - > C^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 - 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \end{pmatrix}$ => Basuc Ha Imy = { (0 1), (2 0) } => dimitmy= StroBerra: OT This part u geoper => 2 + 2 = 2,2-4 > 89 3) Hena V e MM Ha nomunomure c weeds or IR, Henagoumabany cremen 3: V=1k3 [X], y Jaouc SI, X, X2, X34. Hera 9: V -> V, xoero: f)-6f"-7f 3a 4 nomman feV. a) ga ce gov., re 9 e numer meparop 6) ga ce Hamepu H-yara A Ha y & Fassica SI, X, X<sup>2</sup>, X<sup>3</sup>] E) ga ce Hamepar Fasnema Kers, Ims; 7(9) 40(8) 2) ga ce onjegem gam nommont & JUTX2+3X71 npristagresium Ha Imy 2(6+2)=e(+2),-1(+2),-2(6,1+2),-4(6,+2),= =32(6)+7(6)=e2,+e2,-16,-16,-42,7=2 Sixtena & de A. Jolupa 2(8)=e2,-42,7=2 Somewie. = 62 , + 68 , - 78, - 48 =12=

-13-

8) Aam (f=-4 x2+3x+1) & Imy 2 = > f = A1(1,0,0,0)+A2(0,1,0,0)+A3(0,0,1,0) T. e. cam fe NV Ha Tasacrewre B-pu +19 Imig: f=1+3x-4x2+0x (1,3,-40), T.e: (1,3,-7,0) = (1,0,0,0)+ (9,2,0,0)+25(0,0,2,0) 2-5 | A1 = 1 | The summer of the equal of 0 => | A2 - 3 | Bensopure \$1,3,-7,0) 4 50 - | A3 = -7 | Suchure 6-pu 49 Im4 ea 13 | A4 - 0 | 4-e. fee upeperaba karo me Ha J. B-pu Ha Img => fe Img Chep war nongrum supreb pep, eff now one "gruypuam", go fe Img GV-NO u Fasuc: Ser, ez, ez, ey & Hena S: S& Hom V 8(214+22+23e3+24e4)= = (5A1+5A2-5A3-4A4)e1+(-11-2A2+23+24)e2+ +(211-22-223-24) e3+(-621-222+623+424) e4 Da ce namepar: 1)A-M-yara Ha & 6 14, ez, ez, ey) 2) Fosue Ha Ker's 3) Fasuc Ha Imig 4)d(8)u+18) =15=

5 Hera V-MD coasuc Scil 1=1,4 4 Settom V Da ce Hameper Tasucu 49 Kers, Img Kers+Ims, Kery DImg Pemerue. 1) Very: Np-Boro or p-979 H9 AX = 0 Vers: -1x1-2x2-3x3-2x4=0 Tasa cucrena una Marpuya:  $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & -2 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} +1 & 2 & 3 & +2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ => Easue Ha Very: 3(1,0,-1, L), (-a,1,0,0) 4 =18=

=> (X1, X2, X3, X4)= (p,0,-p,p)=p(59-1,1) => Tasuc na Kery n ± mg + 3(1,0,-1,1)4

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -2 & -3 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ -1 & -2 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Sasucu Ha: Kerg Img, Kerg n Img, Kerg+ Img