## (Неориентирани) Графи

Опр. (Неориентиран) граф изе наригаме всека. Hapegetta gloùka G=(V,E) OT kpanitro MI-60 V or beprobe a kpaino un-60 E or peopo mengy Haron or Gaprobete. 3a Hac pedpo Mly Bapxobere V1 u V2, V hye Sège MH-60TO VINTE {V1, V2}. No € TO3M HAZUH PESPOTO e gby-enematio un-bo ot béprobe. Taka pesporo uly v1 u V2 e conjoto kato toba Mly V2 m V1. Mostème E e mu-60, 70 mly 96a BEDXA aua Hai-unoto 1 pespo. Mo Tozu HAZUH, 6 spatute Kouto pazstlemgate HAMA CUTYAYMU OT Buga:

District of Authority W.

Mpunka

gle pazzuretus perpa ury gla bapxa Mune D.4. Loaper C

(a npegcrable hato  $G = (V_1 E)_1 \text{ kegeto}:$   $V = \{V_1, V_2, V_3, V_4, V_5\}$  $E = \{\{V_1, V_4\}, \{V_1, V_5\}, \{V_2, V_4\}, \{V_2, V_5\}, \{V_4, V_5\}\}$ 

OTP. (TETTER HA BEPRA V HAG & SPORT

HA PESPATA OF E, 6 KOUTO YTA (HA V:

deg(v) = \( \sum\_{vee} 1 \)

Typu hep. 2. B raphus. pap G:  $deg(v_1)=2$ ,  $deg(v_2)=2$ ,  $deg(v_3)=0$   $deg(v_4)=3$ ,  $deg(v_5)=3$ .

3a Sedemete, te avo G e 2pat c n BEPXA

(T.e. |V| = n), to ctenenta ha konto u ga
e bpox ha G e buharu uly O (vorato ot

Heto he uznuzat hukakbu pedpa) u n-1 (vorato)

una pedpa go beku e quh ot o(tahahute bepxobe):

una pedpa go beku e quh ot o(tahahute bepxobe):  $V \in V$  (  $O \subseteq deg(v) \subseteq n-1$ ).

Teopena. (Формуль на Ойлер). Нека G=(V, E) e Mob. Toraba: 2/El = \( \text{deg(u)}\). 11 C apyru gymu, cymata of Crettehute Ha GCuikus Beprobe на 6 е Totho gla 178 tu Sport на . peópata Ha G. 3 ag. 1. Dokamete, & 866 Bleku Mad, Sport Ha toprobere or neterna cremen e Termo wike gok: Heka G=(V,E) e Apouzholeh rpap. Heka MH-6000 Ha BEDNO bER OT TETHA CTETTEH, a VI - Ha GEDZO BETE OT HEZETHA. TAKA VONVI= \$ ~ VOUV1=V. Creg. IVI=IV01+IV11. OCBEH 706, 21E1= = = deg(v) + = = deg(v). veVo veV1 ∑ deg(v) e cyna or zerhu nicha (v∈Vo ⇒ deg(v) e Zerke u cheq. e Tetho Tucio; Tola I deg (v) = and = 2/El- & deg(v) voujo e retto; to 5 deg(v) 9 ) e cyna cano at Heretten Incha (VEV, =) deg(v) e Her.) Crey. Spost Ha vooupalure 6 Hes e Tetho rucio; rogu Spoù e rozho IV,1; r.e. Sport Ha BEDSCOBETE OT HEZETHA CTEREH.

3 ag.2. Heka G= (V, E) e rpad c note 2 bepxa. Dor, le 66 uma Mothe gla bapar ot eghalla crerch. gok: Heka G e rpad, za kouto |VI > 2 u ga gottychen, to Uza 60km yba pazinthu bopxa V +W Ha G UMAMe, & deg(v) + deg(w). Heka Sport Ha Poprobete Ha G e u, IVI=472. Totaba za bc. VEV, & & deg (v) & fo, 1, ..., N-1} ( 3a my 070 0 & deg (v) < n-1), t.e. uma kaŭ-mkoto n 653 Montholtu ga rola. No He me & Ce lin took e or pazzurha crenen, a beprotore a Torko v, to 32 Bc. 1 = 80,1,..., N-1} czuj. Epix V, EV OT CTENOH 1. Ho Totaba vo he yzactbal Huto egno pedpo Ha G, a Vn-1 e gupekitio chepsati C baku apyr Brix ( OCTAHALUTE CEPTURE CA TOTHO M-1). B Incomour una pespo uly Un-1 u Vo. Mpotuboperne. Cheg. uma notre 2 Bapxa, yractbayu & eguanob dou pedpa. ORP. MZT & HEOPHENTUPAHUND MAD G=(V, E)

Hapurahe nochegobatemoct or beprobe na G:

V11 V211---1 VN

3

J

J

Takaba, Te: Vi, vi€V YI, FVI, VIMBEE и повтараци с ребра (T-e- 41+j ( quilling + quilling) equectbehute gla bepla, Koute morar ga UBBRAGAT & REGUGATA CA MERGUST U MOCNEGHUS, T.e. VI u Vn. B Togu Chyraci eye ABTAT VI, ..., Vn uje mapurame yukin. Mounep.3. Hoka 6 e spaper or Muhep.1. V1, V5, V2, V4, V1 (roba e u yuker) 1737: V2 , V5 , V4 , V1 V5, V4 He e 1727: V1, V5, V2, V4, V5, V1 (V5 ce cpeya 2 17874) V2, V4, V3, V1, V5 ( } V4, V3} He e respo). V1, V4, V1 ( {V1, V4} ce nobraps 2 nor4). Omp. Kazbane, Te 6 e chepzan Mad, and uly Sce ku gba Herobu pazzuznu bepra una 1734. Monepu. 4. G of Munep 1. He e coopsan: No He ce chopoba zpez nor c ku kou

-5-

or octanamite bapxabe.

