

1. 다음 밑줄 친 부분을 S, V, M으로 표시하시오. (여기서 M은 수식어구를 뜻한다. 이해가 가지 않는다면 맨 마지막 페이지를 참고!)

- ① I will wait until he arrives.
- ② Unfortunately, the weather changed from sunny to rainy.
- ③ The man in the red suit suddenly fell down.
- ④ Two young men with suitcases were standing by the door.

2. 2형식 문형에 해당하는 것을 모두 고른 다음, 주어, 동사, 보어에 밑줄 긋고 각각 S,V,C로 표시하시오.

- ① Her baby fell asleep in her arms.
- ② The girl is very shy about making a speech.
- ③ I am getting bored with this game.
- ④ Lena seems so excited about her pregnancy.
- ⑤ Grandma grows vegetables in her garden.
- ⑥ Leslie has kept silent during the police investigation.

3. 어법과 문맥상 바른 표현을 고른 후, <보기>에서 해당하는 문장형식을 찾아 그 번호를 쓰시오.

<보기> (1) SV(M) (2) SVC(M)

- ① His baby girl is so [love/lovely]
- ② Roses look beautiful and smell [sweet/sweetly]
- ③ The plane arrived [safe/safely] at the airport.
- ④ The most important thing in my life is [happy/happily/happiness].
- ⑤ The library will remain [open/openly] on Sundays.
- ⑥ The weather has turned [cold/coldly] today.

- ⑦ That type of fabric can burn [easy/easily].
- ⑧ They looked at me [strange/strangely].
- ⑨ The man in a white gown disappeared [sudden/suddenly]
- ⑩ Don't worry, just look on the bright side and your misfortune will soon become [glad/gladly/gladness].

4. 다음 밑줄 친 문장을 S,V,O,C 중 알맞은 것으로 표시하십시오.

- (1) On second thought, I changed my mind.
- (2) Tuition at four-year colleges is high.
- (3) I don't want to go outside because it's raining now.
- (4) My husband and children will join me after I finish this work.
- (5) The colors of leaves turn red and yellow in fall.

5. 다음 어법상 바른 문장을 고르시오.

- ① A bunch of guys approached to me.
- ② Let's discuss about the problem.
- ③ Amy's boyfriend waited for her at the station.
- ④ I entered into the office quietly.
- ⑤ The customer shouted very angry.

6. 다음 문장에서 목적어, 간접 목적어, 직접 목적어를 찾아 밑줄 긋고 각각 O,I,O,DO로 표시하십시오.

- ① Did anyone leave a message while I was out?
- ② Rebecca chose him a good English grammar book.
- ③ Matt brought us delicious cookies.
- ④ Her grandmother usually bring her to the kindergarten.

- ⑤ Seo-jin promised them that she would finish the work on time.
- ⑥ The band sang their new song to the audience.
- ⑦ The girl over there told me the way to the post office.
- ⑧ The company built the local children a new playground.
- ⑨ I've read almost all of the author's novels.
- ⑩ This evidence shows us that he might have a connection to the crime.

7. 두 문장이 같은 뜻이 되도록 밑줄 친 부분을 전치사 to나 for를 이용해 바꿔 쓰시오.

- (1) Min-ju sent the singer fan mail -> Min-ju sent _____.
- (2) Julie made her daughter a cute dress -> Julie made _____.
- (3) My parents promised me the car -> My parents promised _____.

8. 전치사 to, for, of 중 빈칸에 알맞은 것을 써넣으시오.

- (1) She wrote a letter giving the details of her trip _____ him.
- (2) Could you hand this electronic dictionary _____ Mitchell?
- (3) Let me buy lunch _____ you today.
- (4) They sold their used furniture _____ their neighbor.
- (5) He gave a bad cold _____ his baby girl.
- (6) Would you send a reply _____ them as quickly as possible?
- (7) The teacher asked several questions _____ him, but he didn't answer.
- (8) They made a new wooden house _____ their dog.
- (9) I don't want to tell the news _____ him.
- (10) We should teach the difference between right and wrong _____ our children.

- 1형식 $s + v$ 에서 수식어구(M)을 붙이는 이유가 무엇일까?

다음의 문장을 한 번 살펴보자. The sun rises. '해가 뜬다.' 라는 1형식 문장이다. 물론 이 문장 자체로도 해석은 가능하다. 하지만 무엇인가 아리송한 느낌이 들지 않는가? 해가 뜨긴 뜨는 데..어디로 뜨는 것이란 말인가? 즉, 완전 자동사 (1형식에서 쓰이는, 보어나 목적어를 수반하지 않는 동사) 만으로 문장의 해석이 애매할 때, 그 문장을 구체적으로 설명해주는 수식어구가 필요하게 된다. 그래서 The sun rises에 in the east를 덧붙이면 의미를 정확하게 전달할 수 있다.