

$$\text{Заг. 1 } P(I | \text{создана } k) \\ = \frac{\frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{8}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{3}{4}} = \frac{4}{7}$$

За  $k \leq 6$

и  $D$  чина.

$$\text{Заг. 2 } P(\text{по-горе-3-м} | \text{не са от } 1 \text{ курс})$$

$$1\text{-м: } \frac{4}{5} \cdot 600 = 480 \quad \frac{48}{77}$$

$$2\text{-м: } \frac{3}{5} \cdot 400 = 240$$

$$3\text{-м: } \frac{1}{4} \cdot 200 = 50$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{50 \cdot (480 + 240)}{(480 \cdot 240 + 480 \cdot 50 + 240 \cdot 50)} = \frac{220 + 120}{1512} = \frac{15}{103}$$

III

По-формално, може  $P(1 \text{ курс} | \text{отчисления})$

$$= \frac{\frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{600}{1200}}{\frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{600}{1200} + \frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{400}{1200} + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{50}{1200}} = \frac{48}{77}$$

$$P(I | \text{отчисления}) = \frac{24}{77} ; P(II | \text{отчисления}) = \frac{5}{77}$$

$$P(\text{II} \text{ e } \text{no-} \cancel{\text{venc}} | \text{отчим}) \quad \text{1 step}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{5}{77} \left( \frac{48}{77} + \frac{24}{77} \right)}{\frac{5}{77} \left( \frac{48}{77} + \frac{24}{77} \right) + \frac{48 \cdot 24}{77 \cdot 77}} = \frac{15}{103}$$

$$3) Y \sim \text{Ber}(10, \frac{1}{2})$$

$$X = 10 + Y$$

$$4) a) P(\text{да няма грешки}) = (1-p)^8$$

$$E(\text{Ber}(8, 1-p)) = 8(1-p)$$



4 предавания  $\rightarrow$  0/2 или 4 грешки,  
за да е правилно предаване

$$P(\text{Сит } i \text{ e } \text{правилно})$$

$$= (1-p)^4 + \binom{4}{2} (1-p)^2 p^2 + p^4 = \frac{9}{16}$$

$$P(\text{изобщено e } \text{правилно}) = \frac{9}{16}$$

$$E(\text{Bin}(8, \frac{9}{16})) = 8 \cdot \frac{9}{16} = \frac{9}{2}$$

Prove  $2n$  case:

$$q = \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{2n}{2k} p^{2k} (1-p)^{2n-2k}$$

---

$$\sum_{k=0}^{2n} \binom{2n}{k} p^k (1-p)^{2n-k} = 1$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^{2n} \binom{2n}{k} p^k (1-p)^{2n-k} (-1)^k = (p - (1-p))^{2n}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2q = 1 + (2p-1)^{2n}$$

$$\Rightarrow q \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2}, \text{ i.e. } |2p-1| < 1.$$