## Пема за разрастване (за регулярни езици).

Nema 3a paspaciflatie. (AP.) Heka Le peryaspeti ezuk. Toraba Vongecibyba ecrecibetto cucho p>0, t.z. 3a beska gyma WEL, 3a Kosto IWI>p vonzecibyba pazsubatie W= xyz, uznzatisbanjo:

(a) 1y1>0 (t.e. y = E)

 $(S) \quad | \propto y | \leq P$ 

(6) 30 l(svo i>0, xy'= x(y...y= EL

Ozharethur. Ako Le per ezhk u pe T.Z.

3a Bc. gyna W oT L c | W| > p Kong. pazdubate

W= XYZ, KOETO USNOZHARDA (a), (б) u(в), то p

we наригане свидетел за регулярноста на L.

N.P. e camo Heodrogumo ychobul 30 perynaphocita

Ha eguh ezuk. C gpyru gymu, czujeltbybat

He perynaphu ezuyu, 30 kouto una p>0 T.Z. Bcaka

He perynaphu ezuyu, 30 kouto una p>0 T.Z. Bcaka

gyma ot ezuka 110-gzara of p mome ga w pazzue

gyma zactu, ygobletbopabanju (a), (5) u (b).

The usponsbake I.P. & KOHTPOTOSHYLD, 30 ga TOKOSBALLE CE GAGEN EZMK HE E PETYNAPOH. MMEHHO, 30 ga TOKOSBALLE POKOMEN, TE EZMKET L HE E PETYNAPOH, OPOETATERHO E

ga nokahlen, Te:

Vρ∃w Vx,y,z (W=xyz & y≠E 81xyl≤ρ⇒∃i(xy'z & L))

## 3agazu:

DOKOMETE, le egypkit L He e perynapeu, kogéto:

O. L = { ang n | n ≥ 0 }

док.: Ла допуснем, с L е регулярен език и Heka p>0 e (bugeter 3a Toba. Heka W=app= = ana Bn. 8. Torala WEL u IWI=2p>p.

(regolatelito, veryently ba pazdulate w=xyz, Ba KORTO: Y + E, /xy/ Ep u Vi>o (xyizeL). Da za deleskul, le xy e Hazalo Ha W, koeto e c ganhulla He 110-Tollha of P; Ho

Maphate p cumbora Ha W (a a; chegob.,

XY E a\* ( USCIOST LE CAMO OT a-Ta); B TACTHO() yeax; no Herre y + E, to y Eat (y e Henjaz Ha

MOCNEYOBATERHOLT OF a-tal.

$$W = \alpha \dots \alpha \beta \dots \beta$$

$$X Y \overline{Z}$$

Wo = x y° ≥ = x ≥ = a...a a...a €... € Toraba gymara 121 121a P

Ho |x| + |y| + |z|a = |x|a + |y|a + |z|a = |w|a = P, OTK2geto |x| + |z|a = P - |y|.

( regobaterno Wo = xy° z = a P-1y1 & P Buzku a-Ta, des Tezu by

(noting remata, 3a BC. i>0,  $xy^{i} \neq EL$ ; Bralthock  $xy^{i} \neq EL$ ,  $yy^{i} \neq EL$ 

Taka L He e perynaper.

yπρ. Hamepete kak ustrumga W; = scy'z 3a Bceko i∈N. Momete in ga gagete gpyty i, 3a κουτο ω πομταβα προγαβορετα.

1. L= { a n B m | n & m}.

gok. Da gorrychem, To Le per. u Heka p>0 e chugeten 30 roba. Heka W= af B P+1. Taka W = L u 1W1=2p+1>p. Cregobaterho W MeL u 1W1=2p+1>p. Cregobaterho W Mome ga Ce ppeycrabu Kato W=xyz kato: y + E, 1xy1 \( \text{Y} \) u Vi>0 (xy'z \( \text{L} \)).

Mo Heme Dry e Harano Haw, He MO-GENTO OTP, o Maple p cumbona Haw ca a-Ta, to

Kakto x, taka n y (a vectabethu u3y210 ot a-ta. Chopeg  $\Lambda P$ , gymata  $w_2 = xy^2z = xyyz$  e ot L. Ho

Whom  $W_2 \in L$ , to  $p+|y| \times p+1$ , t.e. |y| < 1.

