Рекурентни обоотношения

1. MONUMON HA X OT CTETTER n:

f(x) = 0, xn+ 0, xn-1+...+an-1.x+an

kogeTo ao, an, ..., an ∈ R (un C).

2. CTETICH HA MONNHOM (Ha X) - Havi-fucokata

степен, с която х угаства в полинома:

Trumeru: 1) $f(x) = -5x^2 + 1$, deg(f) = 2

21 f(x) = Ax+B, A +0, deg(f) = 1

31 f(x) = 5, deg(f) = 0

3. a e kopet на Полинома f(x), ako f(a)=0.

Exhubalentho, a e Kopen na f(x), also vouseitégle.

now how g(x), t.z. $f(x) = (x-a) \cdot g(x)$

Tourselu: 1) $f(x) = -5x^2 + 1$ una 2 kapera: $\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$

2) f(x) = Ax + B, $A \neq 0$ una 1 kopeh $\frac{-B}{A}$

3) f(x)=5 HAMA KOPEHU.

 M_3oSuyo , and deg(f) = n, to f who havi-whoto

n Kopeha Hay C.

4. a e K-Kpateh Kopeh Haf(x), ako cruj.

novahou g(x), T.Z. a He e Kopen Ha g, T.e. g(a) to

 $u f(x) = (x-a)^{k} g(x)$

Примери: 4) 1 е 2-кратен корен на f(x)= x²-2x+1. 3 a w o to $f(x) = (x-1)^2 \cdot 1 = (x-1)^2$ 1) f(x)= x3-3x2+4 = (x+1)(x-2)2 una es 1- Kpateh Kofeh -1 un 2-Kpateh Kopen 2. S.) Xonorehten pekypekthu coorthomesters. 1. OSUJA MOCTAHOBER Meka C1, C2, ..., GL CA Ma Zagazata dukcupanu kohcrahtu. Hampete Bouren reguyen fandnein barro n e b cula, Te: [X] antk = C1. antk-1 + C2. antk-2 + ... + Ck an. 2. 17m Kohkpethu C1, CK una Sezspoù muoto pegnyn fangnen, Konto Ygolnettopalat 3abrounoctta [*]. OSugust Buy Ha Term peguyu Ce Harrypa cregtaille cregners antopetion. 1 Hampane Xapavaepucruchus Mohunon Ha [x]: f(x)= x x - C1.x x-1 - C2.x x-2-μ. - Cx = (x)) (f ce nonyenta kato repentaphen bemano or Malata страна, навсячьне заменим от; с х', след Което pasgedum ha Hag-HulkaTalo CTeneh Ha X, kosto Ca / cpe ma). 14 1135.11 2)12(22) = (1)4 1

@ Manupame KofeHute c TexHute Kpatholty Ha f (Toba e equitiblement Hetpur buallen Moment 6 yelux antoputon). He kar Kope Hute Ha f ca: X1 C KPATHOCT M1, X2 C KpatholT W21 Locs C Kpathoct Ms. Toraba S < K u m1+m2+...+ms = K Hungo He Mpezu u Hakou of Kopehure go He) ca peantin. 3 Totala e le cula, te: peguyata fanînein yogobretopska zahncumocita [*], totro totaka Kotato Cryecoby Bat, MONUKOMU, g, (n), ..., &s(u), Takuba, Te: deg(g1) = m1-1, deg(g2) = m2-1, deg(gs) ≤ ms-1, n 3a BCZKO n UMAMe. $a_n = g_1(n). x_1^n + g_2(n). x_2^n + ... + g_s(n). x_s^n$. 3 a Sereskete, Te MONUMOMUTE 91, ..., 95 CO TOTHO KONKOTO PAZAUTHUTE KOPEHU (B 706a Zucio U KOMPLEKCHUTE) HA XAPAKTEPUTUZHUR MOLHHOLI KOLT. avo delyted m; = 1, t.e. I; e for Whateh. Kope H, To deg (g;) ≤ 1-1=0, T.e. g; e KOHLTAHA. T.R. UMa AECITO, gi (N)=A, Wy

ποσοδμο, ακο m;=2, το deg(g;) ≤ 2-1-1, T.e.