2) V<sub>4</sub> V<sub>2</sub> V<sub>3</sub> V<sub>4</sub>

3)

9

He e che prati

Copzan

 $\frac{3ag.3}{or}$  Heka Gerpad C M Bapxa u nobere or  $\frac{(n-1)(n-2)}{2}$  Hapxa. Dok., To Ge Usepsah.

gok: Ako G una βρεχ στ Creneh n-1, το τού use δειμε εδειμε εδερχαμ, πομεχιε μιμα ρεδρο. Τακα εσμι μ στ οιταμαλίτε use una ρεδρο. Τακα βιενί gla βερχα μα G use δεισχαμί εδερχαμί τρες πετ, β κού το una μα μα πιλιοτο 2 ρεδρα:

He ha Cera G e read, B Kouiro Mana Brex or CTEREH N-1. TOTABA B G 3agh 1) huterhoo ga uma Brex ot CTEREH N-2. Hancruha, ga gonychen protubnoto. Taka Beeky Brex B G G ot CTEREH N-3. Totaba

(n-1)(n-2) < 2|E| x = 5 deg(v) ≤ n(n-3), 7.e

n2-3n+2 × n2-3n. Npotuboperue.

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Heka V e BPEX OT CTETTER N-2. Heka UMa pespa uly v u V1,..., Vn-2. Heka w e BREX BEDXET, MIY KOUTO UV HAMA PESPO. Taka W + U, V1, V21 ---, Vu-2. To raba TPAJBa ga una pespo my w a nome egun or beplichere V1,..., Vn-2 ( OTKBERETO G uje Stoge chapzan). Haustuha, ga gonychen, le W He e chepsah c muto egum or bopxobète V1,..., Vn-2 TRES pedpo. Moreme HAMA pedpo 41y WUV, To deg(W) = Oh 200 bc. Brox or V1, ..., Vu-2 una crenen Hau-Mhoto N-2 ( He e coep 3a4 rpez responde w u coc W ce de cu). Taka:

 $(N-1)(N-2) < 2|E| = \sum_{u \in V} deg(u) = deg(u) + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} cleg(v_i) + deg(w_i)$ 

 $\leq n-2 + (n-2)(n-2) + 0 = (n-1)(n-2), 7.9.$  (n-1)(n-2) < (n-1)(n-2) - Propulsoferul.Take use pedfo sely w a rottle egate of  $V_1, ..., V_{n-2}$ .

Chey. Ge chappan.

OND. Kazbane, le spater 6 e getto, a vo tremojy bæku gbe hetoku tapxa una egunicken MET. В гастност, всяко дърво е сворзан граф. Munefu: 1) gapéera: a). He gaple To: 

Teopena. (Xapakiepuzayux ha gapatata). Heka G=(V,E) e rpap. Cheghure ca ekbubahenthu.

1.) Ge gaplo;

2.1 Ge corpson rpap dez yukm;

3.) G e ayukmizet u godabatheto ha kaktoto u ga e pespo my terobu bepxobe ro npebponja b ynkmizet;

)

)

4) Ge Ubopzah u Npellax Batteto Ha Koero u ga e pedpo mly herobu BEPXOGe ro npetpruja 6 Hectopzati; 5) 6 e copzan u IEI= |V|-1

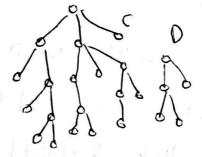
Mpy Mepu:

3× 3).

godabene pedicio

grpto

the e grapho ulla yukol 3a 41 OT 6 Maxame pedpoto CD



He e grapo, zayoto He e chepzah (HAMA) Not Aly (WD).

3ag.4. Freka G=(V,E) e chepzan armkruzen apad c N bopla, & Kouto Brekn BPEX - E OT CTEREH 1 MM 4. DOK. TO N+1 Ce genu ha 3 u Hamepete Spox ha bepxobète ot CTE NEH 1.

gok: Da oznazum ( x Spor na 66 pxobete OT CTEREN 1. TOTALA SPORT HA BEPTICO LETE OT CTEREH 4 e N-X. MOHEME G e COOPJAH npa f Sez yu kru, to 6 e gapto. Cheogobatelko 1 El = [VI-1 = N-1. Cera et bopmynata Ha Oaker uname:  $2(N-1) = 2|E| = \sum_{i=1}^{n} deg(u) = x.1 + (N-x).4$ N-xx fopxa BEPXa OT CTENSH OT CTENEH 4  $x = \frac{5(n+1)}{2}$ Ortyk Hamupame: Ho XEIN u noHème 2 u 3 (a Branditio Mpoctu, to 31 (N+1). 3ag.5. Heka G=(V, El e coopsan rpab c 2n ocpxa, KATO IN OT TEX WHAT CTENEH NOWE 3. DOK, TO 6 G una mukey. gok: Da gonychem, Te B G HAMA YMKBA. Mo He Me Ge сверзан, 10 Ge дорво. Creg. IEI= IVI-1=2n-1. Taka, 170 doppyrata Ha Oupep: 2(2n-1) = 2/E/= = 5 deg(0) ≥ n. 3 + n. 1 = 4n - Romboferne. G e coppan, chegobaterno n or beplobere BUKN OT OCTAHALUTE N BEPXA

44a CTENCH 33

YZACIBA B MOKE 1 pespo