Упражнения, ГМЛа.

Hapegena géoùka Ha X u y uze napurane 44-600 $(x,y) \leftarrow \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\}.$

 $(1,2) = \{\{1,2,3\}, \{1,2,3\}\}, (2,1) = \{\{2\}, \{1,2\}\}\}.$ Taka (1,21 + (2,1).

 $(1,1) = \{\{1\},\{1,1\}\} = \{\{1\},\{$

 $X_1 = X_2 \quad (x_1, y_1) = (x_2, y_2) \iff x_1 = x_2 \quad (y_1 = y_2)$ gok. (=) Heka $x_1=x_2$ u $y_1=y_2$. Tora 6a $\{x_1\}=\{x_2\}$

u { x1, y1} = { 22, y2} (3anjoto unat eg Harkhu

e rementer). Then $\{\{x_1, \{x_1, y_1\}\}\} = \{\{x_2\}, \{x_2, y_2\}\}$

et Kegeto $(x_1, y_1) = (x_2, y_2)$.

(=) Heka $(x_1,y_1) = (x_2,y_2)$. Pazrhemgame

gba cilytas:

· x1=41. Toraba {x1}= {x1,41} u, cheqob.,

(DC1, Y1) = { \$ \$ \$ \$ 333. Moneme (DC1, Y1) = (DC2, Y2) =

 $= \{ \{ X_2 \}, \{ X_2, Y_2 \} \}, \quad To \quad TRABLA \quad \{ X_1 \} = \{ X_2 \} = \{ X_2, Y_2 \}.$

Taka nodylabane, le y= sy= x2= y2. Brachlolt,

x1 = x2 & y1 = y2,

· x1+41. Toraba 3x13 + 5x1,413. (unare

y1=2(1). Morième. {x1} E (x1, y1) = (x2, y2) 1 To

 $\{x_1\} = \{x_2\}$ use $\{x_1\} = \{x_2, y_2\}$. And opegadomum, $\{x_1\} = \{x_2\}$ use $\{x_1\} = \{x_2, y_2\}$. Then $\{x_1 = x_2 = y_2, \text{ ottergeto}\}$ $\{x_2, y_2\} = \{\{x_1\}, \{x_1, y_4\}\}\}$. Then $\{x_1 = y_1 = x_2\}$ hoe to the ellopho. Che go batelho, $\{x_1\} = \{x_2\}$, that $\{x_2\} \neq \{x_2\} = \{x_1 = y_1\}$. Take $\{x_2\} \neq \{x_2\} \neq \{x_2, y_2\}$.

Moderne $\{x_1,y_1\} \in (x_2,y_2)$ u $\{x_1,y_1\} \neq \{x_1\} = \{x_2\}$, To $\{x_1,y_1\} = \{x_2,y_2\}$. Chegobatelto, $y_2 = x_1$ unu $y_2 = y_1$. Ho also $y_2 = x_1$, To notherno $x_1 = x_2$ use unally to $y_2 = x_1$, Volto He e Rapho. Toka $y_2 = y_1$.

309.1. Here $x \in A$ u $y \in B$. $A \circ x$, $a \in A$ $a \in$

Mekaprodu npouzhegenus

Upp. Devaporo opouzhegenne Ha MH-bata Au B Hapurano MH-6000 Ha Bourku Hapeyetu gkoùku Hapeyetu gkoùku \mathbb{B} $\mathbb{B$

Mpn Mepn. O) A = 90,13, B = 92,7,103.

 $A \times B =$ $\{ (0,2), (0,7), (0,10), (1,2), (1,7), (1,10) \}$

 $B \times A = \{ (2,0), (2,1), (7,1), (7,0), (7,1), (10,1) \}$

3. Selemete, to $A \times B \neq B \times A$, Ho $|A \times B| = |B \times A| = |A| \cdot |B|$.

1) $A = \{0,13, B = N = \{0,1,2,...\}$

 $A \times B = \begin{cases} (0,0), (0,1), (0,2), \dots, (0,N), \dots \\ (1,0), (1,1), (1,2), \dots, (1,N), \dots \end{cases}$

 $\beta \times A = \{ (0,0), (0,1), (1,1), (2,1$

(n'0) (n'y)

-3-

Orriobo AXB = BXA.