Take |y| = 0 — protuboperue. Cheq. L the eper.

gok. Do gorychem, To L be perynapeth ezwk u

He wa p>0 e chargeten 3a Toba. He ka  $W=0^{p^2}$   $=\frac{0.000}{p^2}$ . Taka  $W\in L$  u  $|W| \ge p$ . Chopey AP

uma pazdubate Ha W= xyz, 3a x0070: y +8, |xy| 
u Vi >0 ( xyiz & EL).

Do zaseremun, te  $W_2 = xy^2 = xyy = 0$ 11 gosabene torkoba 0, Korkoto una 6 y.

- U = 0

Toraba:  $p^2 < |w_2| = p^2 + |y| \le p^2 + |o(y)| \le$  $\le p^2 + p < (p^2 + p) + (p+1) = (p+1)^2$ 

CREGO GATERHO | W21 e 414 y gla MOCREGO BATERHU

TOZHU LBAGRATA (HA CIT. DUCAA) KATO HE E

PABHA HA HUTO E GUH OT TEX. CREGO BATERHO

I W21 HE E KBAGRAT HA CITELTERHO DUCAO.

TOTABA W2 & L. MPOTUBO PERUE.

Torolo WEL (3a MOTO y e MOCTO) y lwl=q>p. Hera W=Scyz e pasoubane, 3a kaeto e B Cula lylão, Ixylép, Viso (xy'zeL). Da zaderemun, re 3a 6c. 120, W; = xy'2 = = x y ... y 2 = 19+(i-1)|y|. Note me w; EL, 70 30 Bc. 120, 9+ (i-1)/y/e npocto. Ho  $\eta_{m}$   $i = q+1, q+(q+1-1)|y| = q+q\cdot|y| =$ = 9 (141+1). Nolteme 9 e MOCTO, TO 9 > 2; 141>0, ot uagero 141+1>2. (reg. | wg+1 | = g(1y1+1) e npourbegethue Ha gle ett. rucia 22 u He home ya Store Mocro Mporuloperue. Taxa L He e perynapen.

5\* L= Sangm | n ± m s.

gok: La gonychem, Te L e perynapen ezuk.

Toraba u L= sa, 63\* \ L crujo e perynapen

Badenemere, Te L= sangm | n=m su sw ∈ sa, 83\* |

whee or buga a sm s.

To heme a b e perynapen ezuk, To cezemne to my

C  $\overline{L}$  (- perynapen) coupo use  $\delta c_{\infty}$  perynapen. Ho  $a \times b \times n \overline{L} = \{a^{n}b^{m}|n=m\} =$   $= \{a^{n}b^{m}|n \ge 0\} - per.$ 

Toba prombojern coc sakatorethiero, Harpabetto & zag. 1. Cheg. L He e retynepet

YTTP. DOK, Te gang<sup>n</sup>/ n∈N} He e perynapen.

Penagus Ha Myhiee-Nerode \*

OTP. Hoka Le ezuk (He zagamuterho perynapon)
Hag I. May &\* onpegenene feragusta NL
Ha ekbubanenthou kato:

XNLY => YW (XWEL => yWEL)

// tyk x,y, w € €\*.

NL Me Hapurame perangus na Maixur-Hepoyg 30 L. Usnorsbaiku a monem ga gagen Heodxogumo u goctaterno ycrobne eguh ezuk ga bège kpaen: Теорена. (Майхил, Нероуд.) L е регулярен език мад  $\Sigma$ , тогно тогаба, когато  $\Sigma^*/\nu_L$  е крайно.

## Примери:

O dok, le L= fangm | n≥03 He e perynapen.

ojok. Heka x = an, y = am, n < m.

Toraba x. Bn ∈ L, Ho y. Bn € L. CnegoBatelHo

7 (SCNLY) (BaWOTO JW (XWEL & YWEL),

T.e. [x]\_ + [y]\_ . Taka 3a 6c. 420,

[a] Ne orgenon knac. B Tachhock,

Z\*/NL He e MAQUHO — MMQ note

изброимо шного ементи.

2)  $\Delta o \kappa$ ,  $e = \begin{cases} 0^{n^2} | n > 0 \end{cases}$  the e perynapet.  $go \kappa$ . Here  $x = 0^{n^2}$ ,  $y = 0^{m^2}$  n < m.

Toroba  $x \cdot 0^{2N+1} \in L$ ,  $y \cdot 0^{2N+1} \notin L$ , otherwoods  $[x] \neq [y]$ . Chegobaterno,  $[x] \neq [y]$ . Chegobaterno,  $[x] \neq [y]$ . Luna Totle usofound attoro klacole, te. He e klavito.