+ Code + Markdown

```
# This Python 3 environment comes with many helpful analytics libraries installed
# It is defined by the kaggle/python Docker image: https://github.com/kaggle/docker-pytho
# For example, here's several helpful packages to load

from pandas import read_csv
from pandas.plotting import scatter_matrix
from matplotlib import pyplot
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
from sklearn.model_selection import StratifiedKFold
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.discriminant_analysis import LinearDiscriminantAnalysis
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.svm import SVC
# Input data files are available in the read-only "../input/" directory
# For example, running this (by clicking run or pressing Shift+Enter) will list all files

import os
for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
    for filename in filenames:
        print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))

# You can write up to 5GB to the current directory (/kaggle/working/) that gets preserved
# You can also write temporary files to /kaggle/temp/, but they won't be saved outside of
```

```
/kaggle/input/iris.csv
```

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[25]:

```
url = "/kaggle/input/iris.csv"
names = ['sepal-length', 'sepal-width', 'petal-length', 'petal-width', 'class']
dataset = read_csv(url, names=names)
```

[26]:

```
#shape
print(dataset.shape)
```

```
(150, 5)
```

[27]:
```
#head
print(dataset.head(20))
```

```
    sepal-length  sepal-width  petal-length  petal-width        class
0            5.1          3.5           1.4          0.2  Iris-setosa
1            4.9          3.0           1.4          0.2  Iris-setosa
2            4.7          3.2           1.3          0.2  Iris-setosa
3            4.6          3.1           1.5          0.2  Iris-setosa
4            5.0          3.6           1.4          0.2  Iris-setosa
5            5.4          3.9           1.7          0.4  Iris-setosa
6            4.6          3.4           1.4          0.3  Iris-setosa
7            5.0          3.4           1.5          0.2  Iris-setosa
8            4.4          2.9           1.4          0.2  Iris-setosa
9            4.9          3.1           1.5          0.1  Iris-setosa
10           5.4          3.7           1.5          0.2  Iris-setosa
11           4.8          3.4           1.6          0.2  Iris-setosa
12           4.8          3.0           1.4          0.1  Iris-setosa
13           4.3          3.0           1.1          0.1  Iris-setosa
14           5.8          4.0           1.2          0.2  Iris-setosa
15           5.7          4.4           1.5          0.4  Iris-setosa
16           5.4          3.9           1.3          0.4  Iris-setosa
17           5.1          3.5           1.4          0.3  Iris-setosa
18           5.7          3.8           1.7          0.3  Iris-setosa
19           5.1          3.8           1.5          0.3  Iris-setosa
```

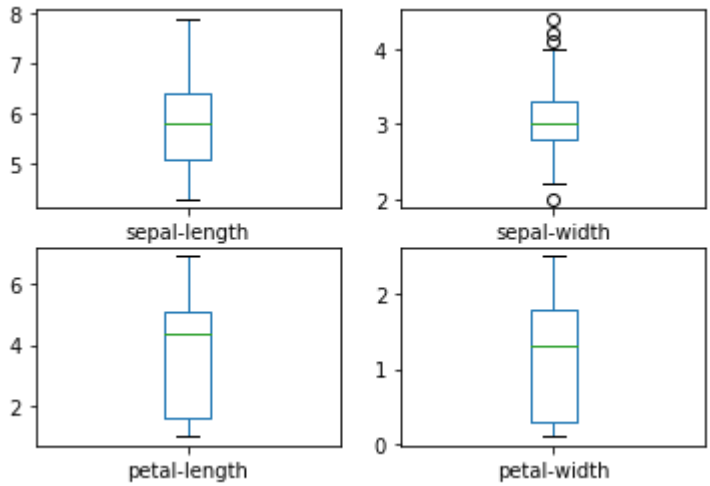
[28]:
```
#description
print(dataset.describe())
```

```
       sepal-length  sepal-width  petal-length  petal-width
count    150.000000   150.000000    150.000000   150.000000
mean       5.843333     3.054000      3.758667     1.198667
std        0.828066     0.433594      1.764420     0.763161
min        4.300000     2.000000      1.000000     0.100000
25%        5.100000     2.800000      1.600000     0.300000
50%        5.800000     3.000000      4.350000     1.300000
75%        6.400000     3.300000      5.100000     1.800000
max        7.900000     4.400000      6.900000     2.500000
```

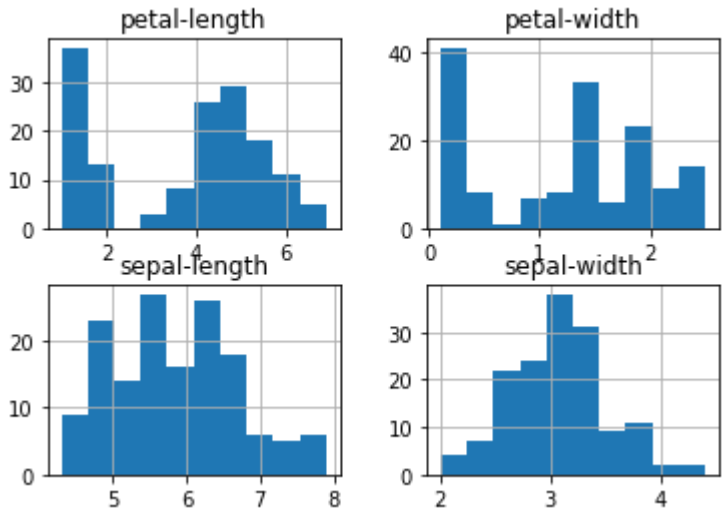
[29]:
```
#distribution
print(dataset.groupby('class').size())
```

```
class
Iris-setosa        50
Iris-versicolor    50
Iris-virginica     50
dtype: int64
```