2). Unnepere AXØ. Bour

Ilfre noumen, ϵ $A \times \phi = \phi$. 3a yerra ya gonychem protubitoto, T.E. Axø‡Ø. Cheyobatelko, Axo una note egut element u. Ho ako u ∈ Aר, To vouseitbybot XEA u y∈Ø, 3a VOUTO u = (x,y). B TACTHOLT, WHA YED, KORTO e aportubopèrue. Cheyobatello, $A \times \phi = \phi$. Mogosto nome ga ce nomme, $a \phi x A = 0$

32 bcs/20 MH-60 A.

3) Hamepete P(P(p) XA), Kogéto

UMane, To A = \$\$\$ n \$43 = \$. Taka 3(\$) xA= = $g(\phi) \times \phi = \phi$. Cheq. $g(g(\phi) \times A) = g(\phi) = g(\phi)$.

4) Hamepete: 3({\$\$}x {{\$\$}}) x 3(\$).

 $y = \frac{1}{2}$

 $\{\phi\} \times \{\{\phi\}\}\} = \{(\phi, \{\phi\})\};$ 30 ygoScrbo novaralle

 $\alpha = (\phi, 903)$. Take $\theta(903 \times 9903) = \theta(903) =$

= 9 0,9 a33. OTTYK no Lyrobaly:

9 (9 p3 x 3 S p33) x 3 (p) =

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\{\phi, \{a\}\} \times \{\phi\} = \{(\phi, \phi), (\{a\}, \phi)\} =
= \{(\phi, \phi), (\{a\}, \phi)\} \}.

5) Hampere P(\{4, \phi\}) \times (\{1, 2, 2, 1, 3, 3\} \setminus \{2\}))

Uname, \forall a : \{1, 2, 2, 1, 3, 3\} \setminus \{2\} = \{1, 3\} \}.

P(\{4, \phi\}) = \{\phi, \{4\}, \{\phi\}, \{\phi\}, \{4, \phi\}\} \}.

Take P(\{4, \phi\}) \times \{1, 3\} = \{(\phi, 1), (\phi, 3), (\{4\}, 3), (\{4\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{6\}, 3), (\{
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61 Hera $A \subseteq A_1$ u $B \subseteq B_1$. Totala $A \times B \subseteq A_1 \times B_1$ HAULTUHA, HERA $U \in A \times B$. Taka uha $a \in A_1 \cup b \in B$, $3a \quad Vouto \quad u = (a,b)$. Ho $a \in A_1 \cup b \in B_1$, ot Klogeto $u \notin A_1 \times B_1$.

(94,03,1), (94,03,3)

FI HER ASB. JOK., TO AX (AUB) = (ANB) XB.

gok. Her ASB. TOTOBO AUB=B U ANB=A.

Crey. AX (AUB) = AXB = AXB = (ANB) XB.

8) LOV., TO AX (BNC) = (AUC) XB

ROHELLE BNCSB U ASAUC, TO TO 6)

204.

AX (BNC) = (AUC) XB.

- 5 -

Dok., le 30 BCeku Tpu MH-Ba A, Bu (e Boula:

 $A \times (B \cap C) = (A \times B) \cap (A \times C)$;

Ax (BUC) = (AxB) U (AxC);

 $A \times (B \setminus C) = (A \times B) \setminus (A \times C)$.

gok. Ha 1). Heka A, Bu C ca npouzborthu.

(E) Heka u ∈ A×(Bn(). (rey. conjectby/607

a EA u BEBOC, T.Z. u= (a,B). MoHeme BO(SB,

TO BEB U TOKA U = (a, b) FAXB. MOGOSHO, BEC,

OTUZGETO UEAXC. CREEJOBATELHO, UE(AXB) n (AXC)

(2) Hekn $u \in (A \times B) \cap (A \times C)$. Chegobatello,

u e A x B u n e A x C. Taka, vauge croybot a E A,

BEB, 30 Nouro u= (a,B) u conjectorport

of EAU CEC, za Kouto u= (a, c). Totaba

(a,b)=u=(a',c), otrogeto $a=a'\in A$ u

 $b = c \in B \cap C$. Taka $u = (a, b) \in A \times (B \cap C)$.

Sovomete 21 u 3). JUG-