g: e hai-musto rutterina d-9. Tava una ABECTE

g;(n) = An AB 32 BC. M. Harris () 3. Tommepu: Hamepete Bouton pegnyn Sangner KOUTO YGO bletbopabat fekyfehthata 3 abucuholt. 30g-1. [1] an+2 = an+1 + an Pelvethel: Xapaktepuckurungt Modukou Ha zabulukoung [1] e $f(x) = x^2 - x - 1$. Kopernire Ha f ca $3c_1 = 1 - \sqrt{5} \quad c \quad \text{kpathocr} \quad m_1 = 1 \quad u$ x2= 1+1/5 c Kparmolt m2=1. Taka egna pegnya gandnen ggobrerbopaha [1], TOZHO TOTABA, KOTATO OBYSCHBYBAT MONHOMU g_1 u g_2 t-2. $cleg(g_1) \le m_1 - 1 = 0$ u $gleg(g_2) \le 1$ $sleg(g_1) \le m_2 - 1 = 0$ l $sleg(g_1) \le m_1 - 1 = 0$ l $sleg(g_2) \le 1$ $sleg(g_1) \le$ Tou Kato deg (g1) = deg (g2) = 0, to te ca KOKITAHTU. CREGO BATERKU, REGULJATA SANBNEIN yyobrerbopaba [1], roctes rotaba, Kotaro Joure croybar A, BE C, T.T. 30 bc. W, an = A. (1-15)" + B (1+15)" 309.2 [2] ant3 = 3ant2 1 4an Remetine: Xapakiefu(M2Husi Modunon Ha[2]e $f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 - 4$ c kopenu:

x1=-1 & Kpathoff m1=1 <u>u</u>, 2015 (& 0 (1)) c Knarho(r m2=2. Totala Reguyata gangnen yoyobnerbopala [2] TOZHO TOTABA, KOTATO CZW. MOLUHOMU gi ugz T.Z. deg (g1) < m1-1=0 (T.d.g u deg (g2) < m2-1=1 32 bc. N, an = g, (n) x1 + g2(n) x2. Taka gangnell ygoblerbopsba [2] tozho totaba, KOTATO CONJECT A, B, C E C T. 7. 30 BC. W, an = A. (-1)" + (Bn+C). 2" Egneutetta peguya Tipu dukcupatu Hazaltu yerobus! Heka C1,..., CK u Bo,..., BK-1 ca pukcupanu. Totaba veryentyba egukutbetta pegunya fanguen, KOSTO YGOGLETBOPS ba 3abiculio CTTa [*] autk = C1. antk-1 + (2. antk-2 + ... + Ck. an HAZALHUTE YCLOBUS: Q= Bosan = B1, --, a_K-1= BK-1. 5. MpmMepu: Mamepete pegnyata gangner, Kogto y goblerbopson creothernata zahucumocr u Hazanty

3ag.3. [3] ant2 =-an Kato $a_0 = 1, a_1 = -2$ Pemerue: Xapaki. Moluhom Ha [3] e $f(x) = x^2 + 1$ c kopehu $x_1 = i$ c kpathoc $m_1 = 1$ u $x_2 = -i$ -5 - c kpathoc $m_2 = 1$.

ychobus:

Chegobaterno, Baka pegnya Sanghern, Korro yoyobreilopaba [3] Tpadla ga Soge Takala, Te an = A: (i)" + B: (-i)" HOLU HOURT TREG MORNHOUTT Meg as vento 6 01 X1 e OT CTETREH cretten m2-1=0 my-1=0, T.R. KOHUTOHTA Taka, Toplehata et hac peguya e or Buga 3 A. (i) + B(-i) Brein 3 a nogragousur A, BEC. a = 1 = A. (i) + B (-i) = A+B 11-12 | an = -2 = A.(i)1 + B(-i)1 = A.i - B.i OT Tazn Cucteria Hamupane Konkpethinge AuB, onpegetauju Tepletiato or hac peguya: $A = \frac{1+2i}{3}$, $B = \frac{1-2i}{3}$ Taka Toplehata Pegnya c { 1+2i.(i)" + 1-2i.(-i)" 9 [4] ant3 = 3an+2 - 3an+1 +an 3 ng. 4 a = a = 0 1 a = 1 Pemerre: [4] uma xap. Monuthon &(x)=x3-3x2+3x-1 c warhow m1 = 3! c Kopen x1=1 CregobaTento Bc. Pegnya Sansnew, ygobrerbopslago an = g1(N). ×1, 102 30 [4] una buga 91 c deg (g1) = m, -1=2. 170g xogay, MONYHOM,