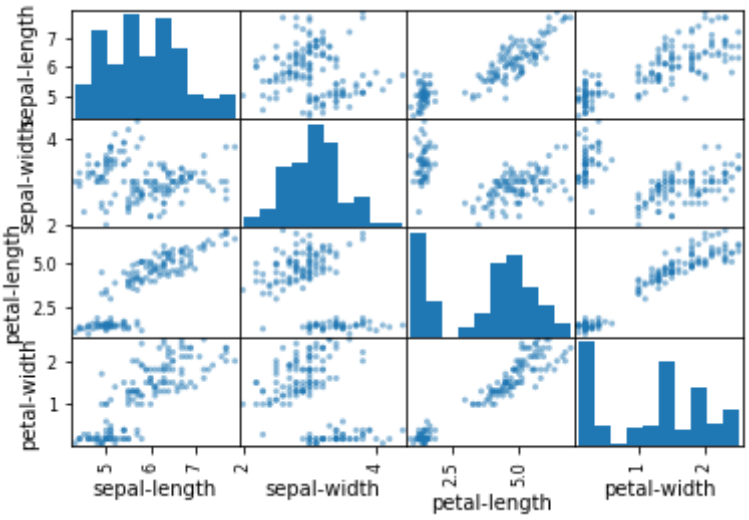
[30]:
```
# box and whisker plot
dataset.plot(kind='box', subplots=True, layout=(2,2), sharex=False, sharey=False)
pyplot.show()
```



[31]:
```
# histogram
dataset.hist()
pyplot.show()
```



[32]:
```
# scatter plot matrix
scatter_matrix(dataset)
pyplot.show()
```

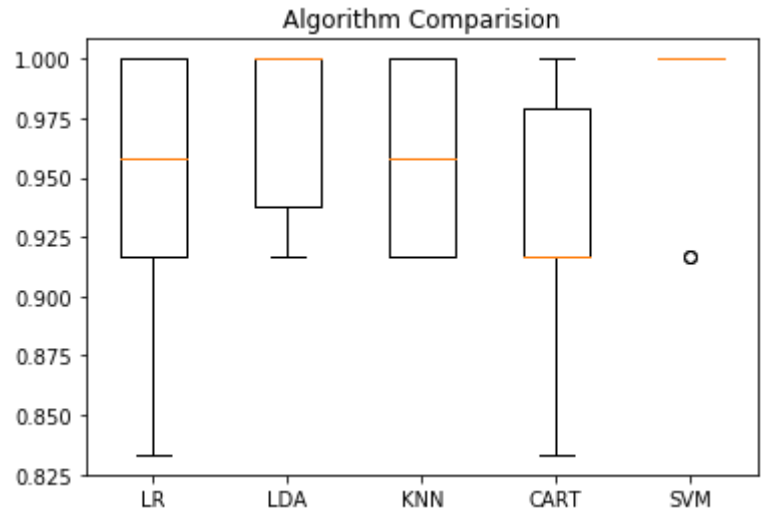


[33]:
```
# split out dataset
array = dataset.values
X = array[:, 0:4]
y = array[:,4]
X_train, X_validation,Y_train, Y_validation = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, rando
```

[34]:
```
models = []
models.append(('LR', LogisticRegression(solver='liblinear', multi_class='ovr')))
models.append(('LDA', LinearDiscriminantAnalysis()))
models.append(('KNN', KNeighborsClassifier()))
models.append(('CART', DecisionTreeClassifier()))
models.append(('SVM', SVC(gamma='auto')))
# evaluate each model
results = []
names = []
for name, model in models:
    kfold = StratifiedKFold(n_splits=10, random_state=1, shuffle=True)
    cv_results = cross_val_score(model, X_train, Y_train, cv=kfold, scoring='accuracy')
    results.append(cv_results)
    names.append(name)
    print('%s: %f (%f)'%(name, cv_results.mean(), cv_results.std()))
```

```
LR: 0.941667 (0.065085)
LDA: 0.975000 (0.038188)
KNN: 0.958333 (0.041667)
CART: 0.933333 (0.050000)
SVM: 0.983333 (0.033333)
```

[35]:
```
#compare algorithms
pyplot.boxplot(results, labels=names)
pyplot.title('Algorithm Comparision')
pyplot.show()
```



[36]:
```
model = SVC(gamma='auto')
model.fit(X_train, Y_train)
predictions = model.predict(X_validation)
```

[37]:
```
# Evaluate Predictions
print(accuracy_score(Y_validation, predictions))
```

```
0.9666666666666667
```

[38]:
```
print(confusion_matrix(Y_validation, predictions))
```

```
[[11  0  0]
 [ 0 12  1]
 [ 0  0  6]]
```

[39]:
```
print(classification_report(Y_validation, predictions))
```

```
                 precision    recall  f1-score   support

    Iris-setosa       1.00      1.00      1.00        11
Iris-versicolor       1.00      0.92      0.96        13
 Iris-virginica       0.86      1.00      0.92         6

       accuracy                           0.97        30
      macro avg       0.95      0.97      0.96        30
   weighted avg       0.97      0.97      0.97        30
```