

$$\ddot{\theta}_f = -\frac{gL}{J} \sin \theta$$

$$\tau = I\ddot{\theta}$$

$$\tau_a = \tau - \tau_f$$

$$\tau_a = m(J\ddot{\theta} + gL \sin \theta)$$

$$h_p = \frac{1}{2} \frac{J}{g} \omega^2|_{\theta=0}$$