Taka fandnen ygobberbopeba [4] Tozho Korato vous. A,B,CEC T.Z. Ba BC. N. $\alpha_{n} = \left(A_{n}^{2} + B_{n} + C\right)A^{n}$ (Toba e obyust bug na Mohukohute of Cretich <2) 3a Topce Hata of Hac peruya zhaen ouse, Te? a = 0 = (A.02+B.0+C).1° = C an = 0 = (A.12+B.1+().11 = A+B+C $|a_2| = (A.2^2 + B.2 + C).1^2 = 4A + 2B + C$ OT Wayero Hamupame, To TopceHata OT Hac peguya fauguein Quonpegers or: A= 1, C= 2, C= 2 Taka Topie Hata peguya e 11 \$ \frac{1}{2} N^2 - \frac{1}{2} N^3 NEIN в. Нехомогенни зависимости. Heka C1,..., Cx ca purculatus 1. Oduja MocTanobka Koncrantu, a F e dynkyus Ha zagazata: Hanni Bo, ..., BK+1 - duke Koker Homepere limite regumental and new, T.Z. 30 bc. v e b enta, Te [#] antk = C1 antk-1 + C2. autk-2 +... + Ck. an + FCh) w 100= Bo 1 21 = B1,1-1, ak=1 = Bk-1.

B o Super Cryrain, He nome go a pense. Hue use ce zammaen coc cregnamme cyran. korazo F e or Buya:

[\$] F(n) = g1(n). y1 + g2(n). y2 + ... + g7(n). y2,

91, ..., gz (a MONUHOMU (Ha N), 41, ..., 42 EC.

2. Ako F e ot Euga [\$], to Braka peguya fanisnem 1 kogto yogobletbopaba Hexomotenhata 30 huluholt [#], tpassa ga ygoble Thopaba хомотенна Зависимост, гийто Характеристиген Полином има За Корени:

· KopeHute Ha YohoreHHata Zact Ha ZabrumoCtTa [#] i t.e.

antk = C1 antk=1 + + Ck, an

" (t.e. Ha ractta Sez F(n1) CEC CEOT bethute un kpatholin

yi c kparmour deg (g1)+1 y2 c 11 kpatholm deg (92) +1

to you controct deg (gz)+1

9

0

3. OTTYK HAMMPONE Oбщих вид на редиците yopo brettopalougu [#], cheg Kolto C nomonyton

Ha HarakHute ychobus ao = Bo, ..., ak-1 = Bk-1 Hampane TopleHaTa pegnya fangnEM: 3. Примери. 3 ag. 5. Hamepete pegnyata fangueing Kosto ygobletopala Zabulumolto. antz= ant1 + an + n2 + 5.27 [#] HazanHute ychobus! / ao = 0, an = 0. Pemethue: B Hamust Crytain F(n)= N2 +5.2"= $= n^2 \cdot 1^n + 5 \cdot 2^n \quad (7.8. 91(4) = 4^2, 41 = 1.1)$ 92 (N)=5, y2=2). XOMOTEHHATA TACT HAL#] e autz = aut1 + au 1 30 ruito la parte pucticet Mora Hom & Bag. 1 Hamepurne, re una корени x1= 1- V5 и X2 = 14 V5 с КратноСти m1 = m2 = 1. Breko reguya, y opoblet bopabanya [#], ye y yobi. XOMOTERHA Zabulumoci, Tuito Xap. Modukom una KopeHu: x1 = 1-15 / C kparholy m1=1 · DCS = 4 + AZ C Khulthort ms= 1 m3 = 2+1 = 3 c up. C 9-4. 42 E L my = 10+1 =1

TopleHata of Hal gangnew veryo ygobletbopsla Tazu sconot. Babucunoci, chegobaterno cry, ALBICIOLED A1, A2, B,C,D, E, T.Z. 30 6c. N, [1] an = A1. x1 + A2-x2 + (By2+(n+D).y1+ E-y2 = A1 (1-15) + A2 (1+15) + (Bn2+Cn+D) + E.2" Tyk uname 6 Heurstechung 30 tola ca Hyn Hu 6 ypabrietius, or Kouto ga la Hatteput. Or 3 a billuno (TTa) [#] u Hazanhure y choby $a_0 = a_1 = 0$ Hampalle, Te: 1 az = a, tao + F(0) = 0+0+02+5.1=5 az= az+ a1+ F(1) = 5+0+12+5.21=16 ay = a3 + a2 + F(2) = 16+5+12+5.23=45 as = ay + a3 + F(3) = 45+16+32+5.23 = 120 Ceta or uspassharrero [1] cocrabame cucrema or 6 y 1- enemus c 6 Heuzhechen, 97 kogero HAMPAME A, Az, B, C, D, E, KOUTO OFFEGELAT TEPCEHATA REGUYA fanguEN.

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Bag. 6. Hamelete pegnyara fanduEN, yyobhitopabaya [6] an+1 = 2 an + (n+1)-2" + 3"+1 n Hazanhute ychobus ao = 0, menent (Teneno Pemethe. Mm Hac F(u) = (u+1).2" + 3.3" Voeto gosale vopenu 2 c upatholt 1+1=2 u 3 C upartnoct 0+1=1. OT XONOTERHATA PACT anti= 2an umame Scapakiepucturen kopeh 2 c kpathoct 1 (f(x) = x-2 e xap, notwhom ha anti= 2au). Taka, biska peguya, yyobretbops langa [6]. y go bre thops ba DOMOTEHHA Bahalumolt, ZUNTO IAP. MOLUNOM una Kopetul · $x_1 = 2$ c, trathout $m_1 = 1 + 2 = 3$ KATO KOPEH OT GODDIKATO · Mark (of You) F(n) · X2=3 c Kpatholi 1 (Camo or F(u))

cregobaterho, 3a Teplehata of hac peguya fanguell, Creyobaterho, 3a Teplehata of hac peguya fanguell, Crey. A, B, C, D T.T. 3a Bc. M,

 $A_{N} = (A_{N}^{2} + B_{N} + C) \cdot 2^{N} + D \cdot 3^{N}$ $A_{N} = (A_{N}^{2} + B_{N} + C) \cdot 2^{N}$ $A_{N} = (A_{N}^{2} + B_{N} + C) \cdot 2^{N}$ $A_{N} = (A_{N}^{2} + B_{N} + C) \cdot 2^{N}$ $A_{N} = (A_{N}^{2} + B_{N} + C) \cdot 2^{N}$ $A_{N} = (A_{N}^{2} + B_{N} + C) \cdot 2^{N}$ $A_{N} = (A_{N}^{2} + B_{N} + C) \cdot 2^{N}$ $A_{N} = (A_{N}^{2} + B_{N} + C) \cdot 2^{N}$ $A_{N} = (A_{N}^{2} + B_{N} + C) \cdot 2^{N$

TO AND HOLLET TOPEY 3h e ot ctetren kpotter to ho 3 Sez1, Te. 07 O-Ba, T.e. e KoHa.

Or HazarHute yerobus Hampane: 1911/11 $a_1 = 2a_0 + F(0) = 0 + 1.29 + 3^1 = 4$ $a_1 = 2 \cdot a_1 + F(1) = 8 + 2 \cdot 2^1 + 3^2 = 21$ a3 = 2, a2 + F(2) = 1142 + (2+1). 22 + 33 = 511 31115 The 11 - 451 = = 42+ 12+27=81, 01 501 Toraba: 20=0=(A.02+B.0+C)2°+D.3°= C+D01 an = 4 = (A.12+ B.1+C)21 + D.31=2A+2B+2G+3D an = 21 = (A. 22+ B.2+C). 22+ 0.32= 16A+8B+4C+90 a3 = 81 = (A.37 B.3+C). 23 + D.33 = 72A + 24B+8C+27D Hamupane A=,4=B, C=-3, D=3. Cregobatelho, Tépcerata pegnya e: { (" + " -3). 2" + 3"+1 } NEIN. (100= 1010000) 1. 101000 my 1. 1. 1. 8 - 01, 0 relogatelles particological properties. Perting & professor. oz. d of for Other full of he Transport of Continuent 1/2-1/20 1111 